

8

Papers, December 1880

W. B. ROGERS
MC 1

TERMS OF MEMBERSHIP:

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 Life Membership.....50 00

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Cloth.....\$2 00
 Half Morocco..... 2 25
 Half Calf..... 2 50
 "Treatment of Prisoners"..... 1 00

MONTHLY PAPERS.

First Issue January, 1876.
 Sent free to Members.
 Other Subscribers, \$3 per annum.
 Back Nos. supplied in bound vols.

OFFICE

Southern Historical Society,

No. 7 LIBRARY FLOOR, STATE CAPITOL,

Gen. J. A. EARLY, President.
 Gen. D. H. MAURY, Chairm'n Ex-
 ecutive Committee.
 Rev. J. W. M. JONES, D. D., Sec'y.

Richmond, Va., Dec. 1, 1880

Prof. Wm B. Rogers

Dear Sir:-

May I presume on a very pleasant acquaintance with you at the University of Va to ask your help in my application for app't as Agent of the Seaboard Fund?

I should not presume to ask this favor without enclosing testimonials from those whom you know, and whose commendation I venture to hope you may be willing to endorse.

With highest respect,
 Yrs truly

J. W. M. Jones

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Gen. A. A. REEDY, President.
 Gen. D. H. MARY, Chairman Ex-
 ecutive Committee.
 Rev. J. W. H. TONER, D. D., Secy.

Richmond, Va., Dec. 1, 1870

Prof. Wm. B. Rogers

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 27th inst. in relation to the purchase of a copy of the *Journal of the Proceedings of the General Assembly of Virginia*, for the year 1869. I am sorry to hear that you are unable to purchase a copy of the same. I have no doubt that you will find the same very interesting and valuable. I have no objection to your making a copy of the same for your collection. I have no objection to your making a copy of the same for your collection. I have no objection to your making a copy of the same for your collection.

Yours truly,
 Wm. B. Rogers

1870
 1870

United States Internal Revenue,

Collector's Office,

District, Massachusetts,

Boston, Dec. 4th, 1860.

William D. Rogers, Esq.
Mass. Inst. of Technology.

Sir,

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue desires me to call your attention to the fact that the time conditioned in your bond, for the production of proof, as to the use of alcohol withdrawn from Bonded warehouse, for scientific purposes, has expired, and that such proof has not been received at this office.

You will please furnish the necessary proof, without delay, in order that the bond referred to may be cancelled.

Respectfully,

Amill J. Conway,
Deputy Collector.

No.

X

Collector of Internal Revenue, District, Mass.



Dec 4, 1880

No. of Enclosures

Officers of Internal Revenue must fill out the endorsement and brief on the back of each letter to the Department.

Meeting of Comm: in School Dec. 7, 1862

- (1) Martin Whose No. of Students - = 330 -
- (2) Act of approval of Com. of the following list of Applicants
Made previously - since the last Meeting -
- a. Mr. Mackin to aid Prof. Ware - in construction
of his Finturidge.
 - b. - - - - - Barbara S. Assistant in Dept. of Drawing to aid Mr
Mudge - The No. of pupils being given to amount. \$500
 - c. Fred. Pearson's assist. to Jas. Chan. to replace Learning
from the - - - - - 500
 - d. Arthur W. Sanborn in the study of Art. - See book for
8 months at 40 p. Mo - 320
 - e. - - - - - ^{Scientist in Mechanics Laboratory}
- These were all approved by the Com: - 500
- 3 - Petition of Students of 4th year for leave to occupy
for Law - Term - The Comm. helps the Shop & Gymnasium,
Not considered - it being supposed to take in the Season.
4. Mr. Mackin's proposition as to some apparatus to Wearing
Dept. of Sch. of Science - To be arranged by W. A. Sewell
- 5 - Mr. K: proposal to hold the Soc. of Design to another
class of pupils - Thought inadvisable - and Induction
6. Grand Vote of Thanks to the Well-known Friends,
of 600 for a Milling Machine for Sch. of Mech. Arts, given
through Prof. Ware's Persuasion, requested to send a vote of
acknowledg^t - to the Society -

The following Vols were sent through Prof. Ware
the next day -

1. At a meeting of the Comm. a Resⁿ of the Prof. J. W. J. Fealy, held
Dec - 7, 1880. It was voted - That the Comm. ~~present~~
the earnest thanks of the Institute to the generous friend who
through Prof. Ware has presented to the Institute the sum of
\$1000 to be applied to the purchase of a Milling Machine
for the use of the Dept of Mechanical Arts &
The

7. The appointment of W. Johnson as Instructor & W. Pickering
as Asst. & Physic at \$900 & \$500 respectively was confirmed
8. The Comm. confirmed action of Faculty & allowed the
changes of Uniform requested by the Student in their Dept.
9. Shall the Title of W. Prof. of Mech. be modified
by striking out "Prof." Shall Prof. Crafts' name be
discontinued on our Cat. This is the 7th session of his
entire absence - Agreed to by the Board of proceedings ref
to me.

10. Comm. agreed to refer the Cat. to Paris & authorize the
printing of 5000 Copies -

11. Comm. referred the Questioning Receipts prop^d of
Telephone Co. to the Pres^t -

I have informed that we can have the Telephone & their
use without charge - but must be at the expense of putting
them up & maintaining batteries - This is estimated at 1500 dollars
I have obtained Mr. Conroy's consent to this arrangement

12. Consult the Comm. as to the expediency of promoting
Instructors Lequeux & Letang to be Assistant Prof^s
in their respective Departments and at the same time
raising their Salaries. This was agreed to by the
Comm. without dissent - provided the President found
that Prof. Ware & Otis were favorable to the change of Letang
proposed -; the latter being left in his hands for
enquiry & decision. Prof. Ware & Otis are understood

I have inquired of Mr. Conroy, who thinks that
the necessary salary should take effect Jan. 1st when
the change of Letang will have been announced in the new
Catalogue. This I shall accordingly communicate
to Prof^s Letang & Lequeux -

13. The Comm. confirmed the action of Sub-Comm. in
appointing Col. Geo C Chadwick as Military Instructor
at Salary of \$2100 -

Produce that the Faculty being by
majority vote denied that Mr. Lagueux
be made a member of the Faculty,
I able consent with the members of
the Council authorized this to be done
I stopped the salary of Prof.
Crafts from the Col. = =

Corn: of Mass.

County of Suffolk

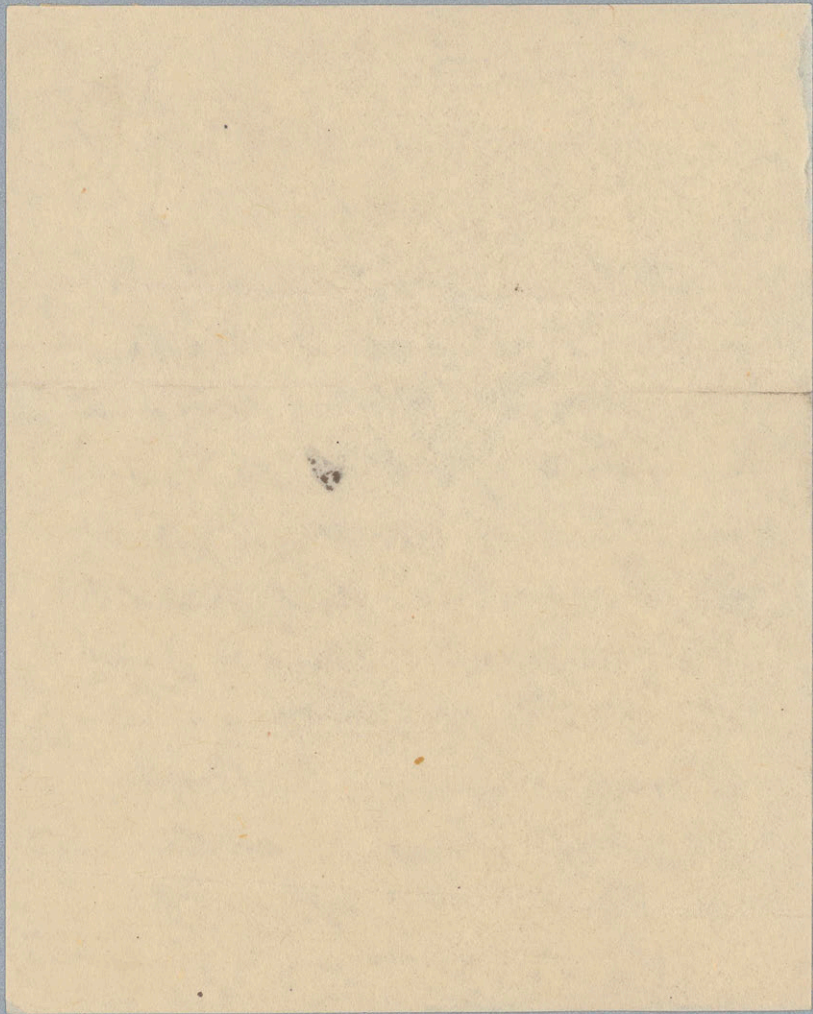
City of Boston

} fs

W. B. Rogers of Boston aforesaid
being duly sworn or oath deposes &
says that the Alcohol described
to him here of Oct 10. 1879. &
for which a permit of the Seal
of the Treasury was freely granted
has been used exclusively for
the work of the ^{other} ~~the~~ ~~the~~
Laboratory of the Mass.

