

HARVARD UNIVERSITY Department of Mathematics 2 Divinity Avenue Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

February 11, 1960

Prof. Norbert Wiener Mass. Inst. of Technology Cambridge 39, Mass.

Dear Colleague:

I am enclosing a copy of the Program for the Symposium on Hydrodynamic Instability in which you have agreed to participate. Will you please check your title carefully.

I would also appreciate having at this time a rough estimate of travelling expenses, insofar as they are to be not from the funds provided by this Symposium. It would be appreciated if these expenses could be not from other sources where convenient.

The Organizing Committee is counting on receiving manuscripts from all speakers in April or May. Your cooperation in this will be much appreciated.

Sincerely yours. Gravett Birthoff

Garrett Birkhoff

GB/1bs enc.

Ex. 3-1000 - Statles //// Washing /// AIR FORCE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION (ARDC) UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

Air Force Unit Post Office, Los Angeles 45, California

REPLY TO ATTN OF: WDAT/Mr. D. Cetone/2554

SUBJECT : AFBMD Conference - 2,3,4 Mar 60

TO: Professor Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Lexington 73 Massachusetts

Dear Mr. Wiener:

1. Mr. Kalus Liebhold of the General Electric Company, Santa Barbara, California has furnished me a copy of his letter to you regarding the forthcoming AFBMD Conference on Technical Information Systems to be held in Washington, D.C..

2. This Division would be honored by your participation in this symposium, and we invite you to comment unrestrictedly upon any matters of interest to yourself in the Technical Communications area.

3. We sincerely hope that your schedule allows you to address this audience.

Sincerely yours,

DJ- LEY AS

DANIEL F. CETONE Chief, Professional Services Technical Data Division

copy to: Mr. K. Liebhold General Electric Co., Santa Barbara, Calif.

Spatingen yes

#### HEADQUARTERS AIR FORCE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION (ARDC) UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

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11 Feb 60

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Jason Epstein, EDITOR

February 11, 1960

Mr. Norbert Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Norbert:

Many thanks for your exciting letter. Of course we want to go ahead with the novel which you and Mr. Azimov are going to do, but I see no reason whatsoever that the Doubleday question should arise, since Mr. Azimov's role is only that of a collaborator while you are the principal author. I am sure Doubleday will release Mr. Azimov for the purpose of this novel.

On the other hand, I agree that the novel should not interfere with your more important work and I am quite prepared therefore not to expect the manuscript for as much as two years. Do let me know whether to send you a contract.

With best wishes from house to house.

Yours.

stein

SCIENCE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE 1515 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, NW, WASHINGTON 5, D.C. • DUPONT 7-7171

11 February, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Wiener:

In accordance with Dr. DuShane's letter of 22 January, I am returning your edited article so that you may check over the changes suggested by the copy editors.

Several questions are marked in the margins on pages 3, 6, 7, 11, 12 and 13.

The copy editors have inserted several short subheads which you should also check (pages 4, 8, 11, and 14).

The manuscript can be sent to the printer soon after you return it.

Sincerely,

Pobert V. annes

[aus 3/28/60]

Robert V. Ormes Assistant Editor

Enclosure RVO:1w

HARRY A. OSTROLL, P. E.

Consulting Engineer 798 East 22ND street BROOKLYN 10, N. Y.

GEDNEY 4-8987

Cambrielge, 39 - Mas

726.11,1960 Prof. Norber & Wisnes-Mass. Inss. J Tech.

My dear Ing. Winer - I fust

Junder yun where the book

and fug aged it undersely. for many years . and Contration for yan

Maturaties the mile Cutuchen Enquier - Its the Mattensting Aluns Hat Keep me young. An enclosing a porm the Onany years a I Sturk you'll like to if you already Maint seen it -

Dig in my lebrary Hear letter pour some g the World's greatest Aleis kuts As Henred Steally, Mest to Mentin a Aug-Difits not asking too much would cherrise, and Untyppled Note Jun you. Abre you let the ludown and with the Acuant Best Milles, Ing long and fruitful life -Succede Harry & Cottol

We are happy to reprint below an expression of the true meaning of youth, submitted to us by HARRY A. OSTROLL of Engineering Division. Harry clipped it from the June 1916 issue of <u>Psychology</u> magazine, and has been carrying it around ever since, wherever he goes. And he has made it his creed -- his formula for LIVING. Harry passes it on to you, as he has to all his friends over many years:

YOUTH JOUTH ALL 1, 1960

Youth is not a time of life; it is a state of mind. It is not a matter of rosy cheeks, red lips, and supple knees; it is a matter of the will, a quality of the imagination, a vigor of the emotions; it is the freshness of the deep springs of life.

Youth means a temperamental predominance of courage over timidity of the appetite, for adventure over the love of ease. This often exists in a man of sixty more than a boy of twenty. Nobody grows old merely by a number of years. We grow old by deserting our ideals.
Years may wrinkle the skin, but to give up enthusiasm -- wrinkles the soul. Worry, fear, self-distrust, bow the heart and turn the spirit back to dust.
Whether sixteen or sixty, there is in every human being's heart, the lure of wonder, the unfailing, child-like appetite of "what's next," and the joy of the game of living. In the center of your heart and my heart there is a wireless

station; so long as it receives messages of beauty, hope, cheer, courage and power from men and from the Infinite,

so long are you young.

When the aerials are down, and your spirit is covered with snews of cynicism and the ice of pessimism, then you are grown old -even at twenty -- but as long as your aerials are up, to catch the waves of optimism, there is hope you may die young at eighty.

....Dr. Samuel Ullman.

# The Technology Press



MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CAMBRIDGE 39, MASSACHUSETTS

February 12, 1959

Professor Norbert Wiener M.I.T. 2-276

Dear Professor Wiener:

The official sales figures for your books during the last six months of 1958 are as follows:

	Last half of 1958	Total since <u>publication</u>
Cybernetics	456	32,194
<u>Stationary</u> <u>Time</u> <u>Series</u>	119	4,693
Nonlinear Problems in Random Theory	862	862

The unofficial report for January adds 129 for <u>Cybernetics</u>, 30 for <u>Time Series</u>, and 249 for <u>Non-</u><u>linear</u> Problems.

Very truly yours,

Lynwood Bryant

Lynwood Bryant Director

LB: cw

Dr. Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge (Boston) Mass.

Dear Dr. Wiener:

I have prepared a treatise containing an academic suggestion for the mediation and the comprehensive coordination of materialistic and emotionalistic knowledge for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

It is herewith and I ask you to make it available to the university authorities after a personal perusal.

In your work with cybernetics and automation I feel sure you are aware of the limitations. I wonder if you have given full consideration to the deleterious effects attending all utilitarian, technological progress that is subject to misunderstanding and misinterpretation?

Therefore, "EGOISM IN REALITY" is submitted for your critical inspection.

Sincerely yours,

John Driskill

John Driskill Attorney at Law 2089 Sherman Avenue Norwood, Cincinnati 12, Ohio.

Eaus 4/4/60]

Lou Ventoulet 16 Avenue de la Mitre Mourillon Toulon ( Var)

I2 Février 1960

Monsieur le Professeur Norbert Wiemer Massachusetts Institute of Technology U.S.A

Monsieur Le Professeur

Je suis particuliérement touché par l'emprèssement que vous avez mis à répondre à ma lettre du I9 Janvier et par l'annonce de l'envoi des exemplaires des articles sur les dangers et possibilités de l'aumation; Je les lirai avec le plus grand intéret et tacherai de les faire connaitre au plus grand nombre de mes compatriotes.

Je lis trés bien l'Anglais et le parlais assez bien. Je préfére cependant écrire dans ma langue maternelle. Vous pouvez donc m' envoyer tous documents publiés en Anglais, Italien . Espagnol ou Allemand.

Je ne manquerai pas de vous indiquer mon opinion bien qu'elle n'ait que peu de valeur

Avec mes remerciements, récevez, Monsieur le Professeur l'expréssion de mes sentiments trés distingués

Paul Rossi Dr

### HARVARD UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH PRACTICE

55 Shattuck St. Boston 15, Massachusetts

February 12, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener Math Department Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Wiener:

I believe it is simply superfluous on my part to tell you that your discussion on Cybernetics before our Public Health Practice 10c,d class on February 8th, 2-4 p.m. at the Harvard School of Public Health has been most impactful on all of us who had the privilege of listening to you during these two hours. We were proud that the various comments from the audience have really aspired to be at the level of the calibre of your presentation. It was very easy for me after the session to discover the unanimity of admiration and respect which characterized the judgment of all those who had the privilege to attend. On February 10th when we tried to summarize your presentation we all had the feeling that any attempt at summary will be an anti climax.

