

286

CORRESPONDENCE

Sept, 1960

N. WIENER - MC 22

[ca sept, 1960]

Prof. Norbert Wiener
M.I.T.
Dear Prof. Wiener

During your residence in Moscow, you spoke about some of your work, and that was of great interest to us.

In the University of Moscow you went to see Kafiardus the higher nervous activity, where I spoke with you on my own work, but I was busy for the work on the brain, from the wiew-point of a complex self-organizing system.

(This work on the reflex has to be published on the book S.N. Braines, A.V. Napalkov and V.B. Svietskiy "Neurocybernetics problems". I will send you the book.)

During the discussion you spoke about some of your work, and that was of great interest to us. We believe, that this powerful and essential work will develop the study of the "modus operandi" of such a complex self-organizing system, as the brain appear to be. My hope is to be able to see the influences of this particular research on the study of the brain. I am very sorry but, evidently I made some mistakes when I wrote the title of your article and the number of the journal, and I cannot find it. For this reason, please, will you send me the exact bibliography of your article, so I can be able to utilize it together with your research.

Excuse me for the disturbance
With the greatest esteem

A. V. Napalkov

My address is: Dept. of Higher Nervous Activity
Moscow "B-234"
Moscow State University
Lenin Hills
Biological Faculty - room No 431
A.V. NAPALKOV

Профессору
Норберту Винеру
Массачусетский институт
технологии

10a Sept, 1960

Глубокоуважаемый профессор Норберт Винер!

В период Вашего пребывания в Москве Вы рассказали нам о некоторых Ваших работах, которые очень заинтересовали нас.

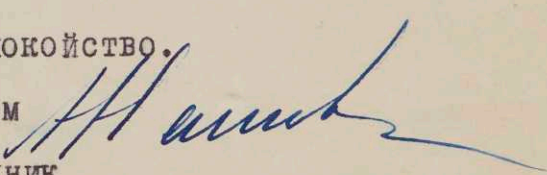
В Московском университете Вы посетили Кафедру высшей нервной деятельности, где мы беседовали с Вами о проводимой нами работе, связанной с изучением работы головного мозга, как сложной самоорганизующейся системы. /Эта работа отражена в книге С.Н.Брайнес, А.В.Напалков и В.Б.Свечинский "Проблемы нейрокибернетики". Эту книгу я в свое время выслал Вам/.

При обсуждении Вы рассказали о некоторых своих работах, которые очень заинтересовали нас. Нам кажется, что эти работы могут существенно продвинуть вперед проблему изучения механизмов работы такой сложной самоорганизующейся системы, каковой является головной мозг. Мы хотели бы предпринять в связи с этим специальные исследования на головном мозге. К сожалению, мы, видимо, не точно записали названия Ваших статей и номер журнала, и не смогли найти эти работы. В связи с этим очень просим Вас прислать нам название этих Ваших статей, с тем, чтобы мы могли использовать их в своих исследованиях.

Прошу извинить за беспокойство.

С глубоким уважением

Старший научный сотрудник
кандидат биологических наук


А.В.Напалков

Мой адрес:

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER NERVOUS ACTIVITY

Moscow "B-234"

Moscow State University

Lenin Hills

Biological Faculty

room No 431

A.V.NAPALKOV.

DR. CHARLES SÜSSKIND

CORY HALL
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY 4, CALIFORNIA

September 1, 1960

Dr. N. Wiener
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

Dear Dr. Wiener:

Reinhold Book Division (publishers of Kohl's "Materials and Techniques for Electron Tubes," Holzbock's "Automatic Control," and many other books on electronics) have decided to publish a one-volume "Encyclopedia of Electronics," to match their very successful "Encyclopedia of Chemistry" (1957) and the "Encyclopedia of the Biological Sciences" (now in preparation). I have agreed to act as Editor-in-Chief of the proposed encyclopedia and am writing to ask you to contribute the article described below.

The length of your article is dictated by the requirement that the Encyclopedia will be limited to a single volume. The level of sophistication is determined by the fact that the Encyclopedia is directed at the graduate engineer or scientist, i.e., the technical man who seeks information on a subject about which he knows less than you do.

Since the circulation of a professional encyclopedia, which is extremely expensive to produce, is likely to be relatively limited, the remuneration to contributors cannot be as generous as it would be for a popular encyclopedia. The publishers have agreed to pay either 1.5 cents per assigned word, payable on publication; or, as you would probably prefer, a free copy of the Encyclopedia itself.

The deadline for this article: four months from now, although I should much prefer to have it before then if at all possible. Information regarding the format and other publication details will be supplied by the publisher upon your acceptance of this offer. I am enclosing a tentative working list of entries arranged by subject matter, to indicate how your contribution will fit into the over-all scheme. However, the list is by no means final, and I shall welcome suggestions for amending it.

Some of the top names in the field of electronics, men who know their subject and can carry out the challenging task of providing a condensed presentation of it, are on the list of contributors. I hope you will agree to join their ranks in what I sincerely believe to be a really worthwhile project.

Yours very sincerely,

Charles Süsskind

Charles Süsskind
Associate Professor

Assigned length in words: 1500

Assigned topic: Cybernetics

[ans 12/1/60]

TENTATIVE WORKING LIST OF ENTRIES
Reinhold "Encyclopedia of Electronics"
(Dr. Charles Süsskind, Editor)

ANTENNAS

Antenna, array
-end fire
-frequency-independent
-horn
-lens
-reflector
-slotted waveguide
-special types
Balanced converter (Balun)
Radome

CHEMISTRY

Atoms
Elements
Electrochemistry
Electrolysis
Ion
Isotope
Materials, ceramic
-insulating
-gasses
-glass
-semiconductor
-solder
-used in tube technology
-wire
Molecule
Spectroscopy
-infrared
-light
-mass
-microwave

CIRCUITS

Amplifiers, dc
-feedback
-bandpass
-low-pass
Circuits, generalized equilibrium equations
-nonlinear (general properties)

--electronic
---sweep and scanning
---switching
--trigger
--magnetic
-mathematical analysis for linear
--for nonlinear
-time-varying
Oscillators, electronic
Realization techniques, approximation
-numerical evaluation
-passivity and stability
Signal theory
Signals, characterization of

COMPONENTS

Autotransformer, variable
Capacitor
Circuit breaker
Coil
Contacts
Core
Coupler
Fuse
Magnet, permanent
Magnetic tape
Potentiometer
Printed circuit
Rectifier, solid-state
Relay
Resistor, carbon
-film
-wirewound
Rheostat
Saturable reactor
Switch
Transducer
Transformer

ELECTROACOUSTICS

Acoustics
Audio engineering

Electroacoustics
Electronic music
Hearing aid
Loudspeaker
Microphone
Musical instruments, electronic
Pickup
Recording, sound
Reproduction, sound
Stereophonics
Telephone
Ultrasonics
Underwater sound
Visible speech

ELECTRON COMPUTERS

Coding circuit
Computer, analog
-digital
-logic
Counter
Logic circuit
Program
Storage, electrostatic
-magnetic
Translation, machine, of languages

ELECTRON DEVICES (SEMICONDUCTOR)

Diode, semiconductor
--microwave
Semiconductor manufacture
-materials
-properties
Spacistor
Thermistor
Transistor, junction
-point-contact
Varistor

ELECTRON TUBES

Acorn t.
Attenuator t.
Beam-switching t.
Cathode-ray tubes, camera
-Charactron
-dark-trace
-display

-iconoscope
-image dissector
--intensifier
--orthicon
-vidicon
Converter t.
Current generator t.
Dynode
Electrometer t.
Electron tubes, conventional
-beam power
-diode
-hexode
-mixer
-octode
-pentode
-tetrode
-triode
-variable mu
Glow t.
Indicator t.
Local-oscillator t.
Nuvistor
Scanning
Vacuum techniques
Voltage-regulator t.

ELECTRON TUBES (GAS-FILLED)

Antitransmit-receive t.
Arc-over
Counter tube, radiation
-Geiger-Mueller
-selfquenched
-scintillation
Ignitron
Magnetron, gas-filled
Plasma
Thyratron
Transmit-receive t.