Dist. of Fed. 2. is known
in said bond & permit

Subscribed & sworn to before
me at said City of Boston on the 15th day of Dec. 1880



Meeting of Conf. - Dec. 8, 1880 pres.
S. L. Cole for Reports - President and Messrs.

1. The Comm. on School have appointed J. S. Chadwick - to be
Military Inst. - at Sal. of 400
2. Have appointed
(a) Geo. H. Barber asst. in Drawing -
at 500 for the year,
(b) ~~James~~ John E. Holton - as Inst. in
Physics - at 900 per an.
(c) W. H. Perkins to be asst. in
Physics - at 500
(d) Fred Pearson asst. in Gen.
Chemistry to succeed the former Inst.
who resigned - at 500
(e) ~~Geo~~ - Probst in Mining Lab.
at 500
author
(f) Arthur W. Sanborn as asst. in
Gen. Geology at 40 per month for
the Sept. 1.02 - authorized
3. Mention the rec^d of a ^{bequest} gift of 10,000
from Mr. Nath^l Wash.
Send to author & request - to write

4. Com. and School - regard
Prof's Commission & Report.
a. Com. to look upon
the Legislature as
extension of the Act
granting us a piece
of Land - Pres. Society
Church. Adopted

5. Common Dept. of
Naval Arch. & Engineering.

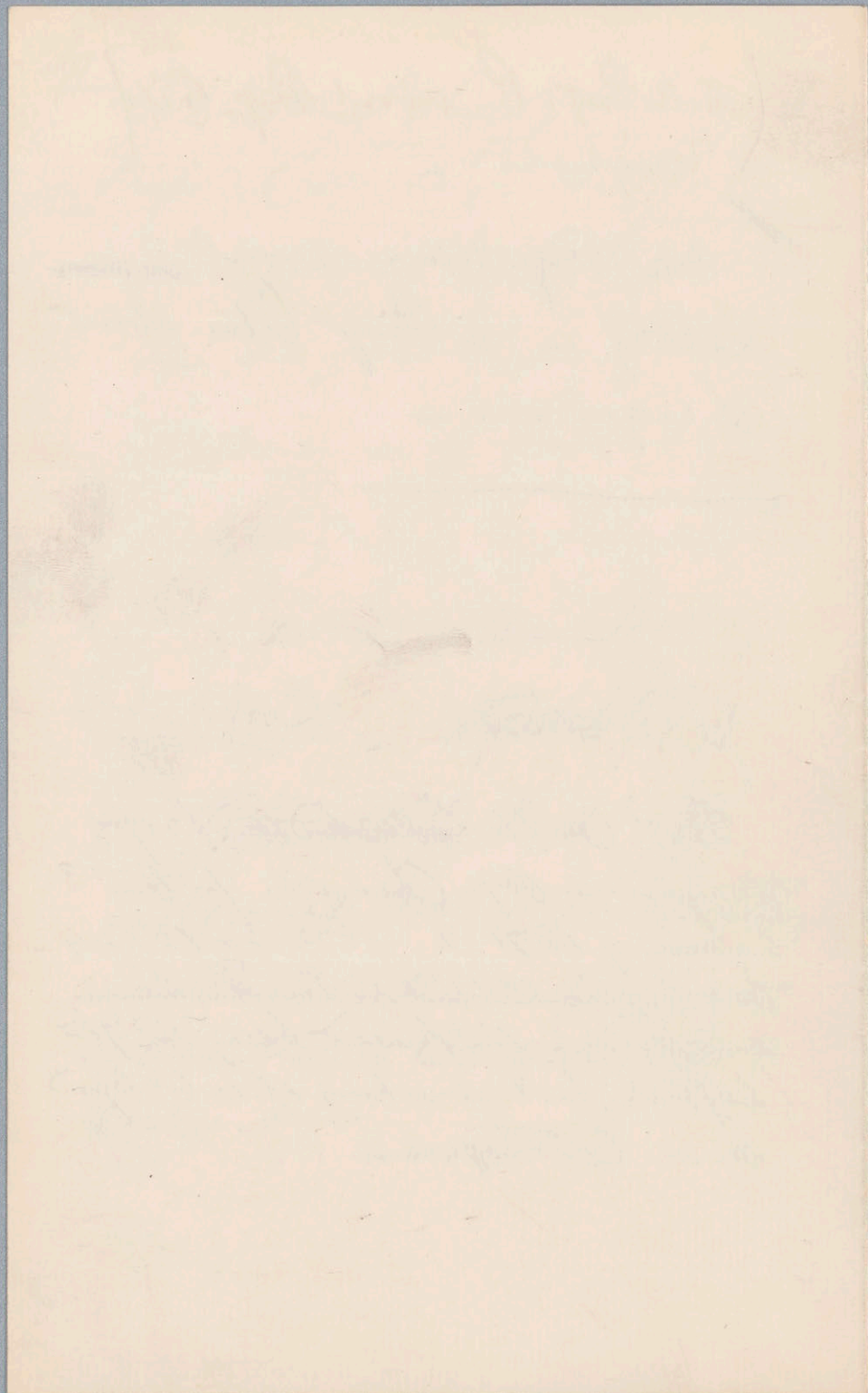
Pres. authorized to appoint
a committee to consider the
subject.

Ask Prof. R. about Prof. Crafts
resignation.

Ask Prof. Ware about
Selony - & Prof. Otis about
Lugueires -

Messrs. D. W. & Co. Corporation

Prof. Crafts Board of Prof.
Wm. Chy. & H. Chy. for the 3
sessions of 1871, 2, 1872, 3 & 1873, 4.
but has been absent in Europe since
one term - the present being the 7th
session, his name has still been
on our Catalogue.