This is the second year we have been exposed to your conceptual approach to public administration. It is gradually dawning on us that the cybernetic concept of administration is insightful not only in the field of administration but in many other fields of knowledge as well. Similarly, we realize that administration can be understood not merely from the cybernetic point of view, but also from the mechanistic (structure bound), the psychological and the sociological points of view.

The Department of Public Health Practice, headed by Dr. Leavell may gradually enrich itself by attempting to understand the cybernetic approach; so far this Department has been a pioneer in including social science within its scope; it will pioneer further if it includes this cybernetic approach, too.

Dr. Leavell himself has suggested that I write a paper exploring the possible interaction between administration and cybernetics; this challenge frightens me, yet it attracts me, particularly because it requires me to get into further personal contact with you. All of us felt after we lived with you for two hours on February 8th that we had experienced a unique event in our education; the way you think and behave in small groups or bigger ones and the lucidity with which you can popularize your highly intellectual concepts are most admirable and charming.

Furthermore, Dr. Leavell and I have been made fully aware of the fact that despite your high intellectual eminence you are perfectly at ease to relate to individuals and groups in various countries - a trait which reflects the breadth and depth of your human sympathies.

### Professor Norbert Wiener

Looking forward to future collaboration in our mutual fields and on behalf of Dr. Leavell I wish to thank you most gratefully.

Respectfully yours,

Shablashi

Z. A. Shakhashiri, M.D. Visiting Associate Professor of Public Health Practice.

ZAS:an

cc: Dr. Leavell

P.S. A check for the nominal honorarium shall be arriving shortly.

page 2

D. STANLEY-JONES, F.R.C.S.

### Buckshead,

Townshend,

Ibayle, Cornwall.

PHONE: LEEDSTOWN 223.

12th February 1960

Dear Dr. Wiener,

I really must apologise for my letter of two days ago, I had no idea you had sent the Preface direct to the Publishers. I received the proofs this morning, and I am more than delighted with all the kind things that you have said. You have indeed dealt very gently with those aspects of the subject for which I can cite no other authority than myself. I hope that others will take as lenient a view of my shortcomings.

I wish I could do justice to your own supremely important theory of self-organising systems; for I believe here that we are approaching, with all reverence, close to the very Nature of God. I have thought along these lines for many years, but have never been able to develop the subject as you have.

Pergamon Press are making a magnificient job of production, and I hope the book will be issued fairly early in the Summer.

With again my many, many thanks, Cordially yours,

D. Slanley-fores

Dr. Leonard W. Levy, Dean Graduate School of Arts and Sciences Brandeis University Waltham, Mass.

Dear Dr. Levy:

Thank you for your letter of February 10 in which you invited me to give an evening lecture during the week of August 8 as part of your adult-education program.

While I feel that it is an extremely interesting program and know that you have a fine list of lecturers, I will unfortunately be unable to accept as I shall by then be already in Europe from where I shall not return until February 1961.

With best wishes for a successful program, I remain

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

NW/emr

Mr. Klaus G. Liebhold Technical Information Services General Electric Company 735 State Street Santa Barbara, Calif.

Dear Mr. Liebhold:

Thank you for your letter of February 8. Yes, I have decided to participate, but find of the dates you listed <u>March h</u> as the best day to fit into my schedule.

With best wishes, I remain

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

NW/emr

Called off - no fund available for expresses incurring on hip.

1449

Prof. Aldo Masturzo President Societa Internazionale di Medecina Cibernetica Via Roma, 348 Napoli, Italia

Dear Professor Masturzo:

While checking the dates of lectures of Prof. Wiener this summer in Europe, it suddenly became clear to me that in answering your letter of December 22, 1959, (our reply of January 11, 1960), we have made a terrible mistake. Prof. Wiener's talk at the Gesellschaft für Deutsche Naturforscher und Ärzte is not, as we said, on September 20, but probably on either the 27<sup>th</sup> or 28<sup>th</sup> of September.

I know that you have probably almost concluded your plans for the International Symposium. Is there still time to make a few changes? If you cannot postpone it a few days, Prof. Wiener will have to come to Italy first before giving his talk in Hannover, Germany, and then, of course, return to Naples for the semester after the Conference in Hannover is over.

I hope very much that a way can be found to accomodate both you and Prof. Wiener. May I hear from you very soon?

Sincerely yours,

Eva-Maria Ritter (Mrs.) Secretary to Prof. Wiener

P.S. Mrs. Wiener to whom I have explained the situation feels that if the conference of your society cannot be postponed, Prof. Wiener will have to cancel his talk, as the rush from one conference in Germany to another in Italy (they might drive down in their own car) might be too exhausting physically.

Mr. Francis A. Young Executive Secretary Conference Board of Associated Research Councils Committee on International Exchange of Persons 2101 Constitution Avenue, N. W., Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Young:

Thank you for your letter of February 9 in which you invited me to indicate my interest in lecturing abroad.

I am filling out your questionnaire concerning my availability for lecturing abroad, and it is as part of that form that I would like to inform you of my plans for 1960-61.

I shall be leaving for Europe on June 4 and shall not be back here until a year from the present. On September 27-28, I shall be lecturing before the Gesellschaft Deutscher Naturforscher und Erzte in Hannover, Germany, and shortly thereafter I shall be participating in the Conference of the International Society of Cybernetic Medicine in Naples. I shall be staying in Naples, where I shall be lecturing at the University, until February 1961. And it is possible though not at all definite that I shall be in Russia for part of the next summer. Without committing myself to any specific engagements, I shall be available for lecturing abroad during this time.

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

NW/emr

Enc.

Wie	ner	Norbert				
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M. I. T Exchang Lecture	e Professor of Ma r at Cambridge Ur	Professor, Mathe athematics at Br niversity, Engla	ematics, Massa rown Universit and, 1931-1932 Bowdoin Priz	• Visiting Prof. Ta e, Harvard, 1914, Bo	sing Hua Univ., Ducher Prize, Am	
Approximately 165 papers in Mathematical and scientific journals. The Fourier Integral and Certain of its Cybernetics, 1948. Extrapolation and Interpolation and Smoothing of Stationary Time Series, with Eng'g (1949) Eng., Ger., French, Spanish Mathmatics, Cybernetics Applications, Swed., Dutch, Chinese Mathmatics, Cybernetics Applications, Norwegian Applications, Norwegian Applications, Norwegian						
	Europe	not specified	1			
1 Hor	Allon Moo EE	Fifth Aronno	Now York 17	NV		

1. Henry Allen Moe, 551 Fifth Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

 President Julius Stratton, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
 Warren Weaver, Rockefeller Foundation, 49 W 49 Street, New York 20, N.Y.
 Prof. M. Stone, Mathematics Department, University of Chicago February 12, 1960

Signature

Dr. Leon Goldenthal c/o

Stephen Foster Hotel - Motel

Overlooking the Ocean at 63rd Street Miami Beach, Florida

Feb 13/60

Dear Dr Wiener:

While we are total strangers to you, the name of your father, the late, Dr Leo Wiener, is mentioned in our home as a "Star" in our family. It so happened that we have to connect him with another "Star" in our family, my father-in-law, the late, great Yiddish poet, Morris Rosenfeld who is the central figure of a Novel I wrote, in the spare time of my profession, I entitle, Toil and Triumph, now under press.

I worked on this book for the past IS years (6years research and 6, write Etype) and am amazed at the great role your father played towards the recognition and advancemnt of the Poet.

I am fully aware of the greatness of your achievements in science, perhaps considered now as one offethe ten greatest mathematicians in the world and that your father is better known now, as the father of Norbert Wiener instead of the offerately around despite hisgreat cultural achievements ret I am fearless in approaching you, because none of us is faultless (Angels are in Heaven) and both of us are approaching the "Gates of Eternity" where all ditinction is levelled. So, I dare ask you to buy a book when my publishers the Pageant Press approaches you, despite any prejudice you may have assumed in the course of years.

Since, as I undestand, you are writing your autobiography I can supply you with many data in the life of your parents and even grandparents I came to know during my arduous work on my book.

Please communicate with me to above address where I shall be for one more month,

Respectfully

Yours very truly

Leon Taldenthal

Ems 2/26/603

Stephen Foster Hotel - Motel

Overlooking the Ocean at 63rd Street Miami Beach, Florida OF TOOL AND MANUFACTURING ENGINEERS

DETROIT 38, MICHIGAN · UNIVERSITY 4-7300

10700 PURITAN AVENUE

AMERICAN SOCIETY

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President Vice President Vice President Vice President Vice President Treasurer Secretary Executive Secretary

February 15, 1960

Dr. Norber Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts

Dear Dr. Wiener:

We are proud and pleased that you have accepted the 1960 ASTME Research Medal and will be in Detroit in April to receive the award.