ELECTRON TUBES (MICROWAVE)

Backward-wave t.
Barkhausen oscillator
Bunching
Carcinotron
Cyclotron-resonance t.
Helitron
Klystron

Lighthouse t.
Magnetron
Rieke diagram
Space-charge waves
Traveling-wave magnetron
Traveling-wave t.
Velocity modulation

ELECTRON TUBES (PHOTOTUBES)

Optron
Photocell
Photoconductivity
Photomultiplier
Photovoltaic effect

ELECTRON TUBES (PHYSICAL ELECTRONICS)

Contact potential difference
Cyclotron frequency
Double-stream amplification
Electroluminescence
Electron optics
Emission, field
-photoelectric
-secondary
-thermionic
Larmor frequency
Space charge
Work function

ELECTRON TUBES (STORAGE)

Direct-viewing storage t.
Storage, electronic
Storage t.
Williams t.

INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS

Dielectric heating
Electrodeposition
Electroplating and -forming
Induction heating
Radiation processing
Refining
Ultrasonic cleaning
Welding
Zone melting

INFORMATION THEORY

Channel capacity
Coding
Congestion and waiting process
Decision theory
Game theory
Information measure
Information theory
Linear programming
Markov process
Monte Carlo method
Noise transmission
Probability
Random process
Signal transmission
Statistical model, analysis of
Statistical theory
Transmission reliability

MEASUREMENTS

Analyzer, pulse
-frequency
-waveform
Bolometer
Bridge
Calibration
Colorimetry
Electroscope
Indicating vs integrating
Instruments
Interferometer
Galvanometer
Measurement accuracy
Monitoring
Standards
Scale calibration
Tuning
Vacuum
Wavemeter

MODULATION SYSTEMS

Amplitude m.
Carrier
Compression
Demodulation
Discriminator

Frequency m.
Heterodyne
Mixing
Modulation
Phase m.
Pulse code m.
Pulse-duration m.
Pulse-frequency m.
Pulse-interval m.
Pulse position m.
Pulse-time m.
Scattered transmission
Signal fluctuation and interference
Single- and double-sideband m.
Subcarrier
Superheterodyne
Threshold phenomena

NOISE

Background
Barkhausen
Brownian motion
Electron beam
Fluctuation
Gas-filled devices
Generation of
Noise figure
Processing of coherent n.
Shot n.
Signal-to-noise ratio
Statistical theory of
Thermal

PHYSICS

Accelerator, particle, betatron
-bevatron
-cyclotron
-cosmotron
-linear
--Hansen
--Hilac
--Sloan-Lawrence
--Cockroft-Walton
-microtron
-synchrotron
-strong-focusing
-undulator
-Van de Graaff

Atomic energy, fission
-fusion
Conduction
-skin effect
Contact potential
Cryogenics
Dielectric theory
-constant and refractive index
Dipole moment
Electron
Electromagnetic theory: electrostatics
-magnetostatics
-Maxwell's equations
-mode analysis
-lumped-circuit description
-stress tensor
-transmission-line formulation of e-m
theory
Electron-spin resonance
Electrostriction
Faraday effect
Ferroelectricity
-ferromagnetic crystals
-antiferromagnetism
Hall effect
Magnetism
-eddy current
-diamagnetism
-ferromagnetism
-hysteresis
-paramagnetism
-permanent m.
-permeability
-thin films
Magnetohydrodynamics
Magnetostriction
Matrix algebra
Mesons
Neutrinos
Nuclear physics
Optics
-birefringence
-optics, geometrical
-optics, physical
Piezo- and pyroelectricity
Propagation, atmosphere
-earth curvature
-fading and diversity
-ionosphere
-meteor

- precipitation
- scattering
- troposphere
- Radiation, background
- black body
- spectroscopy
- Wien's law
- Relativity theory, general
- special
- Superconductivity
- Thermonuclear energy
- Vector algebra

RADIO AIDS TO NAVIGATION

- Accelerometer
- Airborne navigation, air-derived
- cooperative
- ground-derived
- Altimeter
- Automatic direction finder
- Automatic pilot
- Beacon
- Compass, radio
- Flight path simulator
- Instrument approach and landing
- Integrated instrumentation
- Interrogation
- Magnetometer, airborne
- Moving-target indicator
- Omnidirectional range
- Plan-position indicator
- Radar, navigational
- search
- side-looking
- Radio range
- Sonar

SYSTEMS AND FEEDBACK CONTROL

- Active network, analysis of
- Automation *→ Cybernetics*
- Data processing
- Feedback control system
- Linear system, stability criteria for
- Multiloop networks
- Nyquist stability criterion
- Sensitivity function
- Servomechanism
- Signal-flow graph

- System identification
- Telecommunication system

TELEVISION

- Television
- Television, color
- Apple tube
- Chromatron
- colorimetry
- Kaiser-Aiken tube
- Land theory of color
- shadowmask

TRANSMISSION LINE AND WAVEGUIDE

- Attenuator
- Coaxial l.
- Parallel-wire l.
- Phase shifter
- Resonator
- Standing-wave ratio
- Waveguides
- Wavemeter

MISCELLANEOUS

- Battery, atomic
- dry
- solar
- Electret
- Electric discharge
- Electron microscope, electromagnetic
- electrostatic
- emission
- scanning
- spectrography
- Electronic countermeasures
- Ferrimagnetism (Spinel)
- Ferrite
- Frequency
- allocation
- control
- conversion
- measurement
- multiplier
- standard
- Geophysical prospecting
- Human engineering
- Human reaction to information

Infrared	-packaging
Interference, atmospheric	-miniaturization
-crosstalk	-modular construction
-geomagnetic storms	Radiation sterilization of food
-intermodulation	Radio astronomy
-man-made	-aurora
-screening against	-cosmic radiation
Light	-galactic radiation
Light-beam oscillograph	-lunar radiation
Magnetic amplifiers	-meteors
Maser	-solar radiation
Medical electronics	-whistlers
-biophysics	Radio links
-diagnosis	Radiotelegraphy
-EEG	Radiotelephony
-cardiograph	Reliability and quality control
-instrumentation	Safety, alarm system
-therapy	-breakdown
Mobile (vehicular) communications	-fail safe
Molecular-beam devices	-hazard, microwave
Nomography	-radiation
Nuclear magnetic resonance	-shock
Nucleonics	Solid circuit
-atomic clock	Static electricity
Parametric amplification, diode	Symbols
-electron tube	Telemetry
-solid-state	Temperature scales
Patents	Testing, environmental
Plasma	Units
Printing	X ray, camera
-facsimile	-generation
-videograph	-microscope
-xerography	-tube
Production techniques	

YALE UNIVERSITY
NEW HAVEN · CONNECTICUT

REUBEN A. HOLDEN, *Secretary*

September 2, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Wiener:

Your letter brought us good news and we are all delighted that you can be at Yale during 1961.

The fall would be fine with us, and I look forward to corresponding with you next summer or early fall to ascertain what dates would be most convenient for you.

Meanwhile I hope you will have a very profitable stay abroad.

Very sincerely yours,

Reuben A. Holden

ČESKOSLOVENSKÁ AKADEMIE VĚD

FYSIOLOGICKÝ ÚSTAV

PRAHA-DEJVICE, Na cvičišti č. 2

telefon 322-860, 321-820

Institute of Physiology

Prof. Norbert Wiener

c/o Czechoslovak Academy of
Sciences

Hotel Jalta, Praha

Vaše značka

Váš dopis z

Naše značka

Praha 2nd Sept. 1960.

Věc:

Dear Professor Wiener,

After the stimulating discussion at your lecture this evening, I take the opportunity to enclose the M.S. of my short paper which just appeared in the EEG Journal and two Czech reprints with Figures. In a few months I shall have the honor to send you an English paper with full account and a Czech monograph with English summary on the same topic, both being in press now.