Dec. 9/80

Prof. Wm. B. Rogers

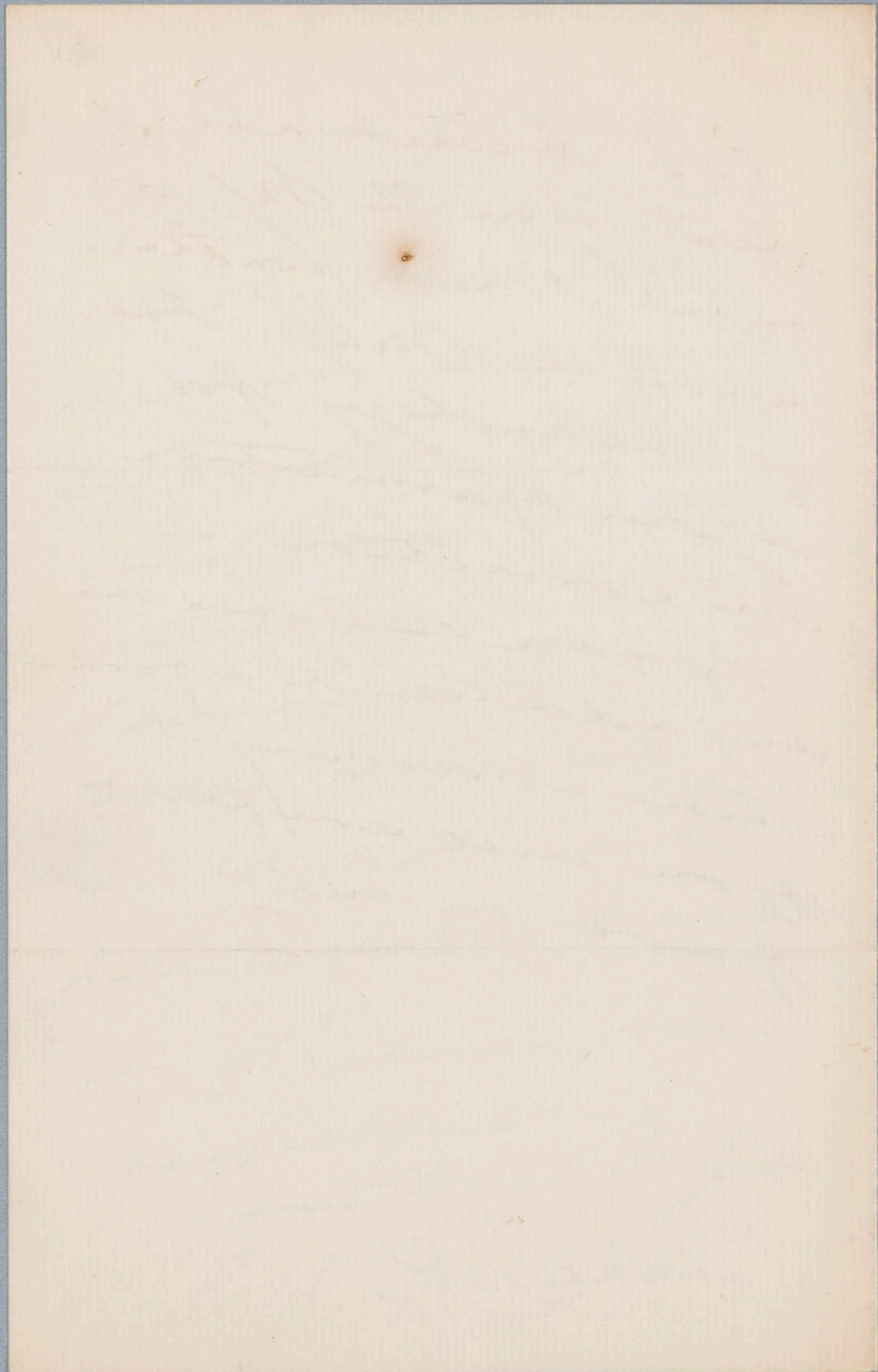
My dear Sir

A few days ago I received
the "Memorandum of the Hon.
James Savage by Geo
S. Hillard" probably
sent to me by your
kindness & I was
glad to get it not
only for the informa-
tion it gave about our
Primary Schools and
the interest Mr Savage

took in founding
them, but particu-
larly because the
Memoir was written
by an old friend
- I found it very
interesting - Mr
Savage whom every
body respected
could not have
had a better biographer

- Believe me
respectfully
and truly Yrs
C. H. Dineen

P. S. A week ago I
sent you the Ms. of
what I had written
about the Mass. Inst.
of Technology. For
your examination
and correction -
If you can give me
any additional informa-
-tion concerning it
you will confer a
favor on me



YALE COLLEGE MUSEUM,

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec 17 1880

Dear Professor Rogers,

Professor Whitney
positively declines to refuse
the notice of Mr. H. —
on the same grounds
(I may say confidentially)
that Trumbull gave,
viz. that he did not
regard Mr. H. as a
philologist.

Professor W. suggests
Lesley of Philadelphia.

who, as a friend of Mr. H.,
and fanatical with all
his work, could do
full justice to his
memory.

I am very glad
to learn that you are
so much better, and
that you will soon
be perfectly well again.

With kindest regards to
Mrs. Rogers,

I remain

Yours sincerely

Joseph W. B. Rogers. J. C. Maule

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]

117 Marlborough St^h
Boston Dec. 13. 1880

My dear Prof.

Dr. Leconte, in a letter to
Prof. Coffin, has very positively
declined to prepare the Memoir
of Prof. Haldeman, and urges that
"for twenty three or twenty four
years past his (~~at~~^{of}) scientific
work, the most important of
his life, has been quite outside
of Biological Science." This
quite agrees & agrees with my
impression, and knowing ~~the~~^{the}
devotion for this Party to
Philology & American
Archaeology, I at once
looked to one of the learned

J Waldeman, would be ready to ^{be} supply information
relating to her brother.

I have not ^{yet} started you for your kind
letter ^{sent me long since} ~~sent me~~ of the Brethren of the Nat. A. C.
& since now ^{you} ~~I need not have~~ ~~delighted~~ I was ~~at~~ ~~pleased~~ ~~to~~ ~~see~~
delighted I have been to find that the Brethren was
in all respects so successful. Believe me

Yours faithfully

William B. Rogers

Prof. O. C. Marsh,

Students in these departments,
Academy, for the
belonging to the preparation of
the Memoir.

Do you think that Prof
Whitney, who I believe was
well acquainted with Prof
Waldeman, would be willing
to undertake the task. Dr
Bointon of Phil^a is I understand
preparing an elaborate
Memoir of the life & works of
Waldeman, for the American
Philos. Society, & ~~and I am~~
~~sure gladly furnish any~~
~~information that might be~~
~~desired.~~ Mrs Sarah Haly
of Harrisburg P.^a, the sister

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Boston University,

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, 20 BEACON STREET,

BOSTON, Dec. 18. th 1880

My dear Sir:

I am rejoiced at the news from Washington. Now for a general rally of influence to carry the bill thro' the House before the political bush-whacking & inter-spring amicable debates of ^{spring} begin. Can the Institute not send

send on its President
or an influential
Trustee to work for
the bringing forward
of the measure at
the earliest possible
moment? I have
written to Governor
Claplin urging im-
mediate action &
before he went I
spoke to him of the
importance of the
measure. I have
also written twice

to Amhurst over
yesterday ^{& over today} & whatever
Cooperation & combined
influence the Agricultural
Colleges can bring to
bear will surely not
be lacking.

Ever & great haste
With best wishes as ever
Yours truly
Wm. F. Warren

P.S. I think the only
peril is in loss of time.
The bill should be got in
as first business after the

mess & if it can be
it will pass.

President W. B. Rogers.

29 Union Park. or 39 Court St.
Boston Mass

Boston Dec. 15th 1880
Prof. William B. Rogers.

no c-p

Dear Sir

But friend
Muggles die
appointed us
all. he left but
little and an
sweet nothing
away -

I should like to confer with you, in relation to a benevolent project Mrs. Elizabeth Thompson of New York has on her heart at present and has placed in my hands, or entrusted to my care to bring before the public. She is desirous hence fit to assist those who are doing something to benefit the world with ideas - or inventions, or to assist those who are trying to help themselves ^{and} the world to more intellectual ^{and} material wealth. I am ~~anxious~~ desirous to have her fortune, or a large part of it, ultimately devoted to such improvements and investigations as the "Society of Arts" and the "Institute of Technology" propose - Any time that will suit your convenience, I will endeavor to see you if agreeable

Truly Yours John Newell

Dec 15, 1880

By: Thompson

(found)

