

14

Papers, May 1881

W. B. ROGERS  
MC 1

BOSTON, May 2, 1881

Dear President Rogers,

I hear that Prof. W. R. Ware has a call from Columbia College, New York. May I ask if there be reasons why his services here can be dispensed with? I owe Mr. Ware no thanks for anything, but as far as any information goes I should consider his leaving a great loss to the community and also to the Institute. On grounds of general policy I should prefer him to stay. But perhaps you have your choice in the matter, and may care to see me or to write. In any case please cast upon my discretion. Greatly as I respect Ware, I place public interest above all personal concerns. Hence this little note, such I beg you to construe in my favor.

The memorial volume of the Natural History Society, I think, is an honor to us all, and we laymen are deeply grateful for it.

I renew my expressions of esteem and filial affection.

C. W. Ernst

President W. B. Rogers



WAR DEPARTMENT  
WASHINGTON.

May 3, 1881.

President W. B. Rogers, L. L. D.

Mass. Institute of Technology.

Boston, Massachusetts.

Dear sir:

I desire to enter my son, Harry P. Barr, in the Institute over which you preside, at the beginning of the next Academic year. He will be 17 years of age in July, and up to within a short time was being prepared to enter Dartmouth. He is well grounded in Latin and Mathematics, and generally a fair scholar. He has however,

been engaged in the study of French but a short time, and it is doubtful if he can be prepared for the examination in that language so early as the June examination. Under your rules, can he submit himself for examination in June for all studies except that and Algebra, deferring until September the hearing in those branches? I think it necessary for him to thoroughly review his algebra the coming Summer.

If you can furnish me with a list of questions heretofore used, so that I may satisfy myself of his ability, I will be greatly obliged to you.

Very truly,  
Your obedient servant,  
Thomas Barr.

Answer

U. S. Naval Observatory,  
Washington,  
May 3, 1881.

Professor Wm. D. Rogers,  
President of National Academy of Sciences,  
Boston, Mass.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor herewith  
to transmit copies of a correspondence  
in regard to the approaching Transit  
of Venus.

The Members of the Transit-  
of-Venus Commission are yourself,  
as President of the National Academy  
of Sciences, Professor Simon Newcomb,  
Dr. C. P. Patterson, Superintendent  
of the Coast & Geodetic Survey,  
Professor Wm. Harkness, and myself,  
under an Act approved June 10, 1872.

Your advice and assistance  
are too valuable to be passed over.  
Can you meet us, or must you  
confine your opinions to written ones?

I shall propose to the Commission when it meets to ask you to nominate a committee from the National Academy to assist in formulating the desires of the country in the premises, and to recommend that a new Commission be appointed to carry out the views thus enunciated.

I have the honor to be,  
Very respectfully yours,  
John Rodgers  
R. Admiral,  
Superintendent,  
President of Transit of  
Venus Commission.





(Copy)

Department of State,  
Washington, April 28, 1881.

The Honorable

William A. Hunt,

Secretary of the Navy.

Sir,

I have the honor to transmit herewith, for your information and consideration, a copy of a note from Sir Edward Thornton, the British Minister at this Capital, in reference to the action which has been taken by the Royal Society, with regard to making arrangements for observing the approaching Transit of Venus; and notifying this Government that the Royal Society is prepared to receive any communications on the subject addressed to its President, Burlington House, London.

I have the honor to be, Sir,  
Your obedient servant,

James G. Blaine.

Enclosure. Sir Edward Thornton to Mr. Blaine,  
dated April 11, 1881, - copy.

(Copy)

Washington,

April 11, 1881.

The Honorable

James G. Blaine,

&c. &c. &c.

Sir:

In compliance with an instruction which I have received from Earl Granville, I have the honour to inform you that the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury have acquainted His Lordship that they have deputed to a committee of the Council of the Royal Society the preliminary duty of reporting to Her Majesty's Government for approval what arrangements should be made, so far as Great Britain is concerned, for taking part in the observations of the approaching Transit of Venus.

The Committee, in order to discharge this duty, feel the necessity of knowing

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

[Encl 5/3/1881]