Sincerely Yours

MUDr. JOSEF HOLUBÁŘ

Jičínská 13, Praha XI.

private tel. 27-31-85



Vyřizuje:

linka:



SEMITIC TYPE
(SILENUS ?)
FAYOUM - TERRACOTTA
Roman period



Best New Year Wishes
Shragga Inmay

Professor Norbert Wiener
Department of Mathematics
M. I. T.
Cambridge, Mass.
USA

Prof. S. Inmay, Technion
Haifa, Israel

חיפה, מוזיאון עירוני לאמנות עתיקה
HAIFA, MUNICIPAL MUSEUM OF ANCIENT ART



P.O. Box #988

Palm Springs, California
September 7, 1960

Mr. Norbert Wiener,
Professor of Mathematics
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Professor Wiener,

You are eminent in the field of Cybernetics.
Perhaps the ideas that follow will be of interest to you.
Perhaps you need them.

The object is to develop a body sensitive cloth. So as the individual's inner workings, body vibrations & skin sensitivity would form in the cloth in color & pattern. The color & pattern would vary over the body. You wouldn't expect the same from the liver as from the brain. This cloth would also protect against the elements.

A doctor would be more effective. Disease would tend to be eliminated before it began, so to speak. The system would indicate & tend to reinforce bad feelings that might be obscure or hidden to a doctor with ~~our~~ ^{their} inadequate instruments as modern as they seem to be.

Human relationships would be more fully understood. Inside one & between two wouldn't be a series of guesses. Ideas of all kinds could be abstracted without over drawing on the roots & destroying or damaging the individual.

Change, anticipation, growth & development all play their parts. Aims & emphasis - a study in relative inadequacy would approach totality along with the division of labor.

With photoelectric cells, computers, tuning circuits & prismatic lights the total sense of the individual can be brought into society adding to the

color & pattern in change, anticipation, growth & development.

This would tend to balance the mechanical insect, bird, fish and animal power extensions that are emphasized today.

The body sensitive cloth if it can be developed is the key to the system with the individual as a central extiter.

Without the cloth, the system of photoelectric cells & computers coupled with tuning circuits & prismatic lights would be an empty shell, a room or home responding in a poor approximation in color & pattern to the individual's change, anticipation, growth & development.

The cloth is the missing link to organic architecture.

In your book "The human use of human beings" the chapter "Voices of Rigidity" you say "the immediate future of society is dangerous & dark." Totality as attempted existential philosophy seems to overemphasize the necessity for bridges where the canyons or abysses are those of development. The traffic problem is to reduce the canyon floor flow & have elevated arteries to ease the pressure & have cohesive development which reinforce our extensions.

I trust you have found this worth your while - perhaps a bright spot in approach.

Sincerely,
J. Donald Shepard

JOHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM MEMORIAL FOUNDATION

551 FIFTH AVENUE · NEW YORK · N · Y ·

September 6, 1960

ok

To the Fellows:

Mr. Moe has suggested that I get my hand in as Associate Secretary General by writing the letter which you have become accustomed to receive from him at this time of the year.

In introducing myself I had better say first that I became a Fellow of the Foundation in 1941, that my fellowship has been twice renewed, and that I have served on the Foundation's Advisory Board. My degrees are from Indiana and Harvard. I have taught chiefly at the University of Illinois, where I was Head of the English Department for seven years, and also at Harvard, N. Y. U., and Oregon. During the three years before I came to the Foundation I was Vice President and Provost at Illinois. I served in the Navy during the second world war. My books have been about Thackeray and latterly H. G. Wells, whose biography the Foundation is characteristically not only permitting but encouraging me to write.

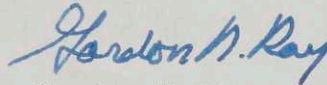
It should go without saying that I thoroughly believe in the Foundation's program as stated in its Charter and Senator Guggenheim's Letter of Gift in 1925, as developed by Mr. Moe during the past thirty-five years, and as reaffirmed in 1957 by a Committee of Fellows appointed by the Board of Trustees. The aim of promoting "the advancement and diffusion of knowledge and understanding and the appreciation of beauty," through a fellowship-granting organization which supports the free development of individuals of proven accomplishment working on the frontiers of knowledge and the arts, to the end of adding "to the educational, literary, artistic, and scientific power of this country," remains as valid as when it was first asserted. I am convinced, as was the Committee of Fellows, that the major capital additions which are in prospect for the Foundation can best be used to expand the present program without any substantial change in its nature.

The Foundation's success is dependent on the happy tradition of cooperation which Mr. Moe has established between it and the worlds of learning and the arts. The candid advice freely provided by leaders in these worlds ensures that its fellowships are regarded as badges of special merit because they are based on the most authoritative judgments available.

The essential first step towards these awards is our annual appeal to the Fellows for suggestions regarding future fellowships. Will you send me the names and addresses of those persons whom you may wish to recommend, with any facts that you may care to add on the first round?

*Your advice will be
greatly valued.*

Yours sincerely,



Gordon N. Ray
Associate Secretary General

Dr. Norbert Wiener
Massachusetts Institute of
Technology
Cambridge, Massachusetts

CBS TELEVISION NETWORK

A Division of Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc.

485 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK 22, NEW YORK • PLAZA 1-2345

RICHARD D. HEFFNER

*Director of Special Projects
Information Services*

September 7, 1960

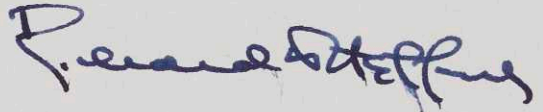
Professor Norbert Wiener
Hotel Amager
Aktieselskab
Kobenhavn S.
Denmark

Dear Professor Wiener:

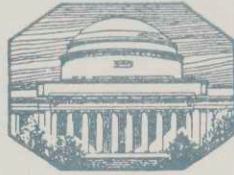
Thank you so much for taking the time to write to me. I regretted your decision -- but I very much enjoyed your letter!

Perhaps at another time we will be able to work together.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Richard D. Heffner". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial "R".

RDH:cl



THE TECHNOLOGY REVIEW

EDITED AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
CAMBRIDGE 39, MASSACHUSETTS

September 7, 1960

Norbert Wiener
c/o Max Richter
Kandlstrasse 6
Aalen 1
Wurttemberg
Germany

Dear Professor Wiener:

It occurred to us that you might like to see this book announcement.

Sorry you're missing the Presidential campaign; it promises to be lively. But we hope you and Mrs. Wiener are having a delightful trip. You are greatly missed here.

With best wishes,

As ever,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Volta Torrey".

Volta Torrey
Editor

VT:nh

WILLIAM H. JONES

EXECUTIVE OFFICER
ADMINISTRATION
THE AUSTRALIAN GAS LIGHT COMPANY

SYDNEY
NEW SOUTH WALES



THE Statler Hilton BOSTON

13: 9: 60

Prof Wiener

Dear Sir, - I am currently making a survey for my company - The Australian Gas Light Co - Sydney, Australia of Top Management Development techniques & have spent some 4 months covering major centres in the U.K. & have still now spent 9 weeks (approx) in U.S.A. A number of professors have suggested I should approach you for your thoughts in these fields particularly in regard to Cybernetics of which you are a recognised expert. Prof. Brown Schell (a friend of mine) said I should write to you & mention his name as a reference which I need do. As I will be moving continuously through the States would it be possible for you to mail such information directly to me in Australia

My address is

W. H. JONES
EXEC OFFICER (ADMIN)
THE AUSTRALIAN GAS LIGHT CO
477. 487 PITT ST.,
SYDNEY - AUSTRALIA.

I realize you will be overseas
for some time & that I will have
to wait for you to return
but I can assure you I
will appreciate any help you
can give me.

Regards

Yours sincerely



[ans 2/15/61]

[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]



ASOCIACION VENEZOLANA DE INGENIEROS ELECTRICOS Y MECANICOS

APARTADO 6255

CARACAS - VENEZUELA

Caracas, September 14, 1960

No. 749

Dr. Norbert Wiener
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge Massachusetts

Dear Dr. Wiener,

The next coming year, our "Colegio de Ingenieros" will be One Hundred Years old. With the purpose of commemorating such event, a very selected number of scientific and cultural acts are being programmed.

To splendor them, each society has been asked to contribute with the presentation of a person of international stature in its field, by reason of outstanding scientific work.

Could you possibly honor the selection we have made in your person, by accepting our nomination and further invitation to attend the celebration to be held throughout the coming year. If so, kindly advise us as to which date it would be convenient for you to attend, so that we may prepare in advance the required arrangements. Needless to say, all travelling and local expenses will be on our behalf.

