

5

Papers, 1873

W. B. ROGERS  
MC 1

1)

Mid Lothian Jan. 5<sup>th</sup> 1873. (7)

Prof. W<sup>m</sup> B. Rodgers.

Boston.

Dear Sir.

With the compliments of the season allow me the wish of a happy new year to you.

In receipt of yours of 16<sup>th</sup> Dec. I have not been able to answer yet, and can only do it hastily now being in the midst of closing up accounts etc for an usual season etc.

The No. 105 in Sir King shaft must be at least 895 ft. below surface may be more.

I am now having nearly due south of old pump shaft to the dip of what was called the Grove shaft. At that point this strata appear to be at 577' 10". I am revising my strata as soon as I can to take the reduction in the angle of dip in consideration, and may then

to make some modifications.

I hope soon to be at more leisure for such investigations, and will then send you such results as I shall obtain.

I will also send you Drawings of the two Astras as soon as I have a little more leisure time. I have not done it yet, because I have in view, after I get all authentic and identical information to give a description of the coal field as far as it has been modified by recent exploration. I am also making effort to see if we can not get, at least the beginning of a more systematic dissection of the jurassic formation here, which for want of noticing the stratification clearly and scientifically, when sin. thing of course no body formerly hardly had an opportunity.

I shall be much pleased to

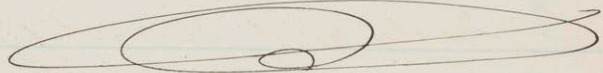
such times to exchange notes and opinions with you, as the pioneer Geologist of this field which I take pride to take you, as being the first to place geologically this field in its proper position.

But I do not like to venture upon such a subject until I have facts from various points collected and compared myself, as I have an aversion to do things by halves.

I hope you will permit me to write you occasionally upon those subjects and will be much pleased to get your opinions, as far as you can do so conveniently.

Yours respectfully,

Oswald J. Heiss.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]*

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Rochester March 3, 1873

My Dear Sir

When in Edinburgh I visited the  
Dean Cemetery, and came unexpectedly  
upon the grave of your lamented brother  
Henry. I saw him last at the Albany  
Meeting of the American Association in  
1856, at which Helenie you were also  
present; and I remember his fine  
figure, and pleasant address. I copied  
the inscription on his Tomb, and thought  
of writing to you and sending you  
a copy, when it occurred to me that

you probably had it, and perhaps prepared it. It seemed unfortunate that his remains should ~~should~~ lie in a distant land, so far from his kindred; and yet the place is remarkably lovely, and attached to one of the most beautiful cities on the earth. His daughter Edith, buried at his side seemed to explain his own burial there.

I regret to hear of your impaired health; but you have the consolation of a long and useful life well spent in science. None of us can resist the stream which is bearing us onward.

I am indebted to you personally for the generous support you gave me at the Meeting of the Academy in 1868, when I read my paper on Bunsen's experiment, and Prof. Agassiz made a unathful attack upon it. I told him afterwards that he was wholly unable to appreciate an ethnological fact. At this late day I desire to thank you for what you then said.

I sent the printed paper to Darwin and I am inclined to think it did find a good term <sup>in</sup> <sup>writing</sup> "The Descent of Man". Unless he had known that there were good grounds against Natural

Selection in marriage among savages  
and barbarians, because of a system  
of regulated promiscuity, he would  
have been tempted to have made  
a strong claim for Natural Selection  
in the propagation of human kind.  
Of course I do not know that he would  
have committed himself to such a  
view.

With great respect,

Yours truly

L. H. Morgan

Prof. W. B. Rogers,

Boston

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1 Walnut Street

March 11. 1873

My dear Sir

The monthly meeting of the  
"Mass. His Society" meets at my house  
on Thursday evening 13<sup>th</sup> at seven &  
a half o'clock, on which occasion  
the death of Mr. Savage will of course  
be noticed. It is intimated that it  
might gratify you to hear what is said  
and I therefore beg to ask you will come  
if it is agreeable to your feelings and



indication - Will you permit me  
to avail myself of this occasion to  
say, how warmly I unite with all  
his friends and the community in  
general, in the expression of the very  
high respect felt for Mr. Saragis' character -  
whose memory will go down to  
posterity, as that of one of the purest  
and best of men.