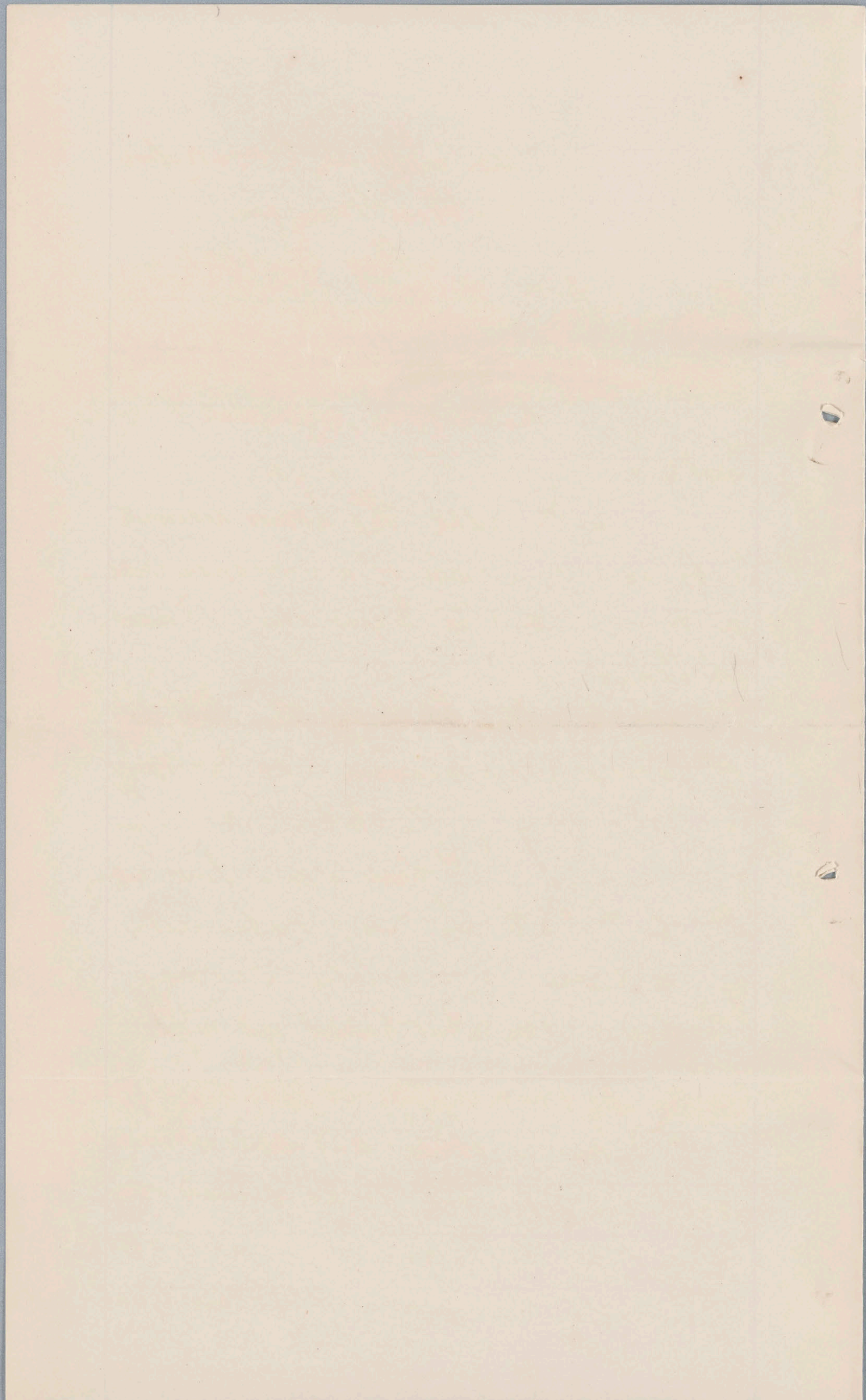
What part in the same work is to be undertaken by Foreign Governments who are likely to take active steps for observing the Transit.

I am accordingly instructed by Earl Granville to communicate to the Government of the United States the nature of the task intrusted to the Committee of the Royal Society, and to state that they are prepared to receive any communications or suggestions on the subject addressed to the President of the Royal Society, Burlington House.

Earl Granville will also be glad if the Government of the United States will name the authorities with whom the Committee may place themselves in communication in order to facilitate an exchange of views.

I have the honour to be, with the highest consideration, Sir, Your obedient servant,  
Edw. Thornton





For the purchase and preparation of instruments for the proper observation of the Transit of Venus which is predicted to occur on the 6th of December, 1882, and to enable the Secretary of the Navy to organize parties to observe the said Transit,

dollars;

to be expended under the direction of a Commission composed of the Superintendent of the Naval Observatory, the three Senior Professors of Mathematics in the Navy, the President of the National Academy of Sciences, and the Superintendent of the Coast and Geodetic Survey; and the President of the National Academy of Science is requested to nominate five members of said Academy to act as an



Appropriations for Transit of Venus  
of December 8, 1874.

Total, \$ 177,000.

as follows: -

\$ 2,000 (for instruments) March 3, 1871.

50,000 (for instruments) June 10, 1872.

100,000 (for organizing parties) March 3, 1873.

25,000 (for completing Obs'ns &  
return of parties to U.S.) June 23, 1874.

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\$ 177,000

advisory committee with the before-mentioned Commission, in determining the best methods of observing said Transit of Venus, the stations to be occupied, and the instruments to be used. Provided, That no contracts or engagements shall be made for the purposes mentioned above to an amount exceeding the sum hereby appropriated: Provided also, That no part of this appropriation shall be covered into the Treasury until the objects for which it is made shall have been accomplished: And provided further, That the Secretary of the Navy is hereby authorized to detail a vessel of the Navy to convey parties to the points selected for observation with which there is no regular communication.



828

C. V. RILEY, *Chief*,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
A. S. PACKARD, JR., *Sec'y*,  
PROVIDENCE, R. I.  
CYRUS THOMAS,  
*Disbursing Agent*,  
CARBONDALE, ILL.