The local science editors and the many technical magazine people who will be here April 21 to 28 to cover the activities will want to interview you, we are sure, and it would be most helpful if we could know in advance when you plan to arrive in Detroit and how long you are able to stay, so that we can make these arrangements.

We would like your stay in Detroit to be as pleasant and comfortable as possible. Since the Honor Awards Dinner is on Saturday, April 23, it would be a great help to us to know as soon as possible your arrival time and date.

Both Mr. E. Leo Koester, our Public Relations Director and I are looking forward to meeting you. In the meantime, if we can be of any assistance to you with your travel plans, please let us know.

Yours very truly,

Joan Burczyk

apr. 22 hight

Public Relations Assistant ORGANIZED TO FURTHER RESEARCH IN TOOL ENGINEERING AND TO ADVANCE THE SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS OF CREATIVE MANUFACTURING WILBRAHAM ACADEMY WILBRAHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

15 February 1960

Dear Professor Wiener,

I shall be at MIT this coming Wednesday, the 17th, for further talks regarding my application for admission. You may recall that I talked briefly with you on the telephone last week about the series of interviews we are conducting for our 1960 yearbook. These interviews will cover all major academic subjects as well as the field of student exchange and that of legislative work apropos education.

We have already had a very rewarding talk with Henry Steele Commager, relating to the teaching and study of history in a time of transition and to the new directions suggested by the reappraisal of its philosophies. We shall soon talk with, among others, Mr. Dean Acheson, President Pusey of Harvard and Dr. Oppenheimer.

I shall phone you Wednesday afternoon, hoping to see you a few moments in order to clarify the various aims and methods of our project. I sincerely believe that you will find our work worthwhile, and I hope that we may be able to arrange a time for a formal interview.

Very truly yours,

feter Beney Velebero

Peter Benes Felsberg

tape record 9th March ?

Eans 2/26/607

#### FUNK & WAGNALLS STANDARD REFERENCE ENCYCLOPEDIA

UNICORN CORPORATION 53 EAST 77TH STREET NEW YORK 21, NEW YORK

RICHARD M. GORDON Executive Editor

February 15, 1960

Dear Professor Wiener:

On February nineteenth I shall be leaving my position as Executive Editor of Unicorn Corporation. I leave behind a rewarding ten years and an encyclopedia of which we are all proud.

I want to thank you for your assistance as a member of the Consulting and Contributing Board and, in addition, to express my personal pleasure in our association which, for the present, comes to a close.

During the next few months, I shall be traveling. Any inquiries you may have concerning the encyclopedia may be addressed to Miss Marjorie Rose of this firm.

I hope that one day it will be my good fortune to be in touch with you again on another editorial project.

With all good wishes.

Sincerely yours,

Jorder

Richard M. Gordon Executive Editor

Professor Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Graduate School of Journalism Columbia University New York 27, N.Y.

February 15, 1960

Mr. Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir:

I am a student in the Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism, currently at work on my master's thesis in science reporting. Its subject concerns something that has fascinated me for many years - new developments in electronic computers.

After reading your recent statements at the Chicago meeting of the AAAS, I became extremely interested in the learning capabilities of today's computers and your warnings in that area. I then read your "The H\_uman Use of Human Beings" and Pierre De Latil's "Thinking By Machine", both of which added fuel to my interest. It seems to me that here is a vital subject which has never received a thoughtful treatment in the popular communication channels. I believe it deserves such a treatment. Would you be kind enough to assist me?

Since curriculum restrictions prevent my interviewing you in person, I have taken the liberty of enclosing anguant a short questionnaire. Your answers to these questions will be greatly appreciated; I hope to weld them to data gathered from interviews at IBM, Remington Rand, and Watson Computing Laboratories, in addition to three months of research.

Again, my sincere gratitude for any inconvenience this request may cause you.

A stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed.

Yours truly, Harry F. Waters

[ and 3/28/60]

15.2.1960

Herrn Prof. Dr. O. Heckmann Hamburger Sternwarte <u>Hamburg-Bergedorf</u> Gojenbergsweg 112 Deutschland

Sehr geehrter Herr Prof. Heckmann:

Da wir im Begriff sind, Prof. Wieners Reise nach Europe im Allgemeinen, und nach Deutschland und Italien im Besonderen, etwas genauer zu planen, erschien es uns wesentlich, dass wir einmal nachfragen, ob das Programm für die Tagung der Gesellschaft für deutsche Naturforscher und Arzte schon so weit vorbereitet ist, dass Sie uns mitteilen können, wann Prof. Wieners Vortrag vorgesehen ist.

Aus Ihrem Brief vom 21.9.59 sehe ich, dass sehr wahrscheinlich der Vormittag des 27.9. dafür in Frage kommen wird. Wird es, so weit jetzt ersichtlich ist, dabei bleiben?

Ich wäre Ihnen für eine baldige Antwort sehr dankbar!

Mit vorzüglicher Hochachtung,

Eva-Maria Ritter (Secretary to Prof. Wiener)

## Alexander M. Letov Prof. doctor. of phys. mathem. sciences

#### Institute of Automatics and Telemechanics Academy of Sciences USSR

Moskva, D-40, Leningradskoje shosse, 9

Prof. Dr. Alexander M. Letov Institute of Automatics and Telemechanics Academy of Sciences USSR Moscow, D-40 Leningradskoje Shosse 9 USSR

Dear Prof. Letov:

You will remember our several discussions of cybernetic matters when you visited M.I.T. You will also remember that we discussed the possibility of my visiting Russia and of my coming into contact with my scientific colleagues there. The situation at present is the following: I shall leave by boat early in June, remaining in Europe until some time in February 1961. I have no definite plans for work in the summer but in the autumn, I am speaking at a meeting of the Gesellschaft deutscher Naturforscher und Arzte in Hannover, and also at a meeting of the Society of Cybernetic Medicine in Naples. After that I shall spend the whole autumn and winter semester at Naples working together with Dr. Caianeillo and his colleagues.

Now the question arises: Shall I be able to visit Russia? I have been told that certain sums are awaiting me for the translation rights of "The Human Use of Human Beings" and possibly of "Cybernetics". I understand perfectly that these sums are available only in rubles for use inside Russia. However, I am very hesitant to visit Russia as an intourist. The reason is that I understand that I must pay in advance for my whole trip at the rate of \$32.00 per person per day. As my wife would accompany me, this would amount to \$60.00 a day which is, frankly, far more than I could afford. This advance expenditure would put the trip far beyond my finances.

The result is that unless other arrangements were made for me, and unless I could learn what they are sufficiently soon, not to be put to inconvenience in adapting my plans to a Russian trip securing the proper passeport and visum etc., I do not see how such a trip would be possible for me. This is not a matter of ill will but simply of the need under which I am not to put myself into personal financial difficulties. I might also say that while I shall be abroad in 1961-62, it will probably be at least two years before I can travel in Europe again as my plans involve my spending some time in Mexico.

I am writing this letter to explain my situation so that you will not be surprised if you hear of my stay in Europe without my coming to Prof. Dr. Letov--2

Russia.

With the most pleasant memories of my meeting with you and my colleagues, I remain

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

NW/emr

#### 2nd HUNGARIAN MATHEMATICAL CONGRESS BUDAPEST, 24-31 AUGUST, 1960.

Budapest, the 16. February, 1960.

Congress Headquarters : BUDAPEST, V. REÁLTANODA UTCA 13—15. Telephone : 187-330

Telegraphic address : Matematika—Budapest

Prof. N. Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology CAMBRIDGE 39. Mass. USA

Dear Professor Wiener,

The 2nd Hungarian Mathematical Congress will take place as a joint organization of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences and the "János Bolyai" Mathematical Society from August 24. to 31. of this year.

The first detailed communication concerning the Congress has been posted to your address at an earlier date and we hope you are already in receipt of it.

We should be very glad if you participated in our Congress. In case you wish to do so, please fill in the application form enclosed to the "First Communication" and send it back to our address.

If you wish to get any further informations concerning the participation in the Congress, the Organizing Committee will be glad to be at your service.

With best wishes

Lasz loffjar

/L. Alpár/ in the name of the Organizing Committee INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN 17a, King's Road, Sloane Square, London, S.W.3

ER 111-03

16th February, 1960

Dear Sir,

Thank you for your letter of February 10th in reply to my question about Mrs Walther.

I most appreciate the promptness of your reply.

Yours sincerely,

Volucia Mar

FELICIA STALIMAN Executive Secretary

Professor Norbert Wiener, Department of Mathematics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge 39, Mass., U. S. A.