We would greatly appreciate your contributing to the success of this anniversary with your presence; particularly those of our members that have had the pleasure of personally knowing you, as students of Tech.

Very truly yours,

Roldolfo Tellería Villapol
President

NPL

[ans 11/29/60]

September 14, 1960

Arturo Aldunate Ph.
Compania Chilena
De Electricidad, Ltda.
Casilla 1557 - Santiago
Chile

Dear Sir:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your recent communication to Professor Norbert Wiener. Professor Wiener will be abroad until the spring semester of 1961.

All of the material which has been published by Professor Wiener will be included in the revised edition of his "Cybernetics" book. This will be available sometime within the next 3 months.

Sincerely yours,

Secretary to Prof. Wiener

TASS

TELEGRAPH AGENCY OF THE U. S. S. R. • NEW YORK BUREAU • 50 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA

CABLE ADDRESS:
TASSBURO, New York
TELEPHONE:
CIRCLE 5-4250

September 16, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener
53 Cedar Road
Belmont, Mass.

Dear Professor Wiener:

We are writing to ask whether you would be good enough to lend your aid to an interesting and unique journalistic project.

The Soviet newspaper Izvestia is planning to publish a book entitled "One Day in the World", which will attempt to present a picture of the world on a given day--September 27, 1960. In this connection, Izvestia--acting through our agency--is asking people in all walks of life and in many countries throughout the world, to describe briefly how they spent September 27th. Izvestia feels that a large series of such personal histories, supplemented, of course, by other material, will help to convey the rich diversity of human experience during "one day of the world".

We hope that you will be willing to contribute to the success of this project, and share your experiences of September 27th with the millions of readers of Izvestia and of the forthcoming volume. What we ask specifically is that on the evening of September 27th you send us by collect wire a report of two or three hundred words on your personal history of that day. Will you be kind enough to let us know whether we can count on your cooperation?

Sincerely yours,

Harry Freeman
Harry Freeman
Assistant Manager

hf;rbf

*received too late
no reply*

BROMFIELD ASSOCIATES

175 HUNTINGTON AVE.
BOSTON 15, MASS.
COPLEY 7-7161

A N O R G A N I Z A T I O N F O R T H E A P P L I C A T I O N O F S C I E N T I F I C M A N A G E M E N T

Dr. & Mrs. Wiener
c/o Mr. Max Richter
Kandlstrasse 6
Aalen, Wurttemberg
Germany

September 19, 1960

Dear Dr. & Mrs. Wiener,

I had hoped this Monday morning's mail would make definite my return to Europe this month. Negotiations with our potential second English licensee have been continuing at an increasing tempo since my return. My last mailing included a many-paged Agreement which I felt would have evoked a "yes, but" or a call for personal settlement. With no answer today, I must conclude his solicitors are hard at it with more fortnights to elapse before I can move toward final signing.

You might be pleased to learn that Eilene and I won our National Class Championships racing in Long Island Sound last month. But the bigger victory came two weeks later when our 11 month old son won his first race directing affairs from a sleeping bag in the starboard bilge.

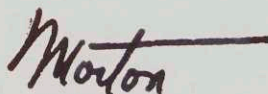
Having just returned from a week in bed with a virus, I feel qualified to warn of the changing climate. Do pace yourself and enjoy all.

I imagine you have returned from Bruxelles and are on your way to Italy. Per your itinerary, I'll write next to Professor Caianiello at the University of Naples.

My sincerest wishes for a good New Year.

Sincerely,

BROMFIELD ASSOCIATES



Morton Bromfield

MB:lmh

CARL ZEISS

G E S C H Ä F T S L E I T U N G

Prof. Dr. G. H a n s e n

Oberkochen/Württ.

20. September 1960
Hs/Rd.

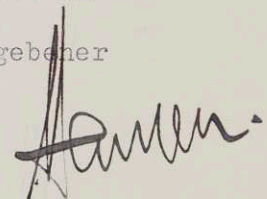
Herrn
Professor Dr. N. W i e n e r,

A a l e n
Hotel Garni

Sehr geehrter Herr Kollege,

ich wurde heute morgen benachrichtigt, dass ein Herr vom MIT hier wäre, der sich für Interferometer interessiere, und wurde gefragt, ob ich ihn sprechen wolle, da der Bearbeiter der Interferometer - Herr Dr. Kinder - nicht im Hause ist. Ich bedaure sehr, dass ich in der Zeitnot der Tagesgeschäfte nicht mehr die Möglichkeit hatte, mich darüber zu unterrichten, mit wem ich sprechen würde. Ich habe mich erst nach unserer Unterhaltung darüber unterrichten können, worüber Sie gearbeitet haben und habe Ihr Buch über Kybernetik, das sich in unserer Bibliothek schon seit längerer Zeit befindet, in der Hand gehabt; ich hatte es bisher noch nicht gesehen. Ich bedaure sehr, dass ich mich nicht frühzeitig darüber unterrichten konnte, auf welchen Gebieten Ihre Interessen liegen, sonst hätte ich versucht, einen geeigneteren Gesprächspartner zu finden. Freilich wäre der einzige Gesprächspartner Herr Dr. Kinder gewesen, der aber heute leider nicht hier war. Herr Dr. Kinder hat seine Dissertation über Logistik in Münster gemacht und ist also wirklich Mathematiker. Es tut mir sehr leid, dass Sie aus unserer Unterhaltung den Eindruck haben mitnehmen müssen, dass wir kaum ein Thema fanden, über das wir uns verständigen konnten. Ich darf noch einmal wiederholen, dass ich mich freuen würde, wenn Sie Herrn Hardy einen Gruss ausrichten würden. Ich habe in den Jahren 1947 und 1948 mit ihm einen längeren Briefwechsel über Fragen der Nomenklatur im Bereich der Photometrie geführt. Er hat mir auch einige interessante und für mich wichtige Hinweise gegeben. Ich hoffe, dass Sie trotz dieser etwas verunglückten Unterhaltung Zeiss nicht in zu schlechter Erinnerung haben werden.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen
Ihr
sehr ergebener



Anlagen
Sonderdrucke

September 20, 1960

Dear Professor N. Wiener:

I hope you may pardon for a stranger to write a letter to you. but it is a great honor and pleasure for me to have this opportunity to write to you. though you don't know me, I heard your great academic fame.

Having much interested in your conspicuous research activity I have always hoped to be able to read your well-known books and articles. fortunately I had happened to read your great theory in other's book through an acquaintance who had returned from the United States for a short time.

When I finished to read a part of your theory, my pleasure could not expressed by words. at this moment I became again to pay reverence to you as a great scholar in this field. in my seminar I have introduced your theory and emphasized the importance of your approach. so all our members gave special attention to you as a great scholar in this field.

But in Korea I could not obtain
so easily your great book "Cybernetics" and
others that I dare beg you may impart the
information of your remarkable research
activity.

If you comply with my request, I
will offer my hearty thank as a representative
of our seminar.

With best wishes and regards,

Philip Rhee

1965
JIT
1965
X110

[ans 3/20/65]

activity
information of your remarkable research
others that I can help you may impact the
as early your great book "Systematic" and
But in fact I could not obtain

of our seminar.
will offer my hearty thank as a representative
If you comply with my request, I

With best wishes and regards,

Philip Van

Wait till new
book is out

Jan 21/100

JAY W. STEVENS

254 FIFTH AVENUE

NEW YORK 1, N. Y.

September 21, 1960

Mr. Norbert Wiener
53 Cedar Road
Belmont, Mass.

Dear Mr. Wiener:

I have spent 60 of my 75 years fighting fires and public apathy about fire safety. With the backing of the International Association of Fire Chiefs and the National Board of Fire Underwriters, I have traveled all across America teaching fire prevention. If you would like to know more about my work, ask any fire chief in the country.

Last year, fire prevention efforts began to show results. After 15 years of rapidly rising fire totals, the number of home fires in this country dropped for the first time.

Many fearful fire tragedies have been prevented. With your help, many more can be eliminated.