(1460-1000.)

Department of the Interior,  
OFFICE OF THE  
U. S. Entomological Commission,

HEADQUARTERS,  
No. 1700 13th St., N. W.,  
Washington, D. C.

May 5, 1881

Prof. W. B. Rogers,

My dear Sir:

I learn that you did not succeed in personally seeing the President in relation to Dr. Loring. May I beg you to address a brief letter to his Excellency, urging upon him the necessity for a change and expressing your views of the fitness of Dr. Loring for the position. If you care to send the same through me I will see that the President gets it. I make the suggestion in the interest of agriculture and of science, and because I know how much influence a few words from you will have.

Sincerely, Yours,  
C. V. Riley.

For  
Prof. C. V. Riley

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,

CENSUS OFFICE,

WASHINGTON.

May 6. 1881.

Dear Prof Rogers.

I have just now received a charming letter from Brush. Full of all kindness. Nothing remains to prevent my proceeding to the work of the Trustees of the Institute (I must that to be found) to be in the direction you indicated.

I need hardly say that were there any opposition whatever within the Board, or were any doubt entertained by any member of the Board as to

the propriety of the selection. I should  
be unwilling to authorize the change.

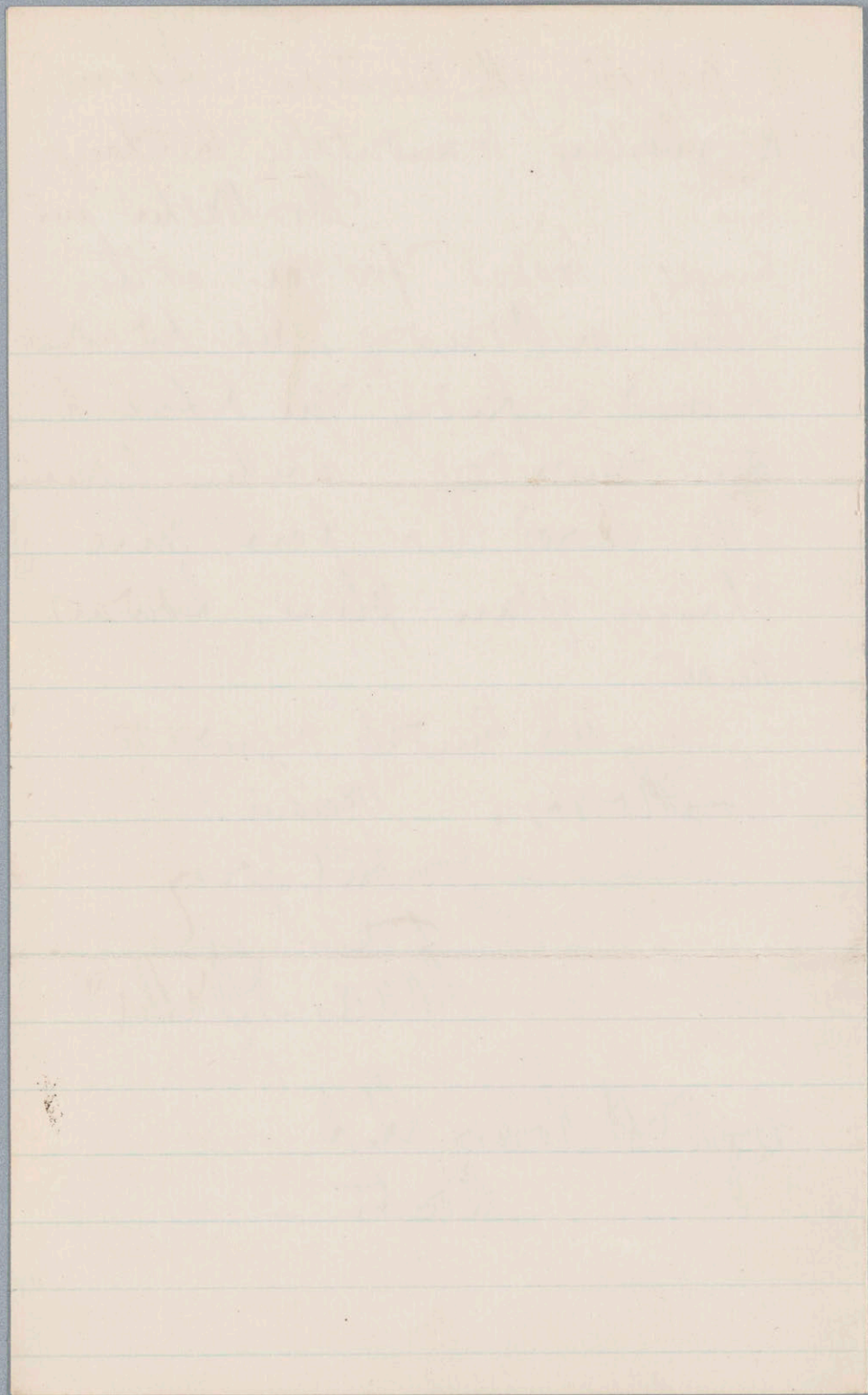
Mrs Walker and  
myself looked for you at the  
station on Wednesday, but did not  
succeed in finding you before the  
train moved off. Whether by reason  
of the crowd, or a false  
change of your plans, I do not  
know.