Professor Norbert Wiener,

Department of Mathematics,

Massachusetts Institute of Technology,

CAMBRIDGE 39,

Mass., U.S.A.

← Second fold here →

Sender's name and address: IFUW

17a King's Road, Sloane Square,

London, S.W.3.

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE ; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

WASSENAAR (HOLLAND), Tels. 15th 1960

Seas Mrs. and Trofessor Wiener, Thank you so much for your kind lettes of Tebr. 8, 1960, and for your appreciative words about my husband. Of course, if I think straight, I should find consolation, in the fact, that Balt, hardly suffered, and that he was able to work up to his very last days, but I cannot so far resign myself. that Balth. So good, and clever, Should have to die. when he could have done so much more for Science and the world. It is the we had 47 happy years together, with ups and downs. of course, but I am sad, and very much alone.

I will be bery happy. if you will come and see me vert summes. Early in September I'll be in honor, I may come back on the roth Perhaps you will be kind enough to led me know when you are coming? My gueshoow is awaity you. Rates in the fall in may come to Cambridge and stay with le Carbeilles. with very best legards, yours sincerely. Netta van der Pol

### POSTGRADUATE CENTER FOR PSYCHOTHERAPY, Inc.

218 East 70 Street, New York 21, N. Y.

TRafalgar 9-7100

#### TRUSTEES

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#### OFFICERS

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IRVIN B. SCHWARTZ, Executive Director

February 17, 1960

Dr. Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts

Dear Dr. Wiener:

Pursuant to our telephone conversation today, I am sending herewith a copy of the letter which we sent to you, which apparently was lost in transit.

If you find that you can be present at our meeting on March 15th, as a discussant, I would appreciate it if you would let me know as soon as possible.

Sincerely yours,

Irvin B. Schwartz Executive Director

IBS:VH

enc.

A Tax Exempt Organization-Chartered by the Board of Regents of the State of New York

February 10, 1960

Dr. Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts

#### Dear Dr. Wiener:

In connection with the International Lecture Series of the Postgraduate Center, we are bringing to the United States Professor A. R. Luria of the Soviet Union. This will be the fourth in the series of lectures which was initiated with Dr. Gray Walter and subsequently brought to the United States other lecturers including Dr. Konrad Lorenz and Dr. Erik Stromgren.

This fourth lecture series, with Dr. Luria, will include several meetings on the subject of: "Advanced Studies in Neurophysiology and Behavior." The third meeting which will take place on Tuesday, March 15th, at 8:30 at the Carnegie Endowment Center - 345 East 46th Street - will be a round-table discussion on the subject: "Meaning Systems in Normal and Abnormal Behavior."

We should be honored and privileged to have you participate as one of the discussants in this meeting.

If you will let me know as soon as possible that you will be able to accept, we will proceed with publication of the program.

Sincerely yours,

Lewis R. Wolberg, M.D. Medical Director

L.RW:VH P.S. We shall, of course, be glad to reimburse you for travel and hotel expenses.



### SOCIETA' INTERNAZIONALE DI MEDICINA CIBERNETICA S. I. M. C.

IL PRESIDENTE

NAPOLI 18/2/60 VIA ROMA, 348 TEL. 32,2023 - 31.31.84 - 31.31.25

Dear Mrs Ritter,

in reply to your letter of February 12, 1960, I have the pleasure of informing you that there is still time to postpone for few days the date of the International Symposium, according to Prof. Wiener's desires.

The new date has been fixed, by the Organizing Committee, for the days 2nd, 3rd and 4th October, 1960.

I think that Prof. Wiener will be satisfied with this change and I beg you to assure him and Mrs Wiener that every care will be taken to make their stay in Naples comfortable and agreeable.

Sincerely yours

Prof. Aldo Masturzo

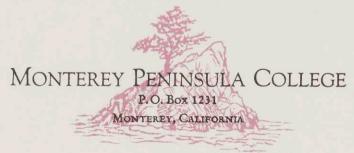
mashin

Mrs Eva Maria Ritter Secretary to Prof. N.Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge

[ans 2/29/60]

ELDON J. COVELL Superintendent

FREDERICK R. HUBER President



February 18, 1960

Dr. Norbert Wiener 53 Cedar Rd. Belmont Mass.

Dear Dr. Wiener:

We are beginning now to schedule speakers for our Evening Lecture Series next year. We would be honored, sir, if you would consider taking part in our program during the Fall Semester, 1960.

Our dates for next school year are open. We have found, however, that some dates prove more opportune than others. If I might risk presumptuousness by being specific, I would suggest an evening during the first week of October, 1960.

We are attempting to organize a special sort of series for these next few years: the serious "debates"--MAN VS. THE MACHINE, MAN VS. HIMSELF, MAN VS. THE ATOM--we will focus upon by inviting important men of differing opinions in each of the above areas to speak here on the Monterey Peninsula.

Were you agreeable to accepting an engagement here, we could discuss the matter of a lecture topic in subsequent letters. THE HUMAN USE OF HUMAN BEINGS, however, could not be "topped" unless you chose to top it.

Because there is no admission charge for the lectures, we can offer you an honorarium of but eight hundred dollars.

Enclosed is a copy of our brochure for Fall of this year. In addition to those persons listed on page three, we have, in the past, been able to present such other men as Robert M. Hutchins, Norman Thomas, Mortimer J. Adler, James T. Farrell.

I will be very anxious to hear from you regarding such a visit.

Sincerely,

nall () nell

Donald A. Metts Evening Division Monterey Peninsula College

Eans 2/29/60]

NO

Dr. OTTO HECKMANN o. ö. PROFESSOR DER ASTRONOMIE DIREKTOR DER HAMBURGER STERNWARTE HAMBURG-BERGEDORF, den 19.2.1960 GOJENBERGSWEG 112 TELEFON HAMBURG 71 26 60

Mrs. Eva-Maria Ritter Secretary to Prof.Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Mass. U.S.A.

Sehr geehrte Frau Ritter:

Auf Ihre Anfrage vom 15.2.60 teile ich Ihnen mit, daß der Vortrag von Herrn Prof. Wiener in Hannover am 26. September 9 Uhr 55 vormittags stattfinden wird. Ich habe an Herrn Wiener unabhängig geschrieben.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen

m

D. Mukmann

#### Dr. OTTO HECKMANN o. ö. PROFESSOR DER ASTRONOMIE DIREKTOR DER HAMBURGER STERNWARTE

HAMBURG-BERGEDORF, den 19.2.1960 Gojenbergsweg 112 Telefon Hamburg 71 26 60

Herrn Prof.Dr.N.Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology <u>Cambridge 39, Mass</u>. U.S.A.

Sehr verehrter Herr Kollege:

Auf die Anfrage Ihrer Sekretärin vom 15.2.60 wegen des Zeitpunkts für Ihren Vortrag in Hannover teile ich Ihnen mit, daß vor einigen Tagen vom Generalsekretär der Gesellschaft Deutscher Naturforscher und Ärzte, Herrn Prof.Antweiler, das vorläufige Tagungsprogramm versandt wurde. Danach ist Ihr Vortrag auf Montag, den 26.September vormittags 9 Uhr 55 festgelegt. Ich werde Herrn Antweiler sofort bitten,Ihnen mitzuteilen, ob es dabei bleiben wird. Er soll Ihnen außerdem auch das Programm senden, damit Sie die Umgebung kennen, in der Ihr Vortrag steht.

Mitte März wird ein Treffen der Redner in München stattfinden, damit sie Gelegenheit haben, ohne weitschweifige Korrespondenz sich so miteinander abzustimmen, daß unnötige Überschneidungen vermieden und Beziehungen klar herausgearbeitet werden. Da Sie an dieser Sitzung nicht teilnehmen können, würden wir Ihnen sehr verbunden sein, wenn Sie uns freundlichst den ungefähren Inhalt Ihres Vortrags – u.U. nur in Stichworten – bis spätestens 10.März mitteilen könnten.

Ich hoffe sehr (und ich spreche wohl im Sinne des Vorstandes unserer Gesellschaft), daß Sie Ihren Aufenthalt in Hannover genießen werden. Wir freuen uns jedenfalls sehr auf Ihr Kommen.

> Mit den besten Empfehlungen und Grüßen Ihr sehr ergebener

D Heckmann.