Your written statement of support would help me launch a new nationwide educational campaign designed to give every home-dweller intensive, individual fire safety training right in his own living room. Such training has never been offered before and is urgently needed. Few people escape pain and injury in home fires without prior drilling for fire emergencies. Small children suffer most of all.

This new campaign is being sponsored by the Federation for Home Fire Safety, a commercial organization designed to tackle this major problem, independent of the International Association of Fire Chiefs and other public fire bodies.

The Federation is producing an hour-long educational film, based on my experience and that of many fire authorities, which will be used as a teaching aid.

FEDERATION FOR HOME FIRE SAFETY
(A PRIVATELY SPONSORED NATIONAL ORGANIZATION)
DIRECTOR OF HOME FIRE SAFETY EDUCATION

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS
(THE OFFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS)
DIRECTOR OF FIRE PREVENTION

HONORARY FIRE CHIEF OF 256 U. S. CITIES

SOME FORMER ACTIVITIES:

NATIONAL BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS
38 YEARS AS FIRE PREVENTION CHIEF

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS
33 YEARS AS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

PACIFIC COAST ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS
38 YEARS AS SECRETARY-TREASURER

STATE FIRE MARSHAL OF CALIFORNIA
17 YEARS

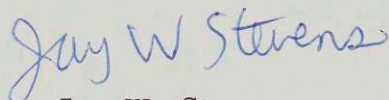
FIRE MARSHAL AND ASSISTANT FIRE CHIEF
OF PORTLAND, OREGON
4 YEARS

We face but one roadblock: persuading families to devote the necessary time to fire safety training. That's why we are writing prominent people throughout the country for support. We know from experience that statements from opinion leaders help to crack the hard shell of indifference most people have toward fire safety.

Enclosed are some of the statements we have already been authorized to issue. Would you be willing to add your voice?

We hope you will find it possible to make this contribution toward eliminating the senseless tragedies of fire. No other requests for help will be made.

Sincerely,



Jay W. Stevens

JWS/hl
Enc.

I heartily agree about the need for an intensive educational effort in fire prevention and fire safety. The loss of life from fire can be sharply reduced if understanding replaces ignorance and carelessness.

Senator Stuart Symington
U.S. Senator from Missouri

I am grateful for your note bringing to my attention the work you are doing in conjunction with the enlightenment of the public on the dangers of fire hazards in the home. The most dangerous hazards are those that are most familiar, and if you can help to bring this home to our citizens, then indeed we will have made great strides in correcting and suppressing home fire hazards.

Senator Everett Dirksen
U.S. Senator from Illinois

It is vital that we have adequate and accurate information about fire prevention publicly available. You are to be commended in your effort.

Senator Jacob K. Javits
U.S. Senator from New York

Our nation needs to reject false fire information which results in tragic loss of life and limb each year.

Senator William Proxmire
U.S. Senator from Wisconsin

I heartily endorse this program to rid America of false fire information.

Henry Fonda
Stage and Screen Star

If I have false fire information, so does my son and this must be changed !

Arlene Francis
Authoress and Television Star

Our family is very grateful to you for your excellent training program. It has helped us teach our children the rules of fire safety at home, which is an obligation a parent dare not neglect.

Jan Murray
Television Comedian

The Office of Public Relations

September 22, 1960

Mr. William Bennett
John Wiley and Sons
440 Park Avenue South
New York 16, New York

Dear Mr. Bennett:

Enclosed you will find three recent photos of Institute Professor Norbert Wiener of M.I.T., as you requested. None of the three are formal portraits, but I think they are very good candid shots which would be suitable for your proposed use as a jacket illustration on your reprint of "Cybernetics".

When you are finished with the pictures, we would appreciate it very much if you would return them to us. If we can be of any further assistance, please do not hesitate to call on us.

Sincerely yours,

Virginia Taft

3 enclosures

c.c. Prof. Norbert Wiener

INDIANA UNIVERSITY

BLOOMINGTON, INDIANA

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

September 23, 1960

Mrs. Eva-Maria Ritter
Secretary to Professor Wiener
Department of Mathematics
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Mrs. Ritter:

Dr. N. R. Goodman of the Space Technology Laboratories, Inc., Los Angeles, California, informs me that you were unable to supply him with an offprint ^{of} Part II of my paper with Professor Wiener in the Acta Mathematica, as you had none left. I have accordingly sent him a copy from my own stock.

I have with me 12 copies of Part I and 23 of Part II. Let me repeat what I stated in my letter of June 2, that I will be very glad to send you 6 reprints of Part II in exchange for 6 of Part I. This would balance your collection as well as mine.

Would you kindly mail ^a the reprint of Professor Wiener's paper "Brain Waves and the Interferometer" published in J. Physiol. Soc. Jap. Vol. 18. No. 8 1956, to Dr. N. O. Hanson, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota. I met him at Stanford recently and he expressed a keen interest in having this paper.

I would like to know Professor Wiener's address in Europe if it is now stable.

With kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

P. R. Masani

P. R. Masani

PRM:mel

[ans 9/30/60]

Buenos Aires, Septiembre 26 de 1960.-

Al Proff. Norbert Wiener:

De mi Mayor Respeto:

Soy alumna de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales de Bs. As. (argentina) donde curso el Cuarto Año. Desde hace dos años soy "auxiliar docente" en el INSTITUTE de DERECHO POLITICO y CONSTI TUCIONAL de esa casa de estudios, en tal carácter he realizado tareas de investigación sobre temas de Ciencia Política.

El año pasado, cuando leí la traducción castellana de su libro "The human use of human beings," "Cibernetics and Society" y relacioné los conceptos por Ud. sostenidos con lo estudiado en las clases de Filosofía del Derecho sobre Lenguaje, Lógica y Comunicación, encontré gran campo de aplicación para los temas de "Comportamiento Político" (Political Behavior). Fruto de mis estudios en ese sentido es el modestísimo trabajo que adjunto a la presente y que fuera presentado en el "Segundo Congreso Nacional de Ciencia Política" reunido en Bs. As. del 12 al 16 de agosto próximo pasado.

Yo se que es un gran atrevimiento dirigirme a Ud. y pretender que lea mi trabajo, pero las dudas que me plantea la investigación me llevan a hacerlo. Ninguno de los delegados estuvo muy de acuerdo con la posición referente a enfocar el estudio del Comportamiento Político dentro de la Ciencia Política y se consideró además que no hay que dejarse encandilar por las modernas teorías. El motivo aducido: la deshumanización. Los profesores Gil y Pierson de la Universidad de North Caroline me han prometido mantener correspondencia, pero son partidarios, precisamente, de enfocar los estudios de "Political Behavior" como método y no como formando parte de la Ciencia Política.

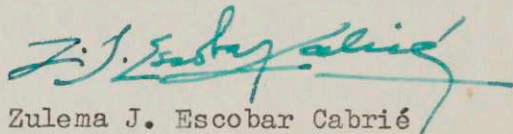
Es por estos motivos que me atrevo a escribirle para preguntarle:

1º.- Si cree en la posibilidad de una relación entre la teoría de la información y el political behavior.

2º.- Si en el Massachusetts Institute of Technology se estudia la Cibernética relacionada con los problemas sociales.

3º.- Información Bibliográfica (leo inglés, pero mis conocimientos de matemática son rudimentarios).

Sin otro motivo y pidiendo disculpas por cualquier molestia que le ocasione, le saluda respetuosamente



Zulema J. Escobar Cabrié

Dirección

Juan B. Alberdi 2702 - 8º Piso
Capital, Buenos Aires,
ARGENTINA

[ans 4-28-61]

Saturday Review
25 West 45th Street
New York 36. N. Y.

John Lear
Science Editor

September 28, 1960

Dear Dr. Wiener:

The State Department has sent the enclosed check to you as a token fee covering use of your piece on the responsibilities of the intellectual in society.

Best wishes to you.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'JL' or similar initials, written in a cursive style.

/hms
Enc.

Dr. Norbert Wiener
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge, Massachusetts

PURDUE UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

Sept. 28, 1960

Prof. Norbert Wiener
Mathematics Dept.
Mass. Inst. of Tech.
Cambridge 39, Mass.

Dear Prof. Wiener,

The attached letter, which is going to all of our speakers, is self-explanatory. I should like to ask you an additional favor.