+

Department of the Interior,

BUREAU OF EDUCATION,

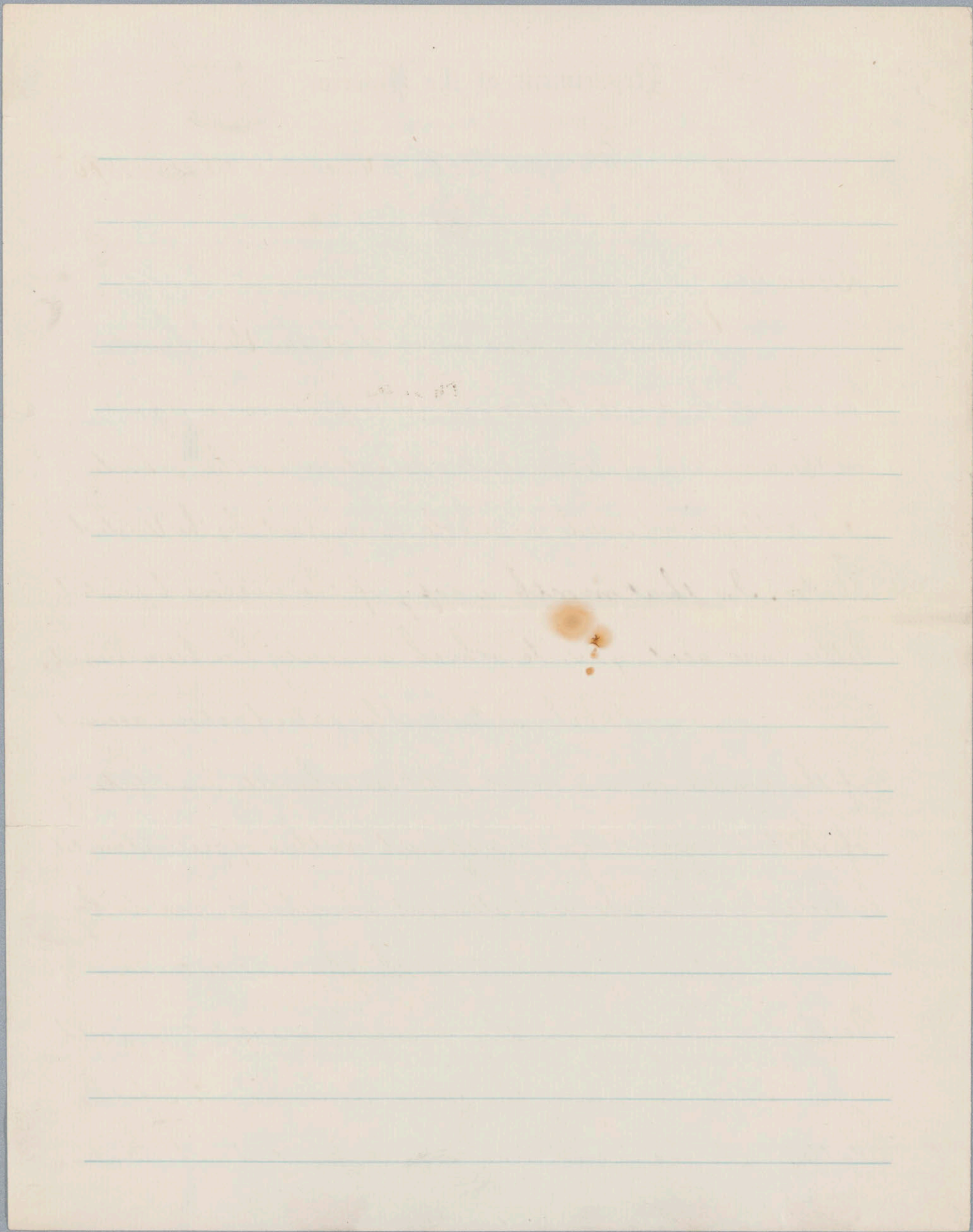
Washington, D. C., December 21st, 1880.

Dear Sir:

You are doubtless aware that the U. S. Senate last March directed this office to prepare a report on the condition of technical education in the schools and colleges endowed in whole or in part by the United States. In that month a copy of the enclosed printed letter was sent you, to which no reply has been received.

While a tolerably satisfactory account of the condition and work of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology may be prepared in this office, it would be better that such a statement should be made by some one fully acquainted with the institution.

Will you therefore kindly furnish a report, or would you prefer to have the work done here? If the latter, please send any recent printed information



[12/21/1890

bearing upon the points noticed in the enclosed
circular.

I am, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

Chas Warren

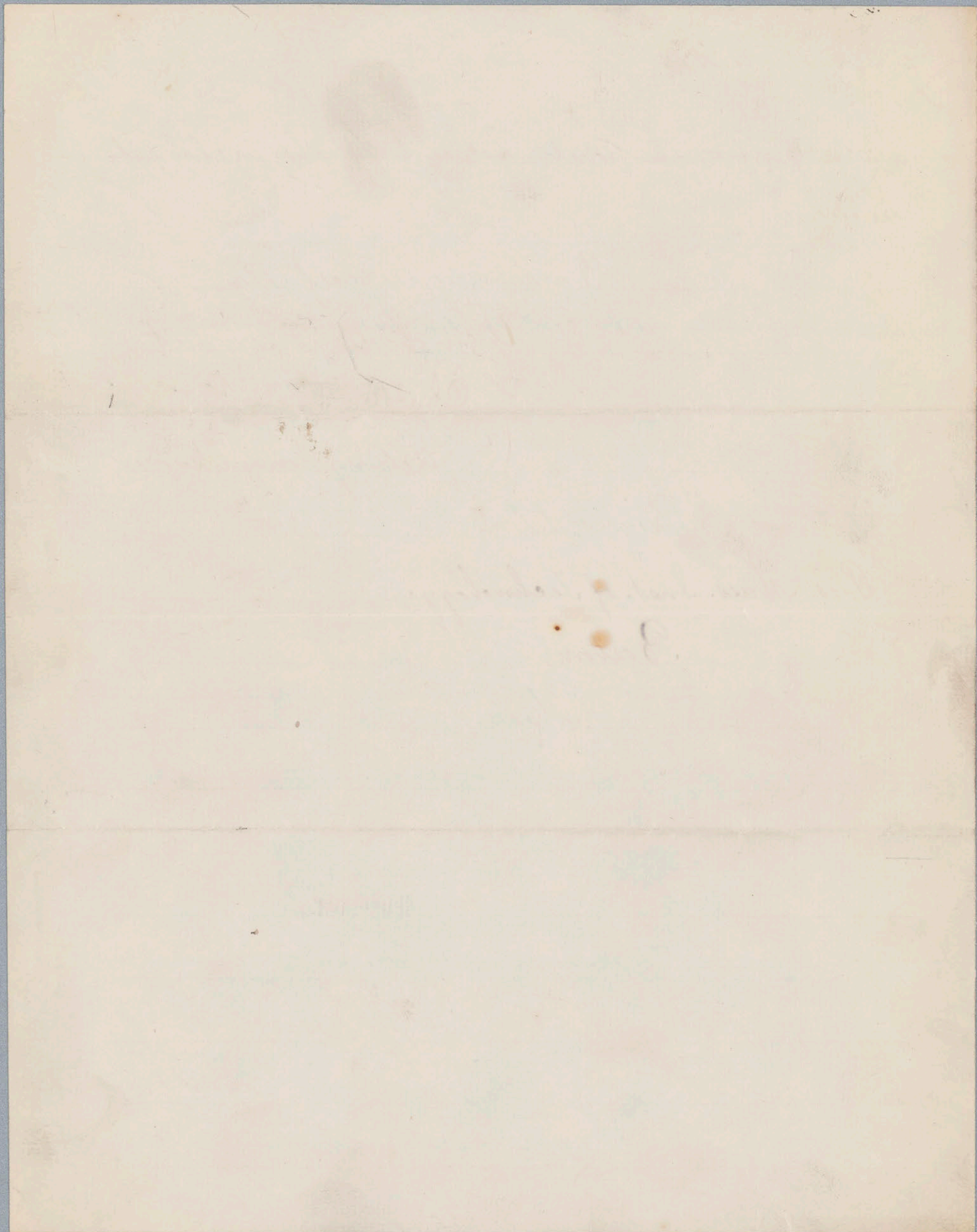
Acting Commissioner.

William B. Rogers, L.L.D.

Pres. Mass. Inst. of Technology.

Boston,

Mass.



630

Univ. of Virginia

Dec: 22. 1880

Professor W. B. Rogers

Boston -

My dear Sir

May I ask you under what circumstances additions are made to the membership of the National Academy of Sciences?

I am aware that it is a body of limited numbers, but whether restricted by rule to a particular number, or variable in this respect, and merely limited by the private choice of the existing members after the manner of social clubs, I do not know.