With kindest regards to  
Mrs Rogers, remain,

Ever truly yours

Fancis Walker

Prof W. R. Rogers, Ed. S  
Boston -



Bureau of Navigation,  
Navy Department,  
OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

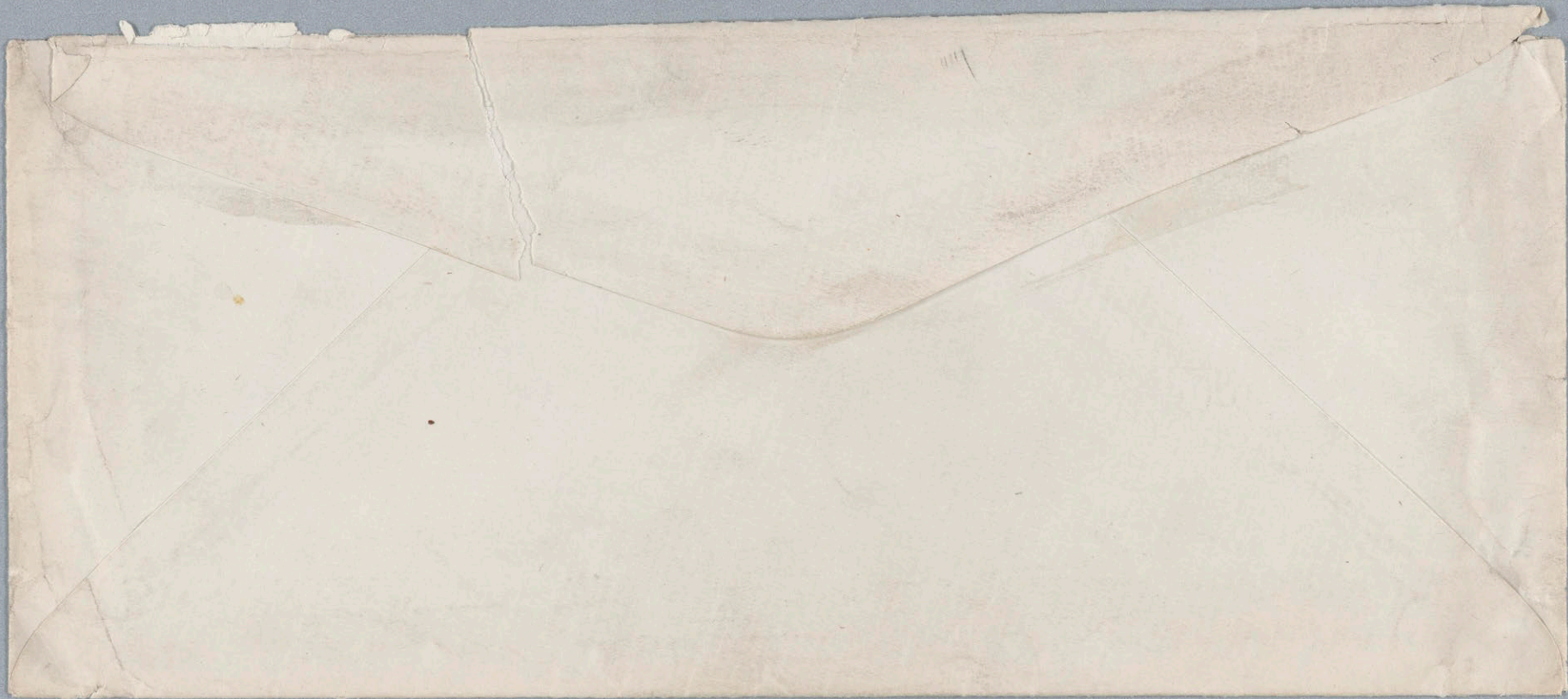
TO THE

SUPERINTENDENT, NAVAL OBSERVATORY,

WASHINGTON, D.C.

*Transit of Venus*  
*1874*





Naval Observatory,

Washington, D. C., May 9<sup>th</sup> 1881

My Dear Sir -

I enclose a  
draft of a paper in regard  
to the coming transit of  
Venus - If it meets your  
views I shall take it  
to the Secretary of the Navy  
who if he approves it, will  
until Congress meets, re-  
publish it as for the purpose  
of acting as a Commission

The Secretary may  
take the paper to a Cabinet

meeting - but that is his  
affair -

In the draft I sent,  
Prof. Hall is included  
in the regular Commission  
to which he did not belong  
in the previous one - The  
previous law mentioned  
two professors of the Naval  
Observatory - The proposed  
law mentions three of  
them - Hall is so good  
a man in temper and  
in acquirements, that  
I personally shall be glad

to have him to consult  
with

I venture to suggest to  
your better judgment  
the following names -

Peters, C.H.F. (Stichfield etc)

Pickering, E.C. (Harvard)

Lanley, S.P. (Albany)

Young, C.A. (Princeton)

Newton, H.A. (Yale)

By a rough estimate  
I put \$50,000 as enough  
for the coming transit  
of Venus - but it will

be matter of consultation  
depending upon what  
is to be bought, and  
what stations occupied

I hope Mr Rogers  
and yourself got on comfortably  
to your destination —

Be kind enough to  
give her my best respects

Very truly yours  
Wm Rogers

Friend Mr Rogers

x

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

May 11. 1881.