With my sympathy for Mr. Rogers  
and yourself in this affliction, tempered  
as it is, under the Providence of God,  
with circumstances of mercy and  
loving kindness

I remain

Very truly  
yours

R. Hellatni

Professor Rogers

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Brookline

17 March 73-

My dear Sir:

I am preparing, under orders, a Physical History of the Coast, and among other matters which I am venturing to discuss is the Aspect of the Coast reflected in the narratives of the Northmen, Champlain &c. I make, I fancy, one or two new points out of my own experience; and if you think this Chapter, in its crude form, would be a proper thing to read to your Club, I will bring it on the 20th.

I was very much gratified by the personal tone of your note and the kindly remembrance of my father

- I know well his friendship  
with you and your good wife  
- and her father.

Very Truly Yrs  
T. Mitchell

I am quite a novice about  
clubs, so you must, if you  
please, instruct me - T.M.

San Francisco

21 March 1873.

Mrs Rogers

Dear Madam.

I have just learned of the death of your great father. He was an old gentleman when I first knew him, old to me for I was but a boy, — but his genial kindness and his warm return of my boyish regard, won my affections, and I have never ceased to

counts him among my  
most valued friends.

My first acquaintance  
with Mr Savage was through  
a note from my mother,  
and when I went home  
in my college vacations she  
would always ask me if  
I had seen your father  
lately, and how he was.

My mother lived to a  
ripe old age, and was  
later to her rest only a  
year ago. So many of her  
family and dearest friends  
had gone before, that she  
looked forward to death  
with an eager expectation

rather than resignation or  
regret. I do not believe  
that such friendships are  
indeed made directly but  
rather transferred to another  
world.

After doing my life  
in Cambridge on my Saturday  
afternoon of leisure, I would  
call on your father and  
spend a very pleasant hour  
in his study or library; and  
after my graduation when  
he asked me to visit him  
in Lunenburg, one of the  
happiest weeks of my life  
was during that visit. It  
is a solemn thought that I  
am the only survivor of that  
large company.

I know it is idle  
to offer you any consolation  
in your loss, but I wanted  
to tell you how much respect  
and affection I had for  
the good old gentleman who  
was so kind to me as a boy,  
and how as I grew older  
and knew him better, how  
he won my manly respects  
for the striking words of his  
character, the usefulness  
of his life, and his constant  
thought for other people.  
Pardon me if I have intruded  
upon you, and believe me  
with kindest regards for yourself  
and Professor Rogers

Very truly your friend  
Bonnie Hunt

[Apr. 1873 +]

BULLETIN  
OF THE  
**STATED SESSION**  
OF THE  
NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES,  
HELD IN  
WASHINGTON, APRIL, 1873.

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OFFICERS.

JOSEPH HENRY, *President*,  
WOLCOTT GIBBS, *Vice President*,  
LOUIS AGASSIZ, *Foreign Secretary*,  
J. E. HILGARD, *Home Secretary*,  
FAIRMAN ROGERS, *Treasurer*.

COUNCIL.

S. F. BAIRD,  
M. C. MEIGS,  
G. J. BRUSH,  
W. D. WHITNEY,  
BENJ. PEIRCE,  
J. H. C. COFFIN.

The following members were in attendance :

Messrs.—Alexander, Barnard J. G., Baird, Brown-Sequard,  
Coffin J. H. C., Gill, Guyot, Henry, Hilgard J. E., Humphrèys,  
Lane, Le Conte, Meek, Meigs, Newberry, Newcomb, Newton,  
Peirce, Rodgers J., Rogers W. B., Schott, Silliman, Trumbull, Wat-  
son, Whitney W. D., Winlock, Woodward.

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PAPERS READ.

A Biographical Memoir of the late Dr. John Torrey ; by  
ASA GRAY.

The determination of singular points of curves and surfaces  
by the methods of quaternions ; by BENJ. PEIRCE.

On the Meteoric Iron found in 1871 near Shingle Springs,  
Eldorado county, California ; by BENJ. SILLIMAN.