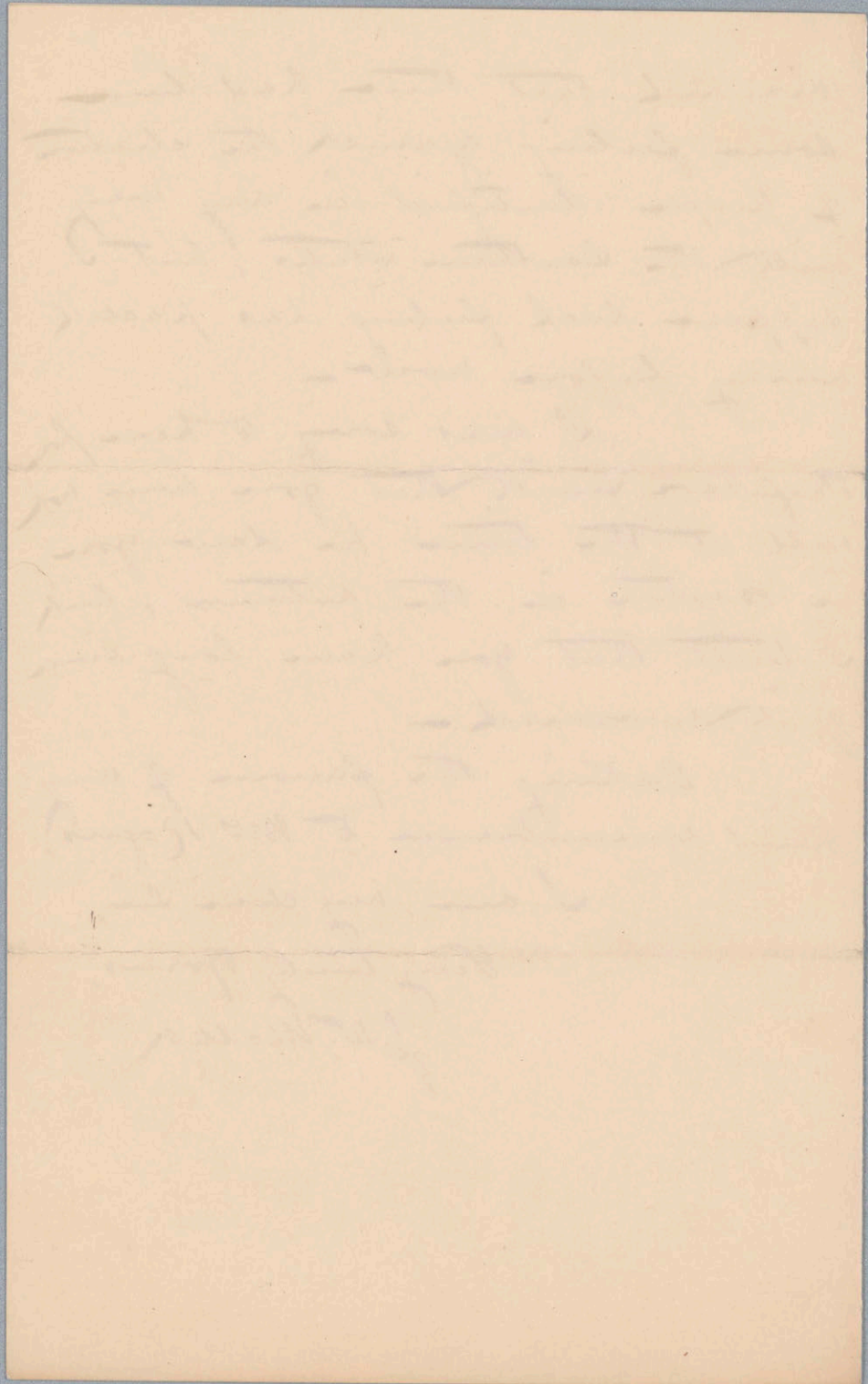
Several years ago Professor Henry mentioned the Academy to me in conversation in Washington - he introducing the subject - and re-

marked that there had been
some feeling against the election
of people identified in any way
with the Southern States, but I
suppose such feeling has passed
away before now.

I was sorry to hear from
Professor Smith that you were not
well at the time he saw you
in Boston in the autumn, but
I trust that you have long since
quite recovered.

Asking the favours of my
kind remembrance to Mrs Rogers,

I am, my dear Sir,
Very truly yours,
J. W. Wallcut



Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania.

J. PETER LESLEY, State Geologist.
1008 CLINTON STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

Philadelphia Dec 24th 1880

Prof. Wm. B. Rogers,

No 117 Marlborough St. Boston.

Dear Sir;

I take pleasure in accepting the duty which you appoint me, to perform, in preparing a biographical memoir of my dear old friend and companion in science, Prof. S. S. Haldeman, and will endeavour to have it ready to read at the meeting of the National Academy in the Spring.

Very sincerely yours,

J. P. Lesley.

Mr. J. P. Seelye
accepts in return that
you should be Seelye

Milwaukee the 24th 1850

Mr. J. P. Seelye,
No. 17 North Second St. Boston.

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 19th inst. in relation to the purchase of a copy of the History of the State of Wisconsin, and in reply to inform you that the same is now in the hands of the printer and will be ready for sale in a few days. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours,
J. P. Seelye

Dear Sir -

1880 ? X

Your letter of the 7th was duly recd
& has been placed on file for future reference
should the doubtable & certain arise.

The Probation, Bookkeepers at the Probation
is given ^{you} gratis & acceptably by one
Student of the A¹ year, ^{the} ~~for~~ ⁱⁿ some
compensation, in addition to his school
expenses, the terms & conditions being
now provided by the State. I was
hoping that the act about which I had
been speaking in Congress, ~~concerning~~
the No. of Regular Officers detailed to
the States, will make us to having
as in former years, the ~~same~~ same
No. of Officers detailed to us for
the purpose. Whenever you shall
probably obtain the services of an returned
Officer on the 18th of 9 - at a small salary.
In such case I suppose it will be
~~thought best~~ to select some one from
the ^{States etc. etc.} ~~States etc. etc.~~
This is recent, as the ~~small~~ small salary
which the Probation has to offer and
therefore no inducement to any one
but a desire to be detailed to the
duty -

[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is too light to transcribe accurately.]

Autumn 1880.

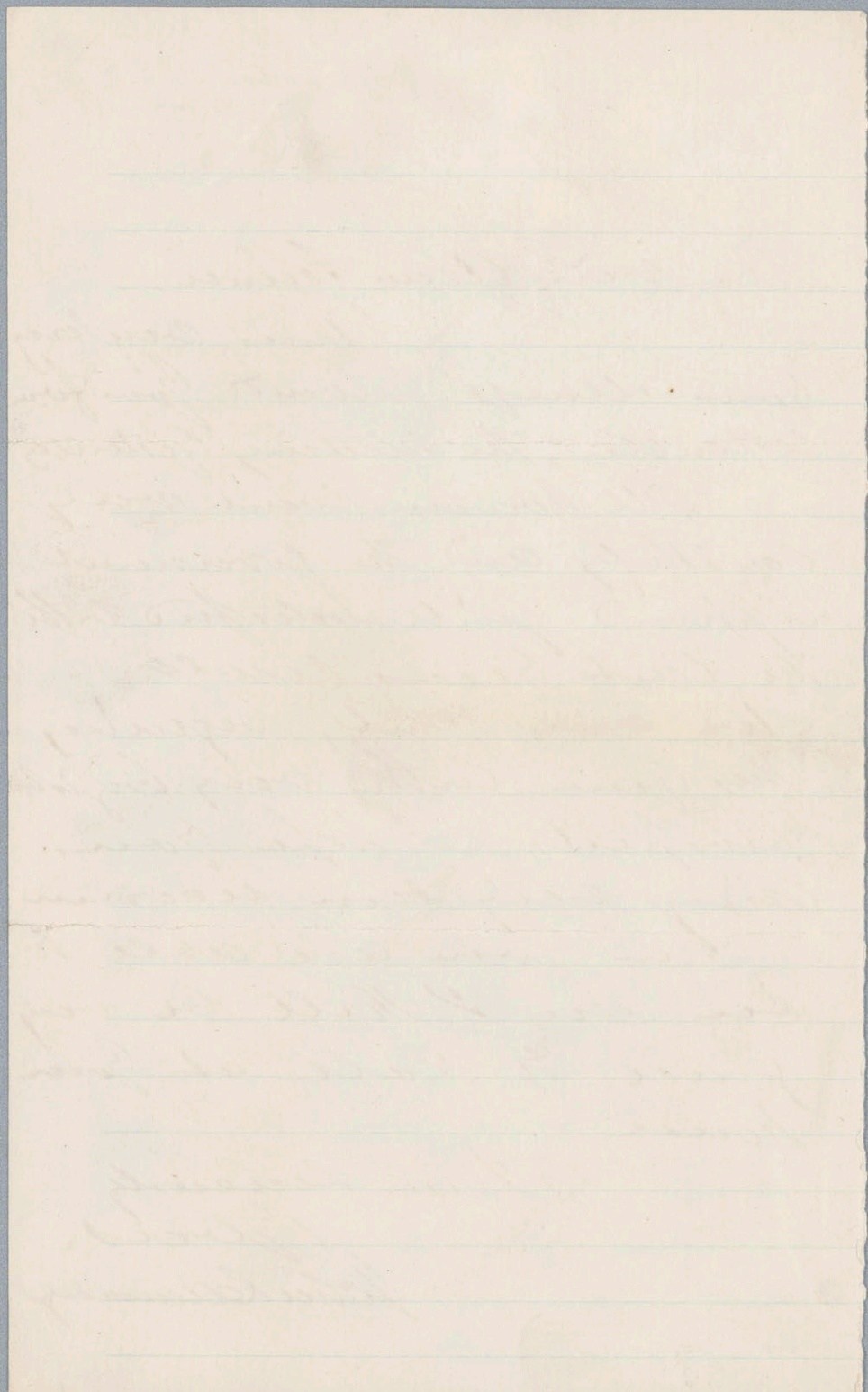
My very Dear Friend

I was very sorry
your illness prevented you from
attending the meeting yesterday

All however went very
smoothly and the government
appeared quite satisfied with
the last years result.