The faculty at Purdue runs a course called "Great Issues" for seniors in the School of Science, Education, and Humanities. There will be between 500 and 600 students enrolled in this course next spring, and each week there is a distinguished visiting speaker. We wonder if you would be willing to address this group on Thursday, April 13, 1961, for 50 minutes. If so, there would be an additional honorarium of \$150. Such a speech, of course, would not have to be entirely new, and could in fact be quite similar to any of several of your recent speeches which I have read. If you wished to do this, we could schedule your paper at our Information and Decision Processes Symposium for either Thursday afternoon or Wednesday afternoon, as you request.

As offered in my original letter to you, we plan to meet you at the airport at either Chicago or Indianapolis, as you choose, and drive you to Lafayette. We will make arrangements for this later.

Very truly yours,

Robert E. Machol
Robert E. Machol

Memo to: R. Bellman, Rand Corp.
K. L. Chung, Syracuse Univ.
B. Dunham, IBM Corp.
H. H. Goode, Univ. of Michigan
T. C. Koopmans, Yale Univ.
S. Moriguti, Univ. of Tokyo
H. Raiffa, Harvard Univ.
H. Robbins, Columbia Univ.
L. J. Savage, Univ. of Chicago
→ N. Wiener, Mass. Inst. of Tech.

From: R. E. Machol, Purdue University

Subject: Symposium on Information and Decision Processes, April 12-14,
1961, Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana

The list of speakers for our conference is now complete, and is as noted above. We have already had some preliminary publicity; it is now time to formalize our plans and print brochures. With this in mind, I would appreciate receiving from each of you two items of information.

- 1) The title of your paper. Of course I would prefer a firm title, but if you wish, I can list your given title as tentative; or if necessary I can simply list an area within which you will speak. However, I must have at least the latter, as an absolute minimum.
- 2) Your preference, if any, for time of speaking. There will be five sessions (Wednesday and Thursday afternoons, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday mornings) with two papers in each session. I am in hopes that most of you will plan to be with us for the entire five sessions; and even if you do not so plan, that you will give me freedom to schedule your paper with another of related subject. However, I will try to schedule you according to any preference you may indicate.

The proceedings of last years conference have now been published, by McGraw-Hill, under the title of "Information and Decision Processes" and under my editorship. It does not now appear that we will wish to publish a proceedings of this conference, but if this should change I will let you know. I will also write you at a later date about travel and accommodations.

Robert E. Machol
School of Electrical Engineering

cc: Symposium Committee (Weiler, Reiter, Bogdanoff, Randolph, Bartlett)
Adult Education (Glancy)

42-18 216 Street
Bayside 61, New York
September 28, 1960

Dear Dr. Wiener,

I am a senior at Bayside High School. Last term I submitted the enclosed article to our school science publication; it was rejected though it had met the approval of several members of the faculty. I subsequently submitted the article to Dr. R. D. James, editor of "The American Mathematical Monthly". He claimed my argument was invalid as the logarithm of a real number is unique. It has been my impression that, as the real numbers may be considered a subclass of the complex number system, the logarithm of a real number will admit of the addition of $2n\pi i$.

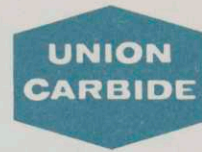
I would be very grateful if you could find the time to read my article and send me a criticism. Thank you very much.

Yours truly,

Michael Weinless

Michael Weinless

[ans 2/17/61]



RIVER ROAD, BOUND BROOK, N. J.

September 30, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener
Department of Mathematics
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Wiener:

The Union Carbide Plastics Company Branch of the Scientific Research Society of America (RESA) wishes to extend you a cordial invitation to visit our laboratories and give a talk on electronic brains or a related subject of your choice. The meeting would be a joint one with the RESA Branches of International Nickel Company and Cities Service Research and Development Company. A majority of the group would be chemists, and a total attendance of approximately one hundred can be anticipated. We would prefer that your lecture be on as high a technical a level as you consider appropriate for an audience of this type.

We would like to schedule your talk for some time between now and the early part of March, 1961 (except February). The meeting would be on a week night, preferably a Thursday. An honorarium of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) will be given for this talk and travel expenses will be reimbursed.

If you expect to be available, I would appreciate your giving us a choice of two or three dates. If not, an early reply will assist us in making other plans. I shall look forward to hearing from you.

Very truly yours,

Robert Barclay, Jr.
Program Chairman
UCPC Branch, RESA

RB:hk

Massachusetts General Hospital

Boston 14

IN BOSTON
GENERAL HOSPITAL
BAKER MEMORIAL
PHILLIPS HOUSE

BURNHAM MEMORIAL FOR CHILDREN
HALL-MERCER HOSPITAL
HUNTINGTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
VINCENT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

DEAN A. CLARK, M.D.
GENERAL DIRECTOR

IN BELMONT
MCLEAN HOSPITAL
ALFRED H. STANTON, M.D.
PSYCHIATRIST-IN-CHIEF

IN LINCOLN
STORROW HOUSE
(CONVALESCENTS)

September 30, 1960

Prof. Norbert Wiener
c/o Prof. Caianiello
University of Naples
Naples, Italy

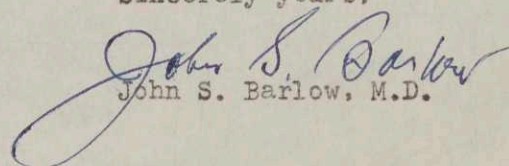
Dear Professor Wiener:

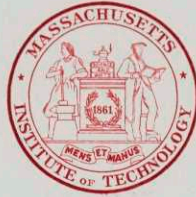
Thank you very much for your letter. I am sorry that I have not followed up sooner with more details than those you have probably received in the letter from Mrs Ritter.

As she perhaps described in her letter, I have made further tests concerning the possibility that the sharp peak in the power spectrum for the correlogram that you had planned to use as an illustration for the book, was an artifact due to crosstalk from another channel of that same recording which contained a 10 per second sine wave from an oscillator. The test that I made was simply to crosscorrelate the EEG channel with the 10/sec sine wave, and the result showed a 10/sec oscillation in the crosscorrelogram; this result indicates almost conclusively that the peak does, at least in part, derive from the oscillator. (We have not yet examined further the dip which appeared prominently on one side of the peak in the autocorrelogram of the EEG.)

With this result in hand, we have been pushing to obtain power spectra for other EEG recordings of 45 minutes⁶ duration, and Mr. Robinson has been successful in getting the enclosed curves through the I.B.M. 709 computer program at the Institute; the raw data for these power spectra were some of the autocorrelograms for another subject which I showed you last May. We have discussed these results with Professor Rosenblith, and we all have several misgivings about them, but because of the pressure of time concerning the publication of the second edition of your book, we have decided that the material should be sent to you without further delay so that you can decide whether you think any of it is suitable. Our comments, reservations, and proposals for further checking are ~~attached to the data themselves.~~ in Robinson's letter

Sincerely yours,


John S. Barlow, M.D.



SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
OFFICE OF THE DEAN

CAMBRIDGE 39, MASSACHUSETTS

September 30, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener
In care of Professor Caianiello
University of Naples
Institute of Physics
Naples, Italy

Dear Norbert:

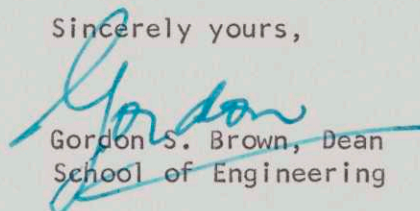
At this time I am called upon to evaluate the future of Assistant Professor Amar G. Bose of the Department of Electrical Engineering, who has been nominated for promotion to the rank of Associate Professor by Professor Peter Elias, Head of the Department.

In support of this nomination, it would be very helpful if I could have documentation of his abilities from people who are familiar with his work. I know that Professor Bose worked closely with you and with Professor Lee both in his doctoral thesis work and in the preparation of your lectures on "nonlinear Problems in Random Theory." I would like your evaluation of the contribution which his own thesis work represented and also your opinion as to what he has contributed in his association with yourself, Professor Lee, and the graduate students in Professor Lee's group.