[aus 2/26/60]

prof. Norhest Wienes Dep't of Mathematics M. Z. T. Cambridge, Mass. Feb. 19, 1960 (Home &deress:) 3671 North Jhongshan Road House 181, Room #101 Shanghai, China Via Hong Kong

Dear Prof. Wienes :

I read your book "Cyperneties" + an impressed with your contribution to science. I learned that you have also published several other books: "The human Use of Human Beings", "Ex-prodigy". "I am a Mathematician", etc. I want to read them ungently 2 have difficulties in obtaining them. I wonder if you would be kind enough to send them to me. Enclosed you will find a sild woven prictures as a token of my gratitude to you. after reading the statements on page 37-39 in your Introduction to "Cylionetics", I felt a little up-set about the consequences of the developments of the new science. Sont you think them will be a way to promote the average human brain to be superior? A superior brain is after all a train consisting. of certain system of neural connections. Can't the scientists work out the mathematicalbio-physical problems + then try out an artificial methods speeding up the school learning on even instead of it? Of this can be done, then every body will have superior brains + can do the demanded work. Is the a funny or idiotic question to you. I wonder what proplemes not your working on sind?

P.S. For facilitating theil delivery here Nototo my address in chinese. please parts then on the enveloped of your letter + The parcel. Sira CHU TSENG Dept of psychology East China Normal Umir. Shanghai, China

[and 3/7/60]



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31 Constantine Place, Summit, New Cersey, February 20, 1960

Dr. Norman Wiener, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Dr. Wiener:

I've finally found a valid solution to the problem I have been trying to solve for many years. I am sure you will be interested in it.

The problem has been to retain the Newtonain concepts and still account for the constancy of the velocity of light.

There is a valid solution to this problem, and it is a very simple solution, once we know the answer.

I will indeed appreciate your comment on this new viewpoint.

Sincerely, thourse Dereshall homas Marshall. Jr.

[ and 3/28/60]

#### INDIANA UNIVERSITY

BLOOMINGTON, INDIANA

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

February 20, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Wiener:

The object of this letter is to thank you for your recommendation on the behalf of Masani, and to tell you of our pleasure that he is joining us next year.

Cordially yours,

J. W. T. Youngs

J. W. T. Youngs Chairman

JWTY:maj

## WÖRTERBUCH DER SOZIOLOGIE

HERAUSGEGEBEN VON

DR. WILHELM BERNSDORF UND PROF. DR. FRIEDRICH BÜLOW

FERDINAND ENKE VERLAG STUTTGART

REDAKTION: DR. WILHELM BERNSDORF BERLIN-CHARLOTTENBURG 9, 22. Februar 1960 FREDERICIASTRASSE 27/IV TELEFON: 92 46 94

Prof. Norbert Wiener University of Cambridge Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Sehr geehrter Herr Professor Wiener,

Ich arbeite gegenwärtig an der zweiten Ausgabe des Wörterbuchs der Soziologie, das zuerst 1955 im Stuttgarter Ferdinand Enke Verlag erschien. Das Buch soll gründlich modernisiert und um zahlreiche Stichwörter bereichert werden. Für die Planung wurde ein erweitertes Herausgeber-Komitee gebildet, dem bis jetzt die folgenden Kollegen angehören: Prof. Adorno, Prof. Horkheimer, Prof. René König, Prof. Schelsky, Prof. Ralf Dahrendorf, Prof. Francis, Prof. Mühlmann, Prof. Bert F. Hoselitz, Pro Kunio Odaka, Prof. Stanislaw Ossowski. Je einen französischen und glischen Kollegen hoffe ich noch zu gewinnen.

Auch die Mitarbeiterschaft des Buches wird sich international zusammensetzen, viele Gelehrte aus Europa und Amerika haben mir bereits ihre Mitwirkung zugesagt.

Ich würde mich sehr freuen, wenn ich auch Sie zu den Mitarbeitern des neuen soziologischen Wörterbuchs zählen dürfte. Ich möchte Sie bitten, die Bearbeitung der beiden Stichwörter "Kybernetik" und "Semantik" zu übernehmen, für die im ganzen 3-4 Druckseiten vorgesehen sind (im Seitenformat der ersten Auflage; eine Probeseite wird dem Mitarbeiter-Vertrag beiliegen). Den Artikeln soll eine Bibliographie der wichtigsten Werke über das Thema angefügt werden. Als Abgabetermin wäre mir der Herbst des Jahres (September/Oktober) recht.

> Mit den besten Empfehlungen Ihr sehr ergebener

michelen Berndar

Jans 3-7-60]

Ст. научный сотрудник Канд. техн. наук Г.Н.Поваров Лаборатория систем передачи информации АН СССР Москва E-123 шоссе Энтузиастов 156

Sr. Research Worker Cand. of Tech. Sciences G.N.Povarov Laboratory for Information Transmitting Systems, Academy of Sciences of USSR Moscow E-123, Sosse Entuziestov 156

February 22, 1960.

Dear Professor Wiener:

Some time ago I sent you the Russian translation of your book "Cybernetics". This translation had been made under my editorship in a publishing house of Moscow. I hope you should have received the package with the book.

What cybernetics can be is no simple question. As far as I know, everyone has his own opinion in these matters. Somebody says cybernetics is a new science, somebody says it is a new fiction. In my opinion, the cybernetics of today has yet a heuristic appearance rather than a categorical one. In any case, you make something grow which is worth discussing, and to discuss is the job of scientists.

I hope that our translation should be exact, although, of course, it is no simple job to translate a book where so many topics from Mathematics, Engineering, Physics, Biology etc. etc. are fused in such a complex whole.

G.N.Povarov

Prof. Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Mass., USA

[mis 3/18/60]

alear Dr. Weener - 23 Feb. 1960 1. We were chatting in a group of 5 scientists, you and I, and 3 others. One of the others indecated that he would be pleased to have you come out west to give a talk at a certain atomic installation. 2. your response was that you were sorry but you were not cleaned. He indicated that the guest speaker is always cleaned. you told him clearly that you had not cleaned yourself .... and that those who would encircle themselves with a wall to keep some out cannot get others to Come in at all. 3. When I heard this retort I said nothing aloud, but within myself I knelt down and thanked the good Lord for such stalwant men as you. 4. and now again I meet you thru your article on fgs. 26-27 of the Technology Review. and

again I thank God for such stalwart men ..... and hafe to model myself in this form. Very truly yours, Al de Graffennied Tenior Research Engineer AVIEN, INC., 58-15 Northern Blod, Woodside 77, N.Y.

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE

B500 CULEBRA ROAD BAN ANTONIO 6. TEXAS February 23, 1960

Dr. N. Weiner Professor of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts

Dear Dr. Weiner:

I think you will be interested to know that acceptances for "The Psychophysiological Aspects of Space Flight" symposium, sponsored by the School of Aviation Medicine, USAF Aerospace Medical Center (ATC) include, Dr. N. Kleitman, Dr. Philip Solomon, Dr. Franz Halberg, Dr. James G. Miller and Dr. F. John Lewis.

The topic which you have been asked to present a paper on might be outlined as follows:

IV PROBLEMS OF HUMAN RELIABILITY

B. Performance Under Adverse Conditions

Performance and Dynamics of Stress: Intellectual Functions - Dr. N. Weiner

An analysis of the more complex functions of information processing and decision making in the human operator of space systems under the stress of adverse conditions.

We sincerely hope that you will be able to accept the invitation and look forward to hearing from you.

Sincerely yours, Jack Harmon

Symposium Coordinator

k

cc: Lt. Col. B. Flaherty



2190 Danberry Lane San Rafael, Calif 23 February, 1960 Hear Professor Wiener, I enjoyed very much your article in the most recent Jechnology Review. Reading it brought back memories of a class in philosophy which you tought & I attended back around 1945. These memories gave me the comage to write you, masmuch as I know that you are a very busy man. I have a question, or suggestion, if you will, in the field of muclear plupics. Shis is try field. I am a chemical engineer and there is no one else I can refer my Idea to. Briefly it is this : is there a possibility that there is a fourth field involved in nuclear events, in addition to the gravitational, magnetic, and electrostatic, this fourth field having two properties one, of decaying relatively slowly after the event which created it, the other - of inhibiting a reoccurence of the same type of event which created it. This field thus differs from the magnetic and electrostatic ones which are assumed to propagate and

decay with the speed of light. my proposed new field is my attempt to account for the apparent randomness of spontaneous radioactivity. Thus any given decay reaction, poisous its immediate area for a certain time following with respect to unother similar event. I realize that there must be a certain amount of energy associated with this field and to this extent my proposed field competes with one or more of the strange new particles invented to preserve an energy balance. Well, that's my idea, I can't put it into equations. I believe you can see that, according to this view, Please feel free to ignore this letter, if my theory is completely abound. I'm way out of my field, but a recent article in Scientific american suggested that the next breakthrough might well come from someone not familiar with muclear plupics. augway, thank you for your time in reading This.