Determinations of Longitude between Europe and America,  
by the U. S. Coast Survey ; by J. E. HILGARD.

On the Structure and Age of the Cincinnati Anticlinal ; by  
J. S. NEWBERRY.

On the need of more accurate investigations and tables of  
the celestial motions ; by SIMON NEWCOMB.

Experimental and graphic results of distilling certain Hy-  
dro-Carbons by heat, with and without the aid of vacuum and  
steam ; by C. F. CHANDLER & B. SILLIMAN.



The Geodesy of the U. S. Coast Survey ; by  
BENJ. PEIRCE.

On the General Atmospheric Circulation ; by  
A. J. WOEIKOF.

On Repeating Curves ; by H. A. NEWTON.

Comparison of the spectra of the limb and of the centre of the Sun, made at the Sheffield Scientific School, by Chas. S. Hastings ; read by  
H. A. NEWTON.

On the Observation of very small Stars near the Ecliptic and some peculiarities in two recently discovered Minor Planets ; by  
JAS. C. WATSON.

On the altitude of Gray's and Torrey's Peaks in Colorado Territory, some questions connected with the determination of Barometric altitude in the interior of Continents ; by A. GUYOT.

A Biographical Memoir on the late Prof. William Chauvenet ;  
by J. H. C. COFFIN.

On the stability of the Meridian Circle of the Observatory of Harvard College ; by  
J. WINLOCK.

On some experiments made in 1871, with a slitless spectro-  
scope, in order to see the whole chromosphere of the Sun at once ;  
by J. WINLOCK.

On a method of illuminating the threads of the reticule of a telescope by the electric spark ; by  
J. WINLOCK.

On Observations of the Sun, made at the Observatory of Har-  
vard College in 1872, with the aid of the Bache Fund ; by  
J. WINLOCK.

Report of progress of a Magnetic Survey made by the aid of the Bache Fund ; by  
J. E. HILGARD.

On certain Harmonies of the Solar System ; by  
STEPHEN ALEXANDER.

On the reproduction in progeny of defects produced by injuries in parents ; by  
C. E. BROWN-SEQUARD.

Silt Analysis of Soils and Clays ; by E. W. HILGARD ;  
read by J. E. HILGARD.

On the Unity of the system of life in animals and the true principle of gradation in various animal types ; by  
A. GUYOT.

#### MEMBERS DECEASED.

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Messrs. Coffin, J. H.  
Frazer, J. F.  
Hadley, J.  
Stimpson, William  
Torrey, John.

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#### MEMBERS ELECTED.

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Messrs. Loomis, Elias  
Lovering, Joseph  
Gill, Theodore  
Norton, William A.  
Woodward, Joseph Janvier.

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#### RESOLUTIONS PASSED.

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Mr. Winlock moved, that a committee of the Academy be appointed to take into consideration the need of more accurate investigations and tables of the celestial motions, as represented by Mr. Newcomb and to devise such measures as may seem to it best adapted to improve the accuracy of astronomical tables.

The following committee was appointed : Messrs. Peirce, Winlock, Coffin, Newcomb.

Mr. Meigs stated, that a large Government expedition was fitting out to escort the Engineers of the North Pacific Railroad over the line from the Missouri to the Yellowstone, and suggested that it would be well for the Academy to advise the Government to take advantage of the facilities this would afford for scientific exploration of this comparatively unknown region, in the branches of botany, geology and fauna, and of the palæontology of the district which is said to be rich in fossils.

Mr. Peirce moved, that the President be requested to communicate with the Government and urge that the expedition be accompanied by men of special skill in those branches of science.

The Council having requested an expression of opinion on the part of members as to the desirability of holding a stated session in the Autumn, a general disposition in favor of such a session was

manifested, in order that pending amendments and nominations might be acted on.

Officers and Council for ensuing year :

OFFICERS.

JOSEPH HENRY, *President*,  
WOLCOTT GIBBS, *Vice President*,  
LOUIS AGASSIZ, *Foreign Secretary*,  
J. E. HILGARD, *Home Secretary*,  
FAIRMAN ROGERS, *Treasurer*.

COUNCIL.