President Rogers -

Dear Sir -

As I have already  
made known to you, I have  
received an invitation to take  
charge of the instruction in  
Architecture presently to be  
established at the School  
of Mines of Columbia Col-  
lege in the city of New  
York, and invitation which  
I have not found myself  
in a position to decline.

I must accordingly,

though with great reluctance,  
ask the Corporation to accept  
my resignation of the position  
in the Institute of Technology  
which I have had the honor  
to hold during the last  
sixteen years, to take effect on  
the first of October next.  
I am very truly

and respectfully yours

William D. Washburn

through the year  
and the Corporation to accept  
my resignation of the position  
of the Secretary of the  
which I have had the honor  
to hold during the year  
and I have the honor to  
to give a statement of the effect of  
the year of the year.

Very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
John R. [Name]

State Meeting of Cooperators May 11<sup>th</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> Reading



1881. Minutes. Smith. Cassin. Paine. Cobb. Puff. Lott. Brainerd. W. M. - 9

(1) Read Letter of Genl. F. A. Walker - accepting the Position of President of the N. A. C.

In conversation he recently assured me that his work on the Census was so near completion as not to interfere with his assuming the duties of the Place at the Opening of the Lybri. Inst. October -

(2) Mention the death since our last Meeting of Dr. J. B. Emerson - A Committee of the Socy. Mr. Paine & Dr. Lottrop to prepare a ~~public~~ <sup>official</sup> celebration of his decease.

3. Read Prof. Ware's letter of resignation -

to be taken effect at the opening of the Inst. in the Oct.?

Read letter of Ed. Fabert Esq. - ~~which has not~~

~~been received~~

The Pres. <sup>has</sup> requested to announce to Socy. W. the acceptance of his resignation with an expression of the esteem & regrets of the Cooperators at large, the same to be done by the Socy. & faithfully recorded in the Inst.

Agreed to the special meeting May 18 at 3 1/2 P.M. to appoint a Pres. and of the Inst.





No. 1330 Nineteenth St. (NW)

Washington. D.C.

May 15. 1881

Prof. W. B. Rogers.

Dear Sir,

I had the pleasure of receiving during the past week your note of the 8<sup>th</sup> inst., also the pamphlet which you returned by registered mail.

Allow me to express my gratification at the action you have taken, and to thank you for the interest you have shown in the welfare of the officers of the Coast and Geodetic Survey. Should the President

himself appoint the Commission at the request of the Secretary, and upon consultation with the National Academy of Sciences, I think that a harmonious result would eventually be secured.

With great respect -  
I am -

Very truly yours  
Edward Goodfellow.



Meeting of Comm. on 16<sup>th</sup> May - 16.

Present -

1 Report of Comm. about increasing pay of the two Supts - work stops.

2 Report of Comm. on the necessary repairs to the

3 Report of Joint Com. of Fac. & Com. on the

on the conferring of Degrees out of Comm. to certain students of former years who were not allowed to graduate, because of failure to comply with present conditions but whose subsequent work & attainment

may be thought an equivalent for those short coming.  
Mr. Woodhouse spoke on this and at  
have thanked him for it, in a formal letter of Dec 7.

4. Mentioning some in - with the War Dept. should make it certain that the State of Mass. is not entitled to more than the amount for Military Inst. - I should not expect except to be connected with some other State.

5. Consideration of Pay Ordways letter recommending the purchase of a new Steam boiler - *not to be done on building.*

6. Consider & take action on Com. of Ed. Cabot - respecting issue of Inst. & Mass. of Fine Arts - in the matter of Inst. in Building & Arch. *Vote not expedient.*

7. Mention Mr. Waite's request to be allowed to hold office at once in order to secure a suitable place - offered him - On hearing from Pay Ordway that Mr. Waite's work was already completed - except his share with the Com. - I returned to him my report - & Mr. W. has just left for his new place in the West (*allowed*),  
over,

8. Mention Prof. Lanza's application to be allowed  
an assistant in his Department - at \$500. He uses the  
great amt. of work falling to him - etc.

9 - Prof. Richards is doing the fact of fact the term & labor  
required for this duty, etc. to find that he must either give  
this up - or he relieve of a part of his duties of Inst -  
The arrangement proposed - is to give to Prof. Crosby the  
subject of Determinate Thermology, & Thermodynamics, which are  
directly in the line of his work in fact & technology - & thus  
leave Prof. Richards teaching to Training Engineers proper -  
Prof. Crosby would undertake the additional work for a  
small increase of his present compensation - *Mentioned*

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE  
OF TECHNOLOGY.