We are surely beginning
this year with very bright
prospects. I hope you
may very soon recover
when you are able to
see me I shall be very
glad to call at your
house

I am sincerely
Yours,
John Murray



Kaestlin
1880

To the Committee of the School of Technology

As I am interested in the School of Design, let me ask your attention to the importance of training pupils to observe and work from natural objects and from actual forms in distinction from other drawings or patterns.

Many designers are employed in this country for the decoration of printed fabrics, and the successful ones are usually Frenchmen or those who have worked in French work-shops, where the student is subjected to a severe course of study in drawing directly from natural flowers and artificial forms, if the natural flowers can not be obtained.

The practice in this country, for attaining a facility in drawing, is to work too much from copies, which, in a very limited degree, exercises the qualities required to produce original designs.

It seems almost unnecessary to remind one that to learn to draw a flower, the student

must observe the flower itself, both as to form and color. This is so well understood in France that no other method would be permitted.

The world acknowledges that French taste is preeminent and if American designers are to compete with those of Paris, the course of study must be as thorough here as there.

So far, the attempts in this country to teach the art of designing for the use of manufacturers, has had some success, but not that complete success, which it is possible to obtain. These failures I attribute to the total ignorance of pupils in regard to drawing from nature.

The attempts made before the Lowell School of Design was established proved failures, and resulted only in disappointment to all interested.

I repeat it, the only success for a designer, — an original designer — is to draw from nature.

Nature will give the designer the freedom, the beautiful curves, the elegance, and the originality to make designs — the work which I wish to accomplish.

Charles Kestner

11

Lowell School of Practical Design
Report for the Years 1878-1879 and 1879-1880.

Mr. President:

Reviewing the work of the years 1878-79 and 1879-80 I can but be pleased to note the advance made by the pupils in the several branches of designing. I had to contend with many difficulties, as the materials for study are very limited and a new supply is very much needed. Notwithstanding these facts, I was in the last year, able to supply six designers to fill the demands of manufacturers, and in the present year the same number of pupils have obtained situations in various branches of industrial art.

The demand for designers is much greater than I can at present supply, and

manufacturers in all branches of industrial art, as well as manufacturers of prints and woollen goods are calling upon me for a supply of young designers. I have already furnished designers for China decorations, lithography, glass decoration and manufacturers of printing and weaving. If the school were better supplied with material, better satisfaction could be given, and the subscription for samples of Claude's piece is greatly to be desired.

Weaving Department.

In the year 1879-80 I have been able to work the looms, and the progress so far has been very encouraging. We have woven some cotton and wool goods and all-wool goods for suitings and the result has been good considering the short time that the looms have been worked. The supply of ^{cotton} warp and ^{wool} filling has been very kindly given by Mr. James L. Little and Mr. C. R.

Mudge, while Messrs Robt. Blackie & Co of Hyde Park presented the school with a full supply of worsted warp and wool (filling). Next year the Jacquard loom will be running, and I look for even better work than has yet been turned out; at the same time the pupils will have afforded them a wider field for the study of designs for woollen goods, and I intend to instruct in the designing of brocaded damask patterns for cotton as well as silk goods and ribbons. The assistant in the weaving room, who was first instructed in this school two years ago, and has had a situation in the Washington Mill since then under the designer for weaving, has had good practice, and having gained much knowledge of the art, has enabled me to give a favorable start to the instruction of designing for woollen fabrics.
+ Mr. Wm. Fisher.

The Pupils are very anxious to learn but are so poorly grounded in the first elements of drawing that it greatly retards their progress. For this cause designers for lace Curtains and wall papers are less numerous in the school because those designers require more knowledge of drawing flowers from nature and ornamental scrolls than do the designers in other departments of industrial design.

The school is under obligations to several dealers in Carpets - Prints &c for their courtesy in presenting numerous samples of their goods, and they have been of great service to me in instructing the Pupils of the School.

I hope next year to bring the School to even a higher standard of perfection than has yet been accomplished, for greater interest is daily felt in



its welfare, and with the encouragement of the public it may greatly increase its sphere of usefulness.

I have the honor - Mr. President - to submit the above report - and remain

Your obedt servt
Charles Kastner

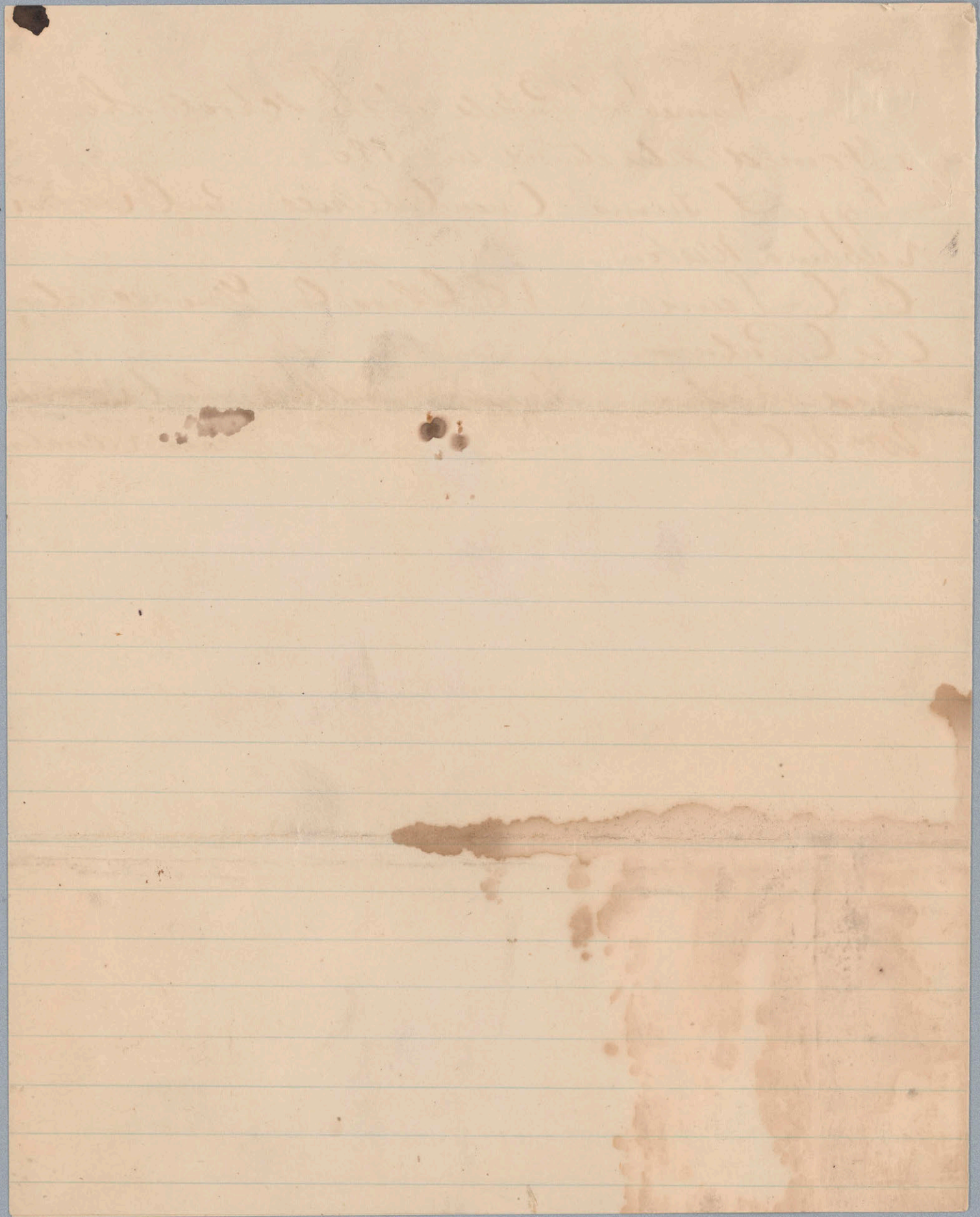
Director and Instructor of Lowell School of Practical Design.