Sincerely Robert J. Alounell '46

[ans 3/21/60]

## HARVARD UNIVERSITY

CAMBRIDGE 38, MASS.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS 2 DIVINITY AVENUE

February 24, 1960

Prof. Norbert Wiener Mass. Institute of Technology Department of Mathematics Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Norbert:

Will you please check your title. I will write again later.

Sincerely,

Garrett Birkhoff

GB/1bs encs.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY Department of Mathematics 2 Divinity Avenue Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

February 23, 1960

#### Dear Colleagues:

Having received only favorable comments so far, I am proceeding to invite the four men mamed below to make official comments at our Symposium, one at the end of each Session. The titles I have proposed are still tentative, but all men except Hopf have agreed to comment if invited.

I believe we will have enough funds to meet any travelling expenses involved, where these cannot be met from contract or other funds.

Sincerely yours,

#### Garrett Birkhoff

GB/1bs

#### OFFICIAL COMMENTATORS on SESSIONS

I.	R.	Donnelly, "Experimental data on instability limits"
II.	N.	St. Denis, "Steering of ships in irregular seas"
III.		Hopf, "Historical remarks on turbulence models"
IV.	N.	Wiener, "Harmonic analysis of brain waves"

### SYMPOSIUM ON HYDRODYNAMIC INSTABILITY AND RELATED PROBLEMS

Hotel New Yorker: April 14-15, under the auspices of the American Mathematical Society

- I. STABILITY OF CONTINUOUS FLOWS. Chairman: K. Friedrichs (10:00-12:15, Thursday)
- 1. Boundary layer instability (C.C. Lin and D.J. Benney)
- 2. Hydrodynamic stability and the initial value problem (K.M. Case)
- 3. Flow between rotating cylinders in hydrodynamics and hydromagnetics (S. Chandrasekhar)

4. Stability theory in plasma physics (M. Rosenblueth) Comments: Experimental data on instability limits (R. Donnelly)

- II. STABILITY AND STATISTICS OF DISCONTINUOUS FLOWS. (2:00-4:15, Thursday) Chairman: J. J. Stoker (?)
- 1. Helmholtz and Taylor instability (G. Birkhoff)
- 2. Generation of water waves by shear flows (J. Miles)
- 3. Resonance phenomena in gravity waves (O.M. Phillips)
- 4. Statistical geometry of random surfaces (M.S. Longuet-Higgins)
- Comments: Steering of ships in irregular seas (M. St. Denis)

III, STATISTICAL APPROACHES. Chairman: E. Hopf (10:00-12:15, Friday)

- 1. Statistical mechanics of continuous media (J. Kampé de Fériet)
- 2. Propagation through stochastic media (J. Keller)
- 3. Stochastic models for turbulence (R. Kraichnan)
- 4. Statistical stability of many-body systems (S. Ulam)

Comments: Historical remarks on turbulence models (E. Hopf)

- IV. CONTROL OF INSTABILITY. Chairman: N. Wiener (3:15-5:30, Friday)
- 1. Asymptotic stability criteria (J.P. LaSalle)
- 2. Stochastic variational processes (R. Bellman)
- 3. Control of linear systems (B. McMillan)

4. Control of randomly varying linear dynamical systems (R.E. Kalman) Comments: Harmonic analysis of brain waves (N. Wiener)

## SYMPOSIUM ON HYDRODYNAMIC INSTABILITY AND ITS STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

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- I. STABILITY OF CONTINUOUS FLOWS. Chairman: K. Friedrichs (10:00-12:15, Thursday)
- 1. Boundary layer instability (C.C. Lin and D.J. Benney)
- 2. (Hydrodynamic instabilities with mixed spectra?) (K. Case)
- 3. Flow between rotating cylinders in hydrodynamics and hydromagnetics (S. Chandrasekhar)
- 4. Stability theory in plasma physics (M. Rosenblueth)
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- 3. Resonance phenomena in gravity waves (O.G. Phillips)
- 4. Statistical dynamics of ocean waves (M.S. Longuet-Higgins)

III. STATISTICAL APPROACHES. Chairman: E. Hopf (10:00-12:15, Friday)

- 1. Random solutions of partial differential equations and statistical mechanics of continuous media (J. Kampé de Fériet)
- 2. Propagation through stochastic media (J. Keller)
- 3. A statistical model for turbulence (R. Kraichnan)
- 4. Statistical stability of many-body systems (S. Ulam)

IV. CONTROL OF INSTABILITY. Chairman: N. Wiener (3:15-5:30, Friday)

- 1. Asymptotic stability criteria (J.P. LaSalle)
- 2. Stability and control of random functions (R. Bellman)
- 3. Control of linear systems (B. McMillan)
- 4. Control of randomly varying linear dynamical systems (R.E. Kalman)

330 HTH St. S.E. Puyallep, Wash. Tebruary 24, 1960

Dear Dr. Wiener:

dam writing to you in the hope you can enlighten me about cybernetics. dama student ob electronics and have been interested in electronic computing machines for a long time. d can find no books on the subject and my teacher is to busy to help me. d read the article in the march insue of <u>Science Digest</u> about cybernetics and have become very interested in the machines called "Elmer" and "Elsie" d would like very muching to build one of these. However, d do not have any idea how to even start. d would also like to know how mathematics apply in the building of these machines. d am designing a gadget that will respond to certain musical tones to open a safeor a trad voult. availed this be in the field of cybernetics?

dwould very much appreciate any information you could give me arany references that will help me.

Jours respectbully Dauglas Hinton

[ aus 3/21/60]

PURDUE UNIVERSITY school of industrial management LAFAYETTE. INDIANA February 24, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener Mathematics Department Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Wiener:

Some time ago Professor Robert E. Machol, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering, wrote to you to ask you to participate in our annual symposium on Information and Decision Processes. We have been very proud of these conferences, with a distinguished list of speakers including George W. Brown, Herman Chernoff, J. L. Doob, Wassily Hoeffding, David Rosenblatt, Claude Shannon, Milton Sobel, Patrick Suppes, Lionel Weise, and Jacob Wolfowitz. We would be honored if you could participate in the conference to be held in April 1961. Indeed, we are inclined to think that your participation is so critical to the success of the conference that if you can't participate we will not schedule it.

This conference brings together outstanding scholars in this field from all over the country, and I think you would be gratified at the reception your paper would receive.

Transportation from Boston to Purdue is now quite easy. There are non-stop flights from Boston to Chicago, and we shall have a driver at the Chicago airport to drive you to Purdue.

In the past we have paid our speakers honoraria in the neighborhood of \$150 to \$200 (and expenses). However, because your participation is so crucial to the success of this conference I should like you to indicate the honorarium you think would be appropriate.

Again let me say that the faculty and the President of Purdue University are all hoping that you will consider this request favorably.

Sincerely, E.J. Cherles

[aug 2/29/60]

E. T. Weiler Dean

ETW/mjt

Professor Merbert Wisner In Mermilles Department Messechansets Institute of Mechanicus Cembridge 39, Messachusetts

Dear Professor Winner:

Sorm time any Frotancor Robert R. Model, Associate Professor of Ilectrical Engineering, wrote to you to tak you to participate in our mumul symposium on Information and Decision Processes. We have been very proud of these conferences, with a distinguished list of speakers including George W. Brove, Merman Chernoff, J. L. Doob, Massily Meetiding, David Rosenblatt, Clunde Spannen, Filton Sobel, Patrick Buppes, Macmel Weise, and Jucob Bolfowitz. We would be henored if you could participate in the conference to be held in April 1961. Indeed, we are inclined to think that your participation is so critical to the success of the conference that if you can't participate we will not schedule it.

Just bomistrates original constraints our sould be great the the reception your pager would receive.

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of \$150 to \$200 (and expenses). However, because your periodipution is so erucial to the suscess of this conference i thould like you to indicate the homerarium you thick would be appropriate.

University are all booking that you will complian this require it purposes

TIT ALL



МЕЖДУНАРОДНАЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ РАДИОВЕЩАНИЯ И ТЕЛЕВИДЕНИЯ 国际///描入目电。現然組織 ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE RADIODIFFUSION ET TELEVISION INTERNATIONAL RADIO AND TELEVISION ORGANIZATION INTERNATIONALE RUNDFUNK- UND FERNSEHORGANISATION

Prof. Norbert Wiener, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, C a m b r i d g e, Mass. USA

February 25, 1960

Dear Sir,

The International Radio and Television Organisation (OIRT) organises an opinion poll on three questions addressed to outstanding scientists throughout the world. The replies will be broadcast in the framework of an international series of broadcasts, sponsored by our Organisation, entitled "Science for Peace".