I am particularly interested in your comments on his creative imagination and intellectual strength. Do you consider him a person who will continue to grow intellectually and seek the important problems as his field develops? Has he shown true stature as a professional man? Does he demonstrate adequate initiative by spontaneously probing into strange territory? Is he likely to become one of the top few men in the country in his field? Answers to these questions in terms of what you can state that he has done would aid me greatly.

I am sure that you recognize that comments of this kind are valuable only to the extent that they are frank, and I wish to assure you that any information you supply will be held in the strictest confidence.

Sincerely yours,


Gordon S. Brown, Dean
School of Engineering

*Hope you & Margaret
are having a wonderful
time*

*Answered by
Norbert Oct 9,*

The Technology Press



MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
CAMBRIDGE 39, MASSACHUSETTS

September 30, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener
c/o Professor Cajaniello
University of Naples
Naples, Italy

Dear Professor Wiener:

I am very sorry that you did not receive the annual report of sales and royalties that we sent to you on August 19, addressed to the address in Würrttemberg that I got either from your office or from your daughter in Sandwich. I enclose a copy of this report.

The check for royalties due you, amounting to \$307.37, I deposited in your account in the Cambridge Trust Company, as you requested. You should have got some sort of notice of this deposit, but in any case I am sure it is there for you to draw on.

Dr. Barlow and his associates have done some more work on your data. Yesterday they finally managed to get a run on the new M.I.T. computer, and they now have some misgivings about the data that you propose to use in the new brain-wave chapter. Charles Robinson has talked over the results with Dr. Barlow and with Walter Rosenblith, and he tells me that he is writing you on these results and the problems they create, so that they can get your feelings about what adjustments ought to be made in your new chapters.

Tobey Raisbeck has gone over all the supplementary chapters and has done quite a bit of editing, mostly in the direction of cutting down some sections in order to avoid what he felt was unnecessary duplication or repetition. You will get a chance to approve whatever changes are made, either before the new chapters are sent to the printer or after they are in galleys.

The revised chapters of the first edition are now being set in type by Clowes in England. We are holding up the supplementary chapters until we get your decision on what changes should be made in the light of the new analyses of your data by Dr. Barlow and his associates.

September 30, 1960

It was good to have Tobey and Barbara Raisbeck for neighbors in Sandwich during the month of August. You certainly have some smart and attractive grandchildren, and I hope we will see more of them in future summers.

I am glad to hear that you and Mrs. Wiener have had such a successful trip. Please let me know of any changes in address so that we can be sure to get proof to you promptly.

Very truly yours,

Lynwood Bryant

Lynwood Bryant
Director

LB:SS



58A Warren Road,
ASHFORD,
Middlesex, ENGLAND.

30th September, 1960.

Prof. Norbert Wiener,
Massachusetts Institute of Technology,
Cambridge 39,
Mass.,
U.S.A.

Dear Prof. Wiener,

Almost every active scientific worker finds that from time to time he has an idea which he feels to be important or stimulating, and yet not suitable for publication in a learned journal. The idea is in fact 'half-baked', or at least 'partially baked', and the baking may demand more time than he can spare.

I have proposed to Messrs. William Heinemann that an anthology of 'partially baked ideas' should be published. They have promised support for the venture if there is adequate response from potential contributors.

We hope that the volume will consist of from 100 to 200 articles, ranging in length from a few sentences to about 3,000 words. On this basis it will hardly be practicable to offer any worth-while financial remuneration to contributors, although a copy of the book will be available to each contributor at a reduced price and he will be entitled to 75% of Heinemann's fee for any subsequent reprinting of his article elsewhere. The general rule concerning length is that it should be roughly proportional to 'bakedness', the more far-fetched ideas being allotted least space.

The exposition should be intelligible to the average school science teacher, and abundant use should be made of visual aids in the form of simple line-drawings, diagrams, etc.

I am writing to you to find out whether you are interested in the general idea and whether you might be willing to contribute an article to the proposed anthology.

I have appended some further details on the enclosed sheet.

Yours sincerely, *with kind regards,*

Jack Good

I. J. Good

[ans 1/9/61]

The Scientist Speculates.

An anthology of partly-baked ideas.

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with regard

Admiralty Research Laboratory,
Teddington, Middlesex, England

Dear Friend,

Although the posting of reprints is a weariness unto the bones, I am sending you a list of my serious publications with my compliments.

Yours sincerely,

IRVING JOHN GOOD, M.A., Ph.D.

Abbreviations: *JLMS*, J. London, Math. Soc.
PCPS, Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc.
QJM, Q. J. Math., Oxford.
JRSS B, J. Roy. Statist. Soc. Ser. B.
AMS, Annals Math. Statist.
Biom., Biometrika (I have not published in Biometrics).
BjPS, Brit. J. Philos. Sc.

1. The approximate local monotony of measurable functions, *PCPS*, 36 (1940), 9-13.
2. The fractional dimensional theory of continued fractions, *PCPS*, 37 (1941), 199-228. (Smith's Prize essay.)
3. Some relations between certain methods of summation, *PCPS*, 38 (1942), 144-165.
4. Note on the summation of a classical divergent series, *JLMS*, 16 (1941), 180-182.
5. On the regularity of a moment method of summation, *JLMS*, 19 (1944), 141-143.
6. On the regularity of a general method of summation, *JLMS*, 21 (1946), 110-118.
7. Normal recurring decimals, *JLMS*, 21 (1946), 167-169. (The 'teleprinter problem'.)
8. A note on positive determinants, *JLMS*, 22 (1947), 92-95.
- 8a. (Jointly with Dr. G. E. H. Reuter.) Bounded integral transforms, *QJM*, 19 (1949), 224-234.
12. The number of individuals in a cascade process, *PCPS*, 45 (1949), 360-363.
13. *Probability and the Weighing of Evidence* (London, Charles Griffin; New York, Hafners; 1950, pp. 119).
14. A proof of Liapounoff's inequality, *PCPS*, 46 (1950), 353.
17. On the inversion of circulant matrices, *Biom.*, 37 (1950), 185-186.
18. Bounded integral transforms, II. *QJM*, 1 (1950), 185-190.

20. Random motion on a finite Abelian group, *PCPS*, 47 (1951), 756-762.
26. Rational decisions, *JRSS B*, 14 (1952), 107-114.
29. A generalisation of Dirichlet's integral, *Edin. Math. Notes*, No. 38 (1952), 7-8.
- 33 and 33a. Skin banks, *The Lancet* (Aug. 9, 1952, and Feb. 7, 1953), 289 and 293-294.
36. The serial test and other tests for randomness, *PCPS*, 49 (1953), 276-284.
37. (Jointly with F. G. Foster.) On a generalisation of Pólya's random-walk problem, *QJM*, 4 (1953,) 120-126.
38. On the population frequencies of species and the estimation of population parameters, *Biom.*, 40 (1953), 237-264.
43. Mathematical tools, chapter 3 of *Uncertainty and Business Decisions* (Liverpool, second edn. 1957), pp. 20-36; based on a symp. in the Economics section of the British Association, 1953. (Similar to No. 26.)
52. On the substantialization of sign sequences, *Acta Cryst.*, 7 (1954), 603.
55. The joint distribution for the sizes of the generations in a cascade process, *PCPS*, 51 (1955), 240-242.
56. A new finite series for Legendre polynomials, *PCPS*, 51 (1955), 385-388.
62. Conjectures concerning the Mersenne numbers, *MTAC*, 9 (1955), 120-121.
77. Some terminology and notation in information theory, *Proc. Institution Elec. Engrs., Part C* (3), 103 (1956), 200-204.
78. On the weighted combination of significance tests, *JRSS B*, 17 (1955), 264-265.
82. The surprise index for the multivariate normal distribution, *AMS*, 27 (1956), 1130-1135.
83. On the estimation of small frequencies in contingency tables, *JRSS B*, 18 (1956), 113-124.
84. The likelihood ratio test for Markoff chains, *Biom.* 42 (1957), 531-533, and 44 (1957), 301.
85. Which comes first, probability or statistics? *J. Inst. Acturiers*, 82 (1956), 249-255.
86. (Jointly with Dr. G. H. Toulmin.) The number of new species, and the increase of population coverage, when a sample is increased, *Biom.* 43 (1956), 45-63.
110. A classification of rules for writing informative English, *Methodos*, 7 (1955), 193-200.
123. On the serial test for random sequences, *AMS*, 28 (1957), 262-264.
125. Variable-length multiplication, *Computers and Automation*, 6 (1957), 54.
127. Saddle-point methods for the multinomial distribution, *AMS*, 28 (1957), 861-881. (See No. 238.)