Names of Pupils of the School who obtained situations in 1879.

Lizzie C. Bean	Trenton N.J.	China decimator	
W ^m Pierce	Myrtle Hill	Carpet designer	
Frank Woods	" "	" "	" "
Geo. Albro	Oriental Mill	Print	" "
H. W. Meinhardt	" "	" "	" "
Jno. W. Mann	Lowell Carpet Co.	Carpet	" "

Names of Pupils of the School who
obtained situations in 1880.

Lizzie J. Burns	Oriental Mice	Print Designer
Delphina Weston	"	"
C. H. Lewis	A. C. Glass Co.	Glass Decorator
Otis C. Putnam	"	"
Fred R. Fowler	American Print Works	Print Designer
Wm V. O'Leary	A. C. Glass Co.	Glass Decorator



[1880?]

D. Billings tells me that the Report has been printed by Congress - The Nat. B. of Health have expended a large part of the money appropriated to them in last year - in their investigations -

Among them was the enquiry ~~into~~ ^{into} the malarial fever in the 2 Physicians of the officer - Naval last summer - in regard to the prevalence of Yellow fever in Cover Animals, by transference -

which was unsuccessful & other investigations relating to this disease -

The remaining funds in the hands will be expended in building & equipping the Lazaretto's - which are to be established -

What the Board most of all desires - is an Appropriation sufficient to enable them to carry on the scientific investigations - though what one, we can hope to secure such Progress as to procure prevention of same. Congress has made no appropriation yet.

The death of Prof. Henry King created
a vacancy in the Board of Trustees of
the Lyell fund for American Scientific
Studies - of the terms of Prof. Lyell's
grant makes it the duty of the Pres^t
of the Nat. Acad. of Sci. to fill such
vacancies whenever they occur -
I appointed Prof. Barnes to
the place.

Jan. 12, 1880 -

In compliance with the requirements of
of the Act of Congress, March 1879,
which directs the Academy, to cooperate
with said Board & to report to Congress at
the next Session, I have ^{caj. in Justice Post} transmitted to the effectors
of the H. of Rep. a copy of the Report of the
Comm. of the Acad. ~~as presented~~ ^{as presented} by them
in joint meeting with the N. B. of Health
and ^{I also} at the same time sent a copy of the
same to the President of the U. S.

Dear Madam

1880: f

On Consulting with Prof
Ward & Mr. Sturtevant, at the
Inst - who also has familiar
with your own work at the School
I feel authorized to say to you
that say that of the whole ~~the~~
preparation of this course
is to keep a thoroughly satisfactory
work. I left - on the matter
of the 3rd Year, as as to be
related to the ~~of~~ ~~of~~ ~~of~~
3rd Year Architecture & as as to
some amount of ~~of~~ ~~of~~ ~~of~~
successful with the matter
as well as the studies of
the ~~of~~ ~~of~~ ~~of~~
I shall expect to be able
to ~~and~~ help you in the part of his
Instruction ^{from the year} ~~from the year~~

From all I know, he is quite
able to make up his deficiency -
The better part of his studies & to go
through the 4th year exceedingly but
he should not undertake the work
unless he is bent on pursuing it
with unwavering diligence.

Prof. Lang - has prepared in
Papyrograph. my Greek notes of the 3rd &
4 years work & his depts. & would be
glad to furnish to you a
copy of the same. I strongly
advise you see to her Prof. L.
on the subject as early as possible
as the Post States of making a visit to
Europe shortly.

Remember that the young gentlemen will
find himself entering the Sch. next Sept. -
as a pupil, stud. under the brightest
austres - Doan & Co -

To. R. C. M. Allen
W. Roxbury.

W. B. R.

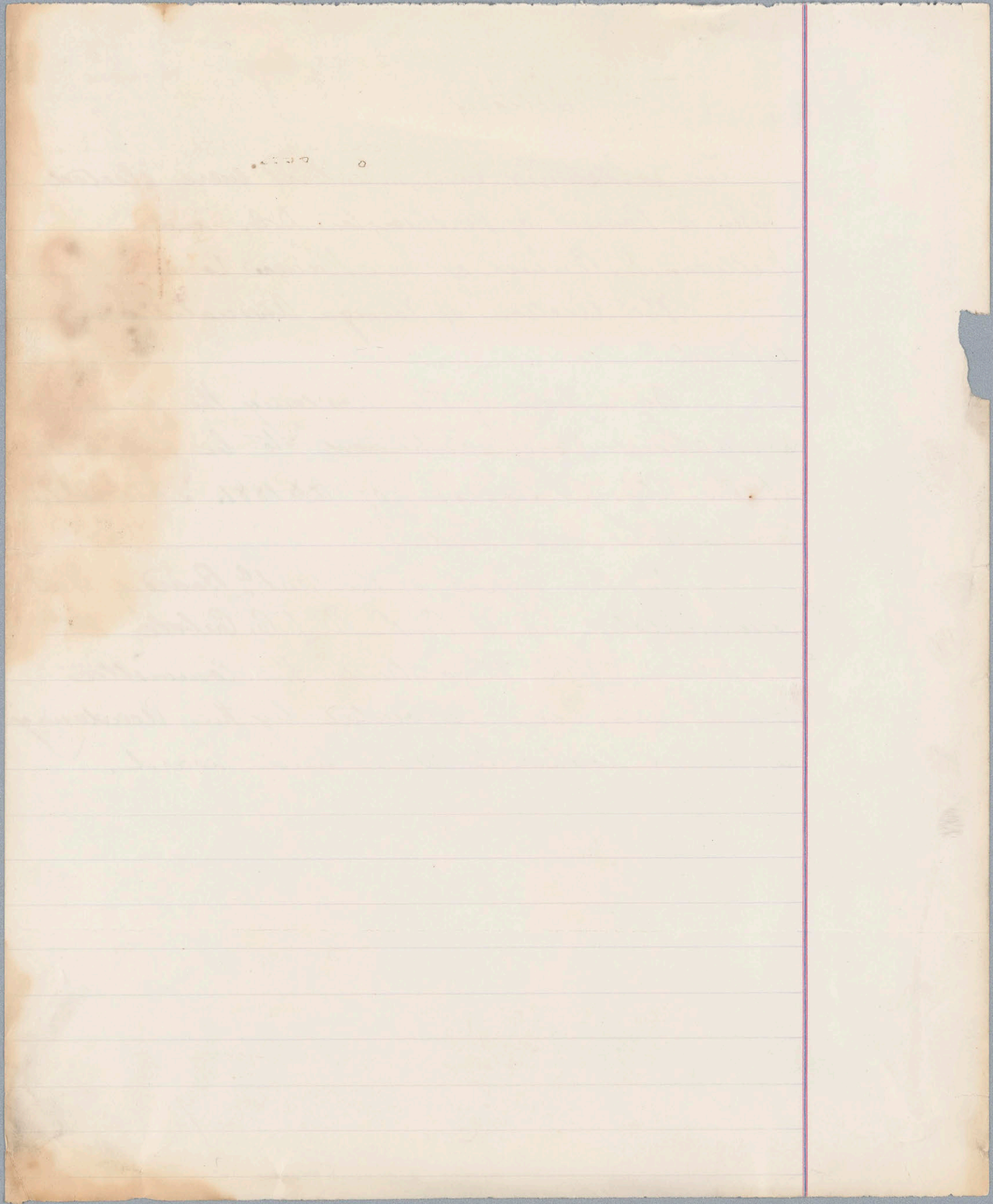
Elections.

The following new members were elected
John W. Powell of Washington D.C. and
William H. Brewer of New Haven Conn.

The election of Foreign Associates was
deferred.

By a vote of the Academy the pending
nominations were continued to be acted on
at the April session of ~~1881~~ 1881. & two additional
nominations were made.

At the request of the Nat^l. Board of Health
communicated by its Pres^t. Dr. J. C. Carbel the
Academy voted to continue the Committee
which had been appointed by the Academy
to aid & cooperate with said board.



Scientific Session held in New York City
Nov: 16 to 19 inc. was over

The second session of the Year was
convened at Columbia College, New York City
Nov: 16, ~~and~~ 1880 as directed by the Council at
the April session.