We should be very happy if you would be good erough to send us your personal opinion on the three following questions :

- 1) What discovery made during the last ten years in your particular sphere of science, do you consider to be the most important ?
- 2) What does this discovery mean, in your opinion, for other **applied sci**ences and what are its practical applications ?
- 3) What can be done in your opinion in your branch of science for the happiness of mankind when the menace of war is eliminated ?

In anticipation of your kind co-operation, we would ask you to send your replay to the OIRT General Secretariat, 15, Liebknechtova, Prague 16, by March 20, 1960.

Thanking you, we remain

Yours faithfully,

The Usalder

ante

J. Hrebik, OIRT General Secretary

Adresse: 15, Liebknechtova, Prague 16 Compte: No. 10063 Státní banka čs. Praha 3 Tél: 416-60, 423-64, 497-71 Télégrammes: INTERADIF Praha

DODED

Saturday Review 25 West 45th Street New York 36. N. Y.

John Lear Science Editor

February 25, 1960

Dear Professor Wiener:

Except for a very few minor cuts that had to be made to fit our space, you'll find on pages 54 and 55 of the enclosed copy of the Saturday Review a reproduction of the piece you wrote for The Technology Review on the subject of the scholar's duty. I'd be pleased if this would encourage you to contribute original ideas to our Science Section.

Our usual check for a hundred dollars will be on its way to you shortly.

Sincerely.

Professor Norbert Wiener Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Mass.

jl:rs Enclosure: March 5th issue of Saturday Review

[ and 3/2/60]

## Gesellschaft Deutscher Naturforscher und Ärzte e. V.

Der Generalsekretär Prof. Dr. H. J. ANTWEILER BONN, den 26.2.60 Meckenheimer Allee 168 Fernruf 3 2090 und 5 24 21 Fernruf 3 1961 und 5 35 88

Herrn Professor Dr. N. Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Cambridge 39, Mass. U. S. A.

Sehr geehrter Herr Professor Wiener!

Im Anschluß an Ihre freundlichen Zeilen vom 15.2.1960 an Herrn Heckmann, Hamburg, sende ich Ihnen als Anlage das vorläufige Programm der 101. Versammlung unserer Gesellschaft in Hannover.

Sie sehen aus diesem Programm, daß Ihr Vortrag auf den 26. September - das ist der Montag - auf den Vormittag 9.55 Uhr festgelegt ist. Eine Änderung dieses Termines ist in höchstem Maße unwahrscheinlich - und wenn, so kann es sich höchstens um eine Späterlegung um maximal 27 Stunden handeln.

Mit der gleichen Post habe ich auch eine Anfrage von Herrn Dr. A. Capozio, Neapel, beantwortet, der mich bat, ihm den Termin Ihres Vortrages in Hannover durchzugeben.

Darf ich Sie bitten, sehr geehrter Herr Professor Wiener, sich in irgendwelchen Fragen, die die Organisation der Versammlung betreffen an mich zu wenden.

> Mit freundlichen Grüßen Ihr sehr ergebener Wernann fuhren

Timm Krumnack Nienburg/weser Ernstingstr. 15

Germany

#### 26. 2. 1960

Dear Mr. Wiener,

Within a few days I am going to finish school and I intend to attand the university with the view to work later on, after completion of the study, in kybernetics.

I tried to obtain an information as to which is the best preparation for this job from "Mathematischer Beratungs- und Programmierungsdienst Dortmund" and they gave me the advice to contact you.

I should be very much obliged to you if you would advise me which specialisations are possible or necessary and which choice of study you would recommend.

I am looking forward to your answer Yours sincerely

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Tans 3-2-60]

Mr. Peter Benes Felsberg c/o Director's Office Wilbraham Academy Wilbraham, Mass.

Dear Mr. Felsberg:

Professor Wiener has agreed to see you on Wednesday, March 9, as we had tentatively decided, and does not object to the tape-recording of his interview. I suggest, as you had proposed, that you have your questions well prepared so as to save him some time and energy, but think that you will find your talk with Professor Wiener a rewarding experience.

3:00 p.m. would be the most convenient time.

Sincerely yours,

Eva-Maria Ritter (Mrs.) Secretary to Prof. Wiener

Mr. Leon Goldenthal Stephen Foster Hotel-Motel 63rd Street Miami Beach, Florida

Dear Mr. Goldenthal:

Thank you for your interesting letter of February 13. I remember very well the great interest my father had in the work of Morris Rosenfeld. Actually, my father translated his book of poems into English and thought very highly of them. I am very interested that you are in the possession of material concerning my father and his relation with Morris Rosenfeld.

Best wishes for the success of your literary undertaking.

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

den 26. 2. 1960

Herrn Prof. Dr. Otto Heckmann Hamburger Sternwarte Hamburg-Bergedorf Gojenbergsweg 112

Sehr verehrter Herr Kollege:

Vielen Dank für die prompte Beantwortung unserer Anfrage wegen des Zeitpunkts meines Vortrages.

Auf Ihre Anfrage nach dem Thema meines Vortrages vor der Gesellschaft deutscher Naturforscher und Arzte, möchte ich Ihnen mitteilen, dass ich die Eigenschaften selbstorganisierender und lernender Systeme besprechen möchte und die biologischen, sowie technischen, Anwendungen dieser neuen Ideen betonen werde. Im Augenblick beschäftige ich mich mit der Revision meines Buches <u>Die Kybernetik</u> und mit dem Herausgeben einer neuen Auflage. Das Buch wird viel neuen Stoff über die hier erwähnten Ideen enthalten.

Ich freue mich sehr, diese Celegenheit zu haben, vor Ihrer Gesellschaft zu sprechen und mit meinen deutschen Fachgenossen in Kontakt zu kommen und empfinde Ihre Einladung als eine grosse Ehre.

Mit den besten Grüssen und in der Hoffnung, dass Ihre Versammlung in München erfolgreich sein wird

Ihr sehr ergebener

Norbert Wiener

den 26. 2. 1960

Herrn v. Wehrenalp Econ-Verlag GMBH Verlagsleitung Düsseldorf Pressehaus Postschliessfach 1102

Sehr geehrter Herr v. Wehrenalp:

Auf Ihre Bitte vom 25. 1. dieses Jahres, Ihnen einen kleinen Beitrag für Ihren Almanac zu schreiben, möchte ich erwähnen, dass es mich sehr freut, soviel Interesse für meinen Roman zu finden, und erkläre Ihnen nachstehend - gemäss Ihrer Bitte - warum ich den "Tempter" geschrieben habe.

Vor einigen Jahren wurde ich von einem amerikanischen Verlag gebeten, ein Buch über Patente und Erfindungen zu schreiben. Da ich in diesem Gebiet kein Fachmann bin, erschien es mir richtiger, meine Meinung und Ansichten in einem Roman anstatt in einem technischen Buch auszudrücken.

Ich hatte mich schon jahrelang für einen bedeutenden Patentstreit interessiert, und es kam mir der Gedanke, dieses Thema zu einem Roman auszuarbeiten. Ich habe die Schreibarbeit während meiner Sommerferien unternommen und mit der freundlichen Hilfe meines Redakteurs Jason Epstein endlich den Stoff in eine ziemlich organisierte Form bringen können.

In der Hoffnung, dass Ihnen diese paar Zeilen genügen, bin ich mit den besten Wünschen

Ihr sehr ergebener

Norbert Wiener

1908 State St Santa Barbara Calif 28 February 1960

Dear Dr. Weiner:

You <u>are</u> a novelist. Let there be no mistake about that. I needed only two days to finish the TEMPTER, whereas I often abandon in boredom the works of men far more eminent in the writing field. Now, hoping that I have flattered you enough, I shall proceed to the point. I am an electronic engineer, aged 32, and wish to steer my career toward fields which are primarily mathematical. To accomplish this it is necessary that my mathematical background be greatly broadened. I am writing to ask that you suggest -in as much detail as you wish- a course of study by which this end may be achieved.

I desire to prepare myself for either of two fields:

a) One of the new areas based on probability theory such as Operations Research, Dynamic Programming or Theory of Games.

b) Adaptive control processes or learning machines. The mathematics I have acquired since graduation (Case Institute of Technology, 1949) are Vector Analysis, Advanced Calculus, Laplace Transforms, Matrix Algebra and Probability Theory (now in session. Therefore, knowing both my present background and my goal, could you outline a plan of study consisting of formal courses and/or of home reading. The courses could be taken at UCLA. Please bear in mind, however, that I shall have to continue working full time. Thus, any courses must be taken at night. Nine units would be the maximum permissible load in any semester.

By way of general information, I shall receive an M.S. from UCLA in June. My electronics experience is strongly oriented toward digital computers.