Boston, May 16 1881

voted that the scheme suggested by  
Mr E. C. Cabot for establishing a School of  
Architecture in connection with the Museum  
of Fine Arts is not consistent with  
the plan and course of instruction  
in the Institute and may not  
therefore be recommended to the  
Corporation.

May 17 1881

with the to some extent of

of C. C. ... a ... of

... in ... with the ...

of ... in ... will

... and ... of ...

in the ... but ...

therefore be recommended to the

...

Dr. ...

May 17, 1881

Frank. ...



MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE  
OF TECHNOLOGY.

Boston, May 16 1881.

Pres. W. B. Rogers,

Dear Sir,

I send the Record

book of the Com. on Instruction

The (duplicate) reports  
of the Joint Committee on  
withheld degrees were mailed  
to Mr E. S. Philbrick Saturday  
for his signature, but their  
purport was as follows,

- That Messrs Parsons (C.A.) '73  
and Means (W.K.) '74. are recommended  
for the Degree. Their deficiency was  
only the thesis and their work since  
is accepted as an equivalent,

That Mr. Woodbury<sup>'73</sup> be advised  
to apply to the Faculty to see what  
examinations he would have to

pass in order to obtain the  
Degree in the course of Mechan-  
ical Engineering or in the Electric  
course, as he could probably obtain  
one of these degrees more easily  
than the one in Civil Engineering.

Very respectfully yours

Robert H. Richards,  
Secretary  
per W. J. Rich

HARVARD COLLEGE  
OBSERVATORY.

Cambridge, May 17, 1881.

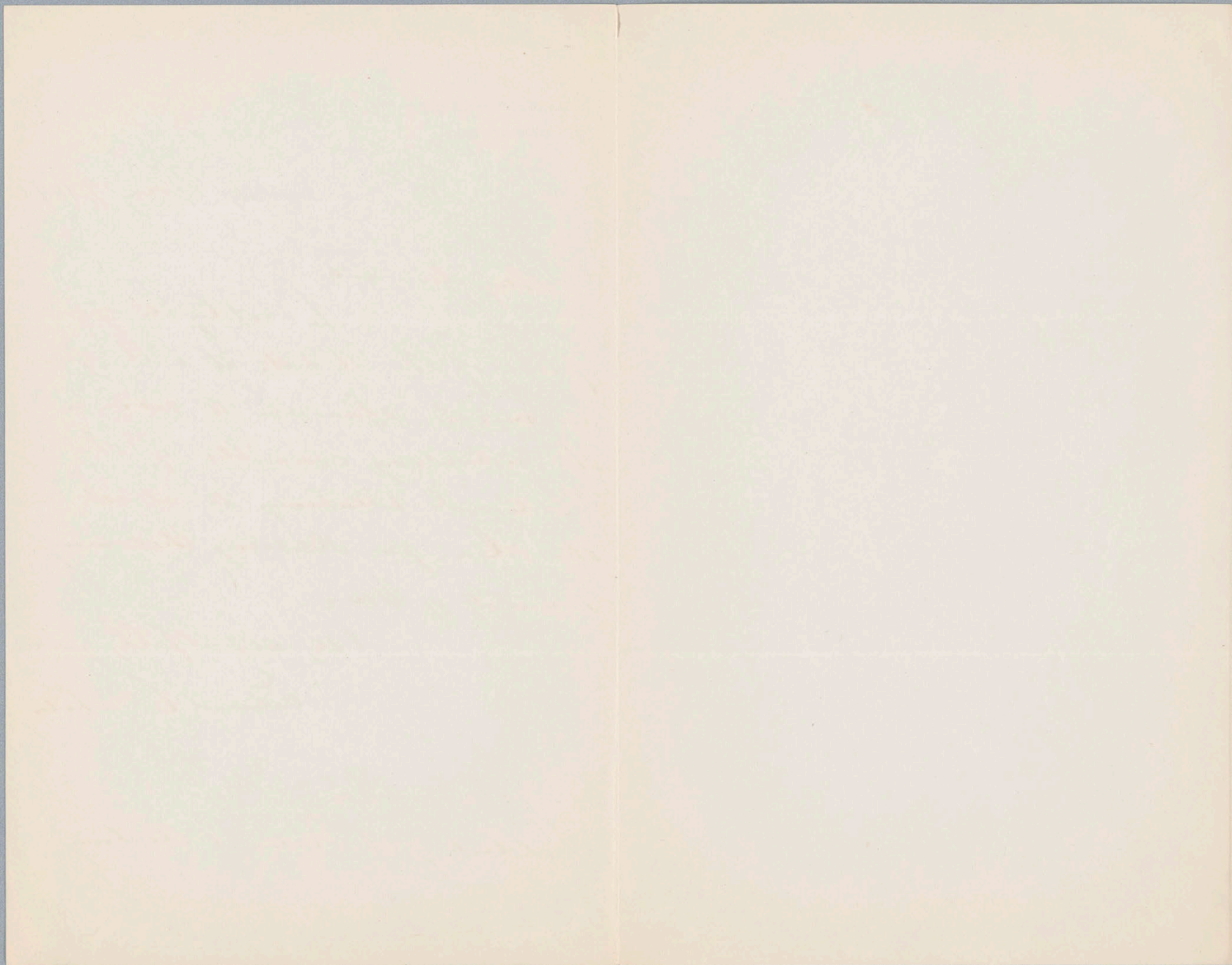
My dear Sir,

In reply to your  
favor of the 16 inst. it will give  
me much pleasure to serve on  
the advisory committee of the  
National Academy to assist in  
the plans for observing the coming  
transit of Venus.