The meetings were devoted to Scientific
papers & discussions only, ~~where~~ The session was
attended by the following members: Marsh
(O.C.) Vice-President, and Messrs Agassiz, Baird, Butler,
Barnard (F.A.P.) Chandler, Coffin, Cope,
Draper (H.) Draper (D.W.) Gibbs, Gould, Hare
(J.) Hilsard (J.E.) Hunt, Langley, Mayer,
Morse, Morton, Newberry, Newton, H.A.,
Peters, Pickering, Rood, Rutherford, Scudder, Silliman,
Townsend (W.P.), Trueman, and Young.

In the absence of the Pres^t who was
unable to attend on account of illness the
Vice Pres^t occupied the chair.

Twenty ~~the~~ ^{eight} papers ^{were} read & discussed at this session.
~~was as follows~~

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The members of the National Board of Health were invited to be present and to take part in the scientific proceedings. After a short address by the president of the academy the following papers were read and discussed:

TITLES OF PAPERS READ.

- Draper, H.—On Photographing Spectra of the Stars.
 Young, C. A.—Spectroscopic Notes.
 Woodward, J. J.—Original Researches Reported in the Second Medical Volume of the Medical and Surgical History of the War of the Rebellion.
 Dalton, J. C.—Some Observations on the Structure of the Human Brain.
 [unclear], A.—Some Remarks on a New Map of the Catskill Mountains and on the Topographical relations of that mountain group to the adjacent regions of the Appalachian System.
 Alexander, S.—Brief Comments on the Nebular Hypothesis of La Place.
 Hall, [unclear].—On some new and remarkable forms of Crinoidæ from the Lower Helmsberg Formation.
 Hall, [unclear].—Notes on the Lycopæditis Veneuxemi and allied forms.
 Loomis, E.—Mean Pressure of the Atmosphere over the United States at different Seasons of the Year. (Read by the home secretary.)
 Hall, A.—The Satellites of Mars in 1879. (Read by the home secretary.)
 Alexander, S.—Questions as to a very Direct and Simple Method of Ascertaining the Ellipticity of the Terrestrial Spheroid.

Sessions of The National Academy.

Two sessions of the Academy were held during the year 1880, of which the earlier or regular Annual Meeting was convened in Washington April 20 to 23 & the second devoted entirely to Scientific Subjects was held at Columbia College in New York November 16 to 19 inclusive.

As the proceedings of the Academy at the former of these sessions have already been described in some detail in my report printed May 1st 1880, it will be unnecessary to give full particulars of them in the present report.

39 members were present.

At this meeting, 26 papers were presented, of which five were contributed by persons not members of the Academy & a biographical memoir of our distinguished President—Joseph Henry prepared by Prof Simon Newcomb was read by Dr Elliott Coues

[1880?]

Academy +
Ann: Rept: Ahril 1881.

[1880?]

The pending amendment to section 5, article IV, of the constitution was adopted.

A substitute for amendments offered by Messrs. Hilgert, Esq., Siz, and Alexander, to section 5, article IV, was recommended by the council, considered, amended, and adopted in committee of the whole, to be voted on at the next stated session. *the council being authorized*

The pending amendment to section 2, article V, of the constitution was adopted.

Rules XI and XIII were amended so as to read:

The printing of the academy shall be under the charge of a Committee of Publication, to consist of the home secretary and four other members to be named by the president with the advice and consent of the council.

All papers presented to the academy and intended for publication shall be referred, at the meeting at which they are read, to a committee of members competent to judge whether the paper is worthy of publication. Such committee shall report to the committee on publication as early as practicable, and not later than the next stated session.

The following new rule was adopted:

Ballots for election of members may be sent by sealing them up in a blank envelope, and inclosing this in another, across the back of which is written the name of the sender, and which is addressed to the home secretary; such envelopes will be opened only by the tellers.

The home secretary was instructed by the council to call attention to the new rule for voting on candidates for membership, to prepare such rules as may be necessary, and also to direct attention of members to the necessity of signing their names to proxy-votes, and of paying their dues before voting.

*provided
meanwhile
to make such
verbal changes
as would more
clearly express
the sense
intended.*

Section 5, article IV, as last in the amended form, adopted by the Council in committee of the whole April 1880 to be voted on by the Academy reads as follows. Reading of Academy reads as follows

SECTION 5, ARTICLE IV.

The words of the original draft struck out by the Council are enclosed in brackets; those inserted are in italics.

Elections for membership shall be held in the following manner: Each member may inscribe on a ballot *not more than five* [the] names of nominees *selected from the list* [not exceeding five in number.] Absent members may send such ballots to the Home Secretary. From the seven names receiving the highest number of votes in *this* [the] preference-ballot the members present may proceed to elect new members in the following manner: At each ballot each member present may vote for not exceeding three persons, and the *person* [name] receiving the highest number of votes shall be declared elected: *Provided*, That he receive two-thirds of the votes cast and that *his* [the] name appear on not less than twenty ballots: *And provided further*, That the number of *members* of the Academy be not already one hundred or over, in which case *to be declared elected* he must receive four-fifths of the votes cast, [to be declared elected,] *and his name must appear on at least twenty-five ballots.*

Should several candidates have the same minimum number of votes [a selection from them] on the preference list *the requisite number for completing the list shall be selected from them by a two-thirds vote of* [of seven may be made by ballot by] the members present.

Elections of members shall be held only at the regular stated session of each year *held in Washington*, and not more than five members shall be elected at *that* [any one] session.

Before and during elections a discussion of the merits of nominees will be in order.

The election of members may be suspended at any time by a majority vote of the members present.

This proposed amendment restricts the election to the seven names receiving the highest number of votes in the preference-ballot; requires not less than twenty ballots to elect if the number of the Academy shall not thereby be increased above ~~one hundred~~, and not less than twenty-five ballots if the number shall be increased above one hundred. Five only can be elected at each annual session.

The adoption of the above requires a verbal change in Section 4, Article V, viz., to insert after the words "to be voted at the next stated session" the words "*held in Washington*," thus restricting election of members to the annual stated session. This change is also submitted by the Council to the votes of

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Excursions

[ca. 1880] X

3

1871. To Colorado - Utah Wyoming
& Saranac Placis

1872. Herk Co. N.Y. to Warren Bridge
& Eng. J. Works - Albany. Phila.
Pharm. & Chem. - Reading
Bos. Iron Works at Haverhill -
Oil Region - Lancaster -
St. Louis

1873. To W. Vermont & W. Mass. to
Lake Champlain & surroundings

1874. Copper Mining of Lake Superior
& Iron Mining of Marquette

1875. To Nova Scotia & New
Brunswick

1876. Coal Mining Penn. - aft-
day Study at the Exposition -
Iron Works, Bessemer Steel
Anthracite & Bit Coal -

1877 - Vt & W. Mass.

Showing the School - Stud. habits & good conduct
of the Students -

Principles

Lee

2

Art & but Science & Achi

The Leading Idea of the School

Now Carried Out -

by - Lectures & recitations -

Laboratory work -

Inspection & Excursions

Small Courses

1. School of Ind. Desig.

1860

Written 1878-79 or '80?

1880

Boston, 18

To Mr. Laidley
that the articles on the treatment
of Missions - and others
agreements are here - &
that several other documents
have been found - &
as far as we are certain
that the more work come in -
we will send them to you -

Signal House, what to
be done with them - ask
his advice -

1870
1871
1872

1873

1874

1875

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1878

1879

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1892

1893

The executors and administrators of the estate of the late James C. Watson are hereby authorized and requested to loan to the Washburn Observatory ^{through the Bureau of the Academy} the following articles from the said estate supposed to have been bequeathed by said Watson to the National Academy of Sciences,

1. The professional books of his library.
2. The star maps constructed by him at Ann Arbor.
3. The transit instrument now mounted in the West room of the Observatory
4. The pieces of optical glass belonging to him in various stages of manufacture.

The said executors and administrators to take duplicate receipts for said property from the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin and transmit one copy thereof to the National Academy of Sciences.

By order of the Council of the National Academy of Sciences.

1871

What they say of us in Parliament

An American traveller, in describing her visit to the British House of Commons, ^{thus} dwells on the appreciative tone in which the Speaker generally, referred to this Country. "Our system of Gov^t, our agricultural methods, our public instruction all came in for their share of praise. Our patent laws were compared with the Cluserg System still maintained in England; our public school reports were quoted, and the Boston Technological School Institute held up as a Model for Britain."

1880 2

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