One final favor. I would like to begin a survey of the firms and institutions working in the fields I have mentioned. Can you suggest a suitable source of information.

To conclude, I am an electronic circuit designer who is becoming slightly bored with "hardware" and yearns to ascend to the more rarified realms of the abstract. If you can spare the time to tell me what I wish to know, you will have earned the deep gratitude of a man whose career you have helped to advance.

Yours very sincerely,

Richard Phillips

Richard Phillips

Eaus 3/21/60]

# The Technology Press



MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CAMBRIDGE 39, MASSACHUSETTS

February 29, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener M.I.T. 2-276

Dear Norbert:

Some time ago you asked if we could get some extra copies of Professor Dennis Gabor<sup>1</sup>s "Inaugural Lecture." I have managed to get four copies, which I enclose. I hope you find them useful.

Very truly yours,

hyrund Bry ant

Lynwood Bryant Director

LB:cp Encls.

Eans 3/11/60

### UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE DURHAM, NEW HAMPSHIRE

THE VICE-PRESIDENT AND PROVOST

February 29, 1960

Professor Norbert Wiener Department of Mathematics Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Wiener:

We are looking forward eagerly to your visit on our campus during the week of March twenty-eighth. President Johnson left last week for a quick trip to Nigeria as the American representative on a council for the establishment of a new university there. He asked me to pass along to you some of our thinking about the details of your visit.

Perhaps the best way to approach a description would be chronologically. Here is what we have in mind:

Monday, March 28

Approximately 3:30 p.m.	We will send a University car to meet you in Cambridge and to bring you to the Sherwood Motel in nearby Dover, New Hampshire, where you will be staying during your visit.
Approximately 5:30 p.m.	Arrive at motel, register, unpack, etc.
6:30 p.m.	Dinner with the small group of deans and faculty members in charge of your visit.
8:00 p.m.	Remarks of approximately 20 to 30 minutes in length at an open meeting of the University Senate (our faculty legislative body). As a topic we suggest something like "The Or- ganization Man in the University." In these remarks you may wish to include some ob- servations on academic freedom and faculty perogatives. You may know that this Univer- sity was awarded the first Alexander Meikle- john Award by the national American

Professor Norbert Wiener February 29, 1960 Page Two

> Association of University Professors for statesmanship in matters of academic freedom. It's a continuing struggle in conservative New Hampshire!

Informal discussion and coffee hour.

8:30 p.m.

Tuesday, March 29

11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m.

Mid-afternoon

6:00 p.m.

Informal discussion and luncheon with members of our special faculty committee on Academic Programs and Teaching Methods. This group is endeavoring to find ways and means of teaching more students in the future without increasing substantially the number of teachers or decreasing in any way the quality of the enterprise.

Informal seminar with members of the Department of Mathematics and other related departments. Dr. M. Evans Munroe is chairman of the department.

Dinner and informal discussion at one of our fraternities or sororities.

Wednesday, March 30

10 to 11 a.m.

Luncheon

Mid-afternoon

6:00 p.m.

Meet with mathematics class in Measure Theory.

With members of the Department of Mathematics.

Informal seminar with members of the Department of Psychology. Suggested area of discussion: "The Human Use of Human Beings".

Dinner and informal discussion with members of Psi Chi, honorary society in psychology.

Professor Norbert Wiener February 29, 1960 Page Three

Thursday, March 31	
Morning	Free
12 noon	Luncheon with a small group of students
1:00 p.m.	University Convocation - lecture of approxi- mately 40 to 50 minutes on a topic of your choice. The convocation is held in New Hamp- shire Hall with an audience of students and faculty members usually numbering between 500 and 800. The lecture should be on the "popular" side since the audience will be composed of men and women studying in a wide variety of fields.
3:30 - 4:30 p.m.	Informal coffee hour in Memorial Union and discussion with any interested on questions raised by the lecture
5:00 p.m.	University car will return you to Cambridge.

While you are with us, we will plan to have you stay at the Sherwood Motel in nearby Dover where you can get away from some of us from time to time! I hope you will give me your frank reaction to this schedule. You will note that most of it requires no advance preparation. The only two formal presentations would be on Monday evening to the faculty and on Thursday afternoon to a University-wide group. If this is agreeable to you, perhaps you could suggest a title so that we might begin the publicity. It would be helpful also if we could have a glossy photograph for release to the newspapers.

Please don't hesitate to telephone collect or to write if any questions occur to you. I'll look forward to hearing from you soon.

Cordially,

Edward D. Elly Li

[ and 3/7/60]

Edward D. Eddy, Jr.

289 Caroline St. Fall River, Mass.

Jeb. 29, 1960

Dear Dr. Wiener,

I collect autographs and I'd be very happy if you would add it to my list. Thank you.

yours truly,

Edmund Roque

Eaus 3/16/60]

le 29 fevrier 1960

Mr. A. Csaszar Institute of Mathematics Hungarian Academy of Sciences Budapest, Hungary V. Realtanada n.13-15

Monsieur et Cher Collegue,

Je suis en train d'ecrire une article sur les problemes d'echantillons d'analyse harmonique generalisee. C'est en theme avec beaucoup d'interet pratique, par example dans l'etude des electroencephalogrammes dans la theorie des modulations par frequence. Parce que mes investigations font beaucoup d'emploie de la sommation Cesaro, je crois que le travail est bien approprie au volume devoue a la memoire du feu Leopold Fejer.

Veuillez agreer, Monsieur, l'expression de mes sentiments distingues.

Norbert Wiener

Mr. Jack Harmon Southwest Research Institute 8500 Culebra Road San Antonio 6, Texas

Dear Mr. Harmon:

Thank you for your letters of February 5 and 23 in which you invited me to participate in the symposium the School of Aviation Medicine is planning for the end of May of this year.

Although I find your tentative program highly interesting and of great importance, I am unfortunately forced to decline as the end of May will find me in the midst of preparations for my trip to Europe where I shall stay till February 1961.

With best wishes for a successful symposium,

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

Mr. K. C. Kusmer # 2 4445 Tujunga Street No. Hollywood, Calif.

Dear Mr. Kusmer:

Prof. Wiener wishes me to thank you for your letter of February 9 in which you requested an evaluation by Prof. Wiener of the device you said you had which might be of help in guiding a satellite.

Unfortunately, Prof. Wiener is not only very busy with lectures and his own research, but feels moreover that this is a problem which is slightly out of his reach and which might require more investigation than he might be able to devote some time to.

I am sorry, therefore, that Prof. Wiener won't be able to help you in this matter, but do hope that you will succeed in interesting the proper authorities in your project. And-- as a personal response to your last line-please, don't go to the Russians!

Sincerely yours,

Eva-Maria Ritter (Mrs.) Secretary to Prof. Wiener

Prof. Aldo Masturzo Societa Internazionale di Medicina Cibernetica Napoli Via Roma, 348 Italia

Dear Prof. Masturzo:

Thank you for your immediate reply to my worried request to postpone the date of the International Symposium for a few days, if possible.

With the new dates of October 2, 3, and 4, it seems that there is adequate time for Prof. and Mrs. Wiener to reach Naples for at least the sessions of the fourth, barring unforeseen obstacles.

Thank you, too, for your thoughtful concern and assurance to make Prof. and Mrs. Wiener's stay in Naples a comfortable and agreeable one.

Sincerely yours,

Eva-Maria Ritter (Mrs.) Secretary to Prof. Wiener

Mr. Donald A. Metts Evening Division Monterey Peninsula College P. O. Box 1231 Monterey, Calif.

Dear Mr. Metts:

Thank you for your letter of February 18, in which you invited me to be one of your speakers for your Evening Lecture Series this fall.

I feel honored by yourinterest but must decline your generous offer as the fall semester 1960-61 will find me in Naples, Italy, where I shall be lecturing until February, 1961, at the University.

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

NW/onr

Mr. Irvin B. Schwartz Executive Director Postgraduate Center for Psychotherapy 218 E 70 Street New York 21, N.Y.

Dear Mr. Schwartz:

Please forgive me for only now finding time to answer your and Dr. Wolberg's invitation to participate in the fourth international lecture series of your Center on March 15.

Although I am highly interested in the subject of this series, I find that I must decline due to a very crowded schedule this March and April.

With best wishes for a very stimulating discussion,

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener

NW/omr

Prof. E. T. Weiler School of Industrial Management Purdue University Lafayette, Ind.

Dear Prof. Weiler:

Thank you for your invitation of February 24, to participate in your annual symposium on Information and Decision Processes next year. I shall be delighted to come in 1961.

I am very much complimented by your letter and shall try to have something new to say by that time.

Sincerely yours,

Norbert Wiener