Very respectfully yours,

Edward C. Pickering

To Professor Wm. D. Rogers,  
President of the National Academy.



for Prof. Pickering  
May 18. 1881

Special Meeting of Conf. for election of Pres.  
May 18. 1881.

1881

The President stated that in virtue of the Authority  
given him in Cooperation with the Com. in the School  
to select a suitable person for the Presidency of the  
Institute & to offer such person a Salary of 5000  
per Annum <sup>by the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>they</sup> ~~had~~ <sup>been</sup> ~~fixed~~ <sup>upon</sup> Genl. F. A. Walker  
as especially fitted by <sup>his</sup> ~~his~~ <sup>experience</sup> & <sup>dedication</sup> to  
fill the position & that they <sup>had</sup> ~~had~~ <sup>proposed</sup> Genl.  
Walker to the Cooperation of the Inst. for election  
to the Office of Pres. of the Institute at a salary  
of 5000 per Annum.  
The President after speaking of the very high estimate  
he had <sup>been</sup> ~~been~~ <sup>made</sup> ~~made~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>form</sup> ~~form~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>Genl. Walker's</sup> ~~qualifications for the  
Presidency - stated that by <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>action</sup> ~~action <sup>of</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>his</sup> ~~his~~ <sup>letter</sup> ~~letter~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~to <sup>W</sup>  
he would be ready to enter on the duties of  
his <sup>office</sup> ~~office~~ <sup>by</sup> ~~by~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>15th</sup> ~~15th~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>Oct</sup> ~~Oct - Purs. of Phil Rogers the  
Candidate his Own Resignation of the Presidency of the  
Inst. to take effect Oct 10 1881. <sup>which</sup> ~~which~~ <sup>has</sup> ~~has <sup>been</sup> ~~been~~ <sup>accepted</sup> ~~accepted  
by the Inst. to proceed to Ballot for Genl. F. A. Walker for President  
of the Institute - at a salary of 5000 per Annum <sup>dating</sup> ~~from~~ <sup>from</sup>  
Oct 10 1881 - when he will be expected to enter upon <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>duties</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>Office</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>Inst.</sup>~~~~~~~~~~~~

~~I trust that I will~~  
~~be greatly interested in any subject~~  
~~relating to the object of the~~  
~~Association~~  
~~which~~  
~~is to be effected by the~~  
~~co-operation of the~~  
~~various departments of the~~  
~~University~~  
~~and the~~  
~~co-operation of your Society~~

It will I assure you be an  
important consideration with us  
to make <sup>of a subject of the</sup> ~~close~~ ~~choice~~ as  
may seem the sympathy  
& co-operation of your doc<sup>s</sup> &  
of the Professorial staff  
I need hardly say the other  
the Institute has highly appreciated  
Prof Wain's work in the School & that  
we have with some regret  
Yours faithfully

My dear Mr. Cabot -  
In the midst of  
the preparation of our final exercises,  
which come off tomorrow  
morning - I cannot reply in  
any detail to your letter of 25  
last night -

The Com: - The School will  
meet <sup>at 9 o'clock</sup> ~~at 8 o'clock~~ <sup>to consider</sup> ~~the~~  
~~the~~ ~~subject~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~selection~~ ~~of~~ ~~a~~ ~~Prof.~~ ~~to~~ ~~take~~  
change of the Dep<sup>y</sup> of Archibald  
in the Inst: will be considered -  
The Department will doubtless  
be carried on as heretofore with  
the ~~advantage~~ ~~of~~ ~~knowing~~  
~~the~~ ~~value~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~done~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~Department~~  
relating to Construction -  
Thanking you for your efforts  
in the School -

Special Meeting of Corporation to elect President  
May 18. 1881.