130. Distribution of word frequencies, *Nature*, 179 (1957), 595.
133. On the numerical solution of integral equations, *MTAC*, 11 (1957), 82-83.
136. (Jointly with Dr. R. B. Dawson.) Exact Markov probabilities from oriented linear graphs, *AMS*, 28 (1957), 946-956.
140. Legendre polynomials and trinomial random walks, *PCPS*, 54 (1958), 39-42.
141. Random motion and analytic continued fractions, *PCPS*, 54 (1958), 43-47.
142. (Jointly with K. Caj Doog.) A paradox concerning rate of information, *Information and Control*, 1 (1958), 113-126. (See Nos. 192 and 210.)
146. The interaction algorithm and practical Fourier analysis, *JRSS B*, 20 (1958), 361-372. (See No. 209.)
169. How much science can you have at your fingertips? *IBM J. Res. Dev.*, 2 (1958), 282-288.
174. Significant tests in parallel and in series, *J. Am. Stat. Ass.* 53 (1958), 799-813.
180. A theory of causality, *BjPS*, 9 (1959), 307. (See No. 223.)
181. Lattice structure of space-time, *BjPS*, 9 (1959), 317-319.
182. Kinds of probability, *Science* 129 (1959), 443-447. (Italian translation by Fulvia de Finetti in *L'Industria*, 1959.)
183. Could a machine make probability judgments? *Computers and Automation*, 8 (1959), 14-16 and 24-26.
185. Speculations on Perceptrons and other Automata, *IBM research report*, RC 115, 2/6/59, pp. 19.
186. Randomised and pseudo-randomised substantialization of sign sequences, *Acta Cryst.* 7 (1959), 824-825.
192. A paradox concerning rate of information: corrections and additions, *Information and Control*, 2 (1959), 195-197. (See No. 142.)
195. Monte Carlo method, *McGraw-Hill Enc. of Sc. and Tech.*, 8 (1960), 586-587.
196. A classification of fallacious arguments and interpretations, *Methodos*, 11 (1959), 147-159.
199. The paradox of confirmation, *BjPS*, 11 (1960), 145-149. An addendum has been written.
200. Generalizations to several variables of Lagrange's expansion, with applications to stochastic processes, *PCPS*, 56 (1960), 367-380.
209. The interaction algorithm and practical Fourier analysis: an addendum, *JRSS B*, 22 (1960), 372-375.
210. Effective sampling rates for signal detection: or can the Gaussian model be salvaged?, *Information and Control*, 3 (1960), 116-140.
211. Weight of evidence, corroboration, explanatory power, information, and the utility of experiments, *JRSS B*, 22 (1960), 319-331.

217. Speculations concerning information retrieval, Res. Rep. RC-78, Dec. 10, 1958, IBM Res. Center, Yorktown Heights, N.Y., U.S.A.
218. Some numerology concerning the elementary particles or things, *J. Roy. Naval Sc. Service*, 15 (1960), 213. (This periodical is not readily available.)
221. Weight of evidence, causality, and false-alarm probabilities, *Fourth London Symp. on Information Theory*, Butterworths, 1961.
222. A comparison of some methods of calculating covariance functions on an electronic computer, *The Computer J.*, 1961.
223. A causal calculus, *BjPS*, 11 (1961).
224. The real stable characteristic functions and chaotic acceleration, *JRSS B*, 23 (1961).
225. An asymptotic formula for the differences of the powers at zero, *AMS*, 32 (1961).
230. Subjective probability as the measure of a non-measurable set, International Congress for Logic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science, Stanford University, 1960. To appear in 1961.
234. Theory of optimal games, *Nature*, 188 (1960), 964. (The word 'games' was printed 'gammas'.)
235. The colleague matrix, a Chebyshev analogue of the companion matrix, *QJM*, 12 (1961).
236. Analysis of cumulative sums by multiple contour integration, *QJM*, 12 (1961).
237. The frequency count of a Markov chain and the transition to continuous time, *AMS*, 32 (1961).
238. The multivariate saddlepoint method and chi-squared for the multinomial distribution, *AMS*, 32 (1961).
243. The mind-body problem, or could an android feel pain? (March, 1960). To appear in *Toward a Definition of Mind*, Glencoe Free Press, Illinois, 1961, ed. by J. M. Scher.

The above list does not include numerous published contributions to discussions, mainly at the Royal Statistical Society, and at London Symposia on information theory; although these contributions were intended to be original. Reviews of articles and books have also been excluded: I have reviewed books by Hartree, von Wright, Quenouille, Kolmogorov and Gnedenko, Savage, Blackwell and Girschick, Meyer (ed.), NBS (Monte Carlo), Jeffreys, Herdan, Hogben, Spencer Brown, von Mises, Carnap, Popper, Tou, and Beer.

Aided by A. J. Mayne, John Maynard Smith, Dr. M. L. Minsky, and Dr. O. G. Selfridge, I shall be editing *The Scientist Speculates: an anthology of partly-baked ideas*, to be published by Messrs. William Heinemann. For details, apply to the Associate Editor, Mr. A. J. Mayne, 76 Vesper Road, Leeds 5, or to Prof. M. L. Minsky, Room 26-269, MIT Computation Center, Cambridge 39, Mass.

By Norbert Wiener

In case you decide to
contribute after all, I shall be
pleased.
Yours
Y. Wiener

The Scientist Speculates

AN ANTHOLOGY OF
PARTLY - BAKED IDEAS

ALMOST every active scientific worker with catholic interests finds from time to time that he has an idea which he feels to be important or stimulating, and yet not suitable for publication in a learned journal. The idea is in fact 'half-baked', or at least 'partly baked', and the baking may demand more time than he can spare, in particular if it requires specialized knowledge of subjects with which the originator is unfamiliar.

Messrs. William Heinemann have agreed to publish an anthology of partly baked ideas, and I have already received promises of contributions from a number of leading men of science.*

We hope that the volume will consist of about a hundred articles, ranging in length from a single sentence to about 3000 words. The length of an article should be roughly proportional to its 'bakedness', the more far-fetched or merely humorous ideas being allotted least space. The merit of a contribution will be judged by its potential value, the chance that it can be completely baked, its originality, interest, stimulation, conciseness, lucidity, and liveliness.

The exposition should be in English and should be intelligible to the average school science teacher; and abundant use should be made of visual aids in the form of simple line-drawings, diagrams etc., when these are appropriate. Background material, familiar to the expert, will often need to be included.

If you would like to submit one or more articles to the proposed anthology, please send them to ^{me} the Associate Editor, the Biological Editor, or the first-named American Editor. Please include References, and a few suggested Index terms.

Please submit your typescript, double-spaced, before the end of April, the sooner the better if lucidity is not thereby sacrificed. A spare copy will be welcome. Please also return the form at the end of this leaflet.

For questions of remuneration see opposite.

I. J. Good.

*Including Arthur Koestler, F.R.S.L.; Dr. A. S. Parkes, F.R.S.; Dr. N. W. Pirie, F.R.S.; Professor L. S. Penrose, F.R.S.; Professor M. Polanyi, F.R.S.; Professor C. H. Waddington, F.R.S.; Sir Robert Robinson, O.M., F.R.S.; and others of similar distinction.

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Signed.....

Date.....1961

September 30, 1960

Dr. P. R. Masani
Department of Mathematics
Indiana University
Bloomington, Indiana

Dear Dr. Masani:

Mrs. Ritter is in Europe until November.
I will try to find a copy of the reprint you
asked about and send it to Dr. Hanson.
Professor Wiener's address until January 1:

c/o Professor Caianiello
University of Naples
Institute of Physics
Naples, Italy

Sincerely yours,

Betty Sargent

/bas