St. Meeting of Corp<sup>n</sup> May 25<sup>th</sup> - at 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  -  
for Directors; Vote for President

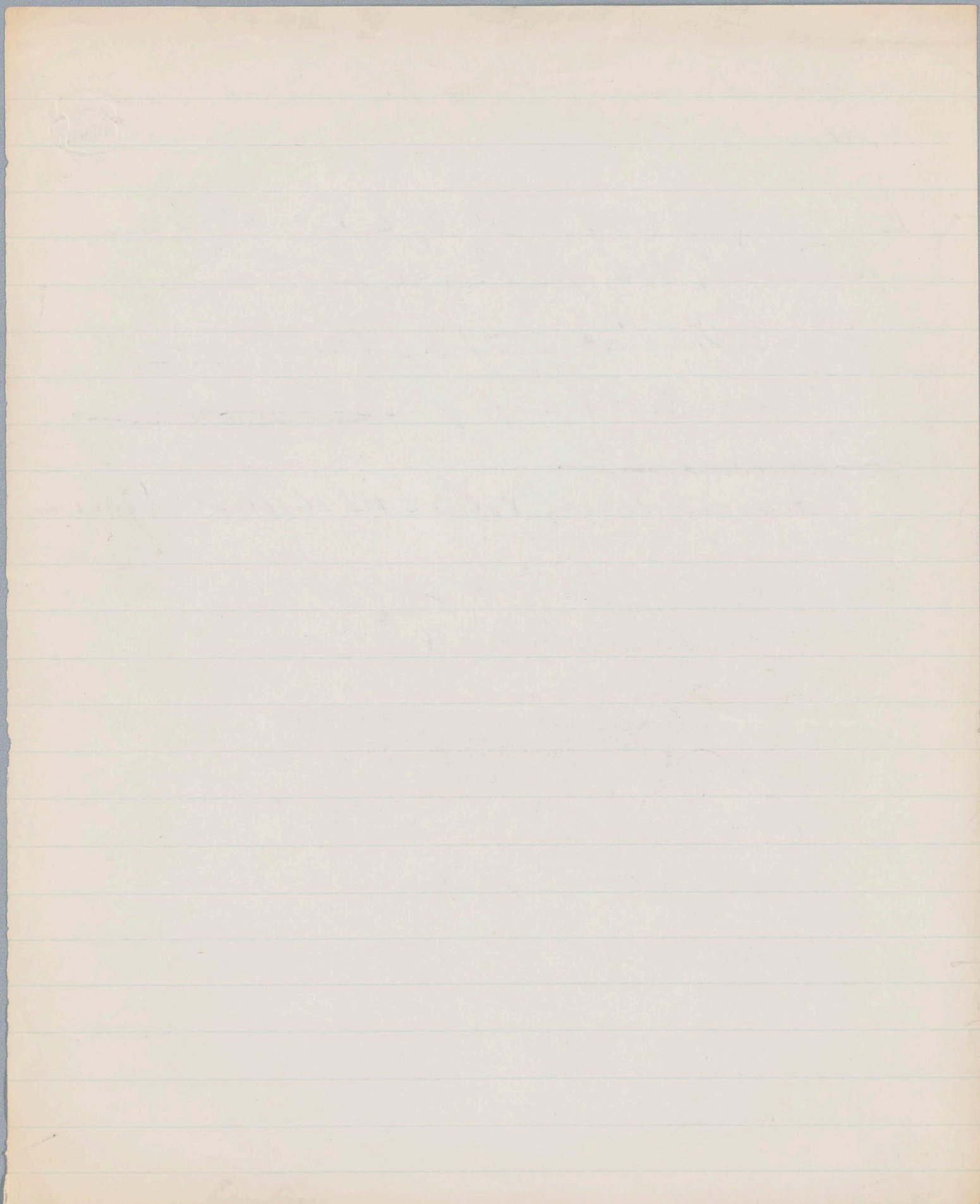
3 $\frac{3}{4}$  - Special and New Meeting -

There was some business done. - ~~Conference~~

~~Delegates~~ -

President's Salary voted - in default of terms -





Special meeting of Corp. May 25. Continued  
from May 18<sup>th</sup>.

1. Votes for F. A. Walker. Votes rec<sup>d</sup>  
all in the affirmative.

17 votes constituting a majority of the Ch. Corp.  
F. A. Walker is declared elected to the Presidency  
of the Institute, his term of duty to commence Oct. 1. 1881.

2. Voted that the salary of the Pres<sup>t</sup> be fixed at  
\$5000 per annum, accounting from the above  
date.

Disputed

Special Meeting of the Corp. called for the purpose  
of electing a Sec<sup>y</sup>. - May 25

1. Resolved that the Officer to be elected should not be expected  
to act either as Sec<sup>y</sup> of the Fac. or Sec<sup>y</sup> of the Soc:  
of Arts. but simply as Sec<sup>y</sup> of the Corporation & as  
Sec<sup>y</sup> on the School & other Committees of the Corporation -  
Displeas in the change from the



Princeton, N. J.  
May 18, 1881 -

Professor W<sup>m</sup> B. Rogers  
Pres. Natl. Acad. of Sciences

Dear Sir

Yours of the 16<sup>th</sup> is  
received informing me of my  
nomination as one of an Advi-  
sory Committee of five mem-  
bers of the National Academy, to  
act in cooperation with the  
Government Council of Venus

Commission. I am greatly ob-  
liged to you for the honor con-  
ferred, and shall be glad to  
serve to the best of my ability.

With the highest respect, I  
am, Dear Sir,

Yours very truly  
C. A. Young

P.S. If not improper, I should be  
glad to know who are the other four  
members of this advisory Committee.

Y

for Prof. Young

May 19. 1881.