S. F. BAIRD,  
J. H. C. COFFIN,  
M. C. MEIGS,  
SIMON NEWCOMB,  
BENJ. PEIRCE,  
W. D. WHITNEY.

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AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION.

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Mr. Peirce moved to amend the Constitution by striking out from Article IV. Section 5—the words and after that of April 1872 not more than five members shall be elected at any one session. The Council recommended that it be adopted—which was considered and adopted by the Academy in Committee of the whole, as provided by the Constitution Article VII; to be acted on at the next stated session.

NOMINATIONS PENDING:—Charles F. Chandler, of New York City; George Davidson, of California; Asaph Hall, U. S. Navy; F. V. Hayden, of Washington, D. C.; George W. Hill, of Nyack Turnpike, N. Y.; T. Sterry Hunt, of Boston, Mass.; Charles S. Peirce, of Washington, D. C.; Edward C. Pickering, of Boston, Mass.; L. F. Pourtales, of Cambridge, Mass.; Robert E. Rogers, of Philadelphia, Pa.; William Sellers, of Philadelphia, Pa.; F. H. Storer, of Cambridge, Mass.; John Tyndall, of London, England, for Foreign Associate.

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HARVARD UNIVERSITY,  
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

30 May 1873.

My dear Sir,

I trust that  
the selection of the 100 books  
from Mr. Savage's library for  
the University was accomplished  
without putting you to  
serious trouble. The books  
have been received and will  
be suitably marked with the

name of the giver.

Hoping that you and Mrs  
Rogers will much enjoy the  
restfulness and natural beauty  
of Newport I am

Very truly yours  
Charles W. Eliot

Prof. W<sup>m</sup> B. Rogers

name of the given

hoping that you and Mrs

papers will much enjoy the

reception and continue healthy

of Newport I am

Very truly yours

Charles W. Pease

Prof. W. B. Rogers

1873

Scottsburg Halifax Co Va June 11<sup>th</sup>  
My Dear Sir

As you were once a citizen of our State and Professor at our University I feel that I can take the liberty of writing to you, while a citizen of Virginia you no doubt saw the process of curing tobacco and know that annually an immense quantity of timber is destroyed in the process. In this section of the State Charcoal is used to some extent which diminishes the consumption of wood to some extent, but I am of the opinion that some Chemical Agent could be employed (by fumigation) which would still further reduce the cost and labor. The manufacturers of straw hats and bonnets bleach them by sulphuric fumigation. The process would no doubt bleach tobacco but

would impart so disagreeable a flavor  
as to diminish the market value of the  
crop - unless the sulphur could be com-  
-bined with some other substance  
that would modify its flavor

Is there any preparation of lime  
which could be made available?  
Do you know a practical work on  
Chemistry applied to the arts and  
Manufactures? I hope my Dear  
Sir that you will pardon the liberty  
I take in writing this to you -  
I will be thankful for any infor-  
-mation you may give me on  
the subject -

Yrs very truly  
D A Claiborne

Professor Wm B Rogers

July 28. '73

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My dear Professor Rogers,  
Messrs Houghton & Co  
are going to send you a copy of  
my work, the first part of which  
is just finished; my work on  
Physical Manipulation, for use  
in our laboratory.

I have inscribed it with your  
name, for I knew of no better



way to show my appreciation  
of your unfailing kindness to  
me, and of the position you oc-  
cupied in initiating this new sta-  
in Physical instruction. Hoping  
the summer is passing agreeably  
for both Mrs Rogers and yourself,  
I remain,

Always affectionately,

Edward C. Peckering.

July 28th. 1873.

Waterville, N. H.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*

United States Engineer Office,

Fort Monroe, Va., September 11, 1873.

Col. Wm. P. Craighill,  
Corps of Engineers,  
Baltimore, Md.

Colonel:

In reply to your letter of the 4th I have the honor to state that upon examination I have been unable to find when any specimens from or information about the Artesian Well were furnished to Prof. Rogers from this office and therefore commence from the depth he indicates, 500 feet. Such specimens as I have been able to find from that depth to the lowest reached are forwarded to you by express this day, the depth from which each specimen was obtained being marked on it.

The first specimen is from a depth of 504 feet, between this depth and 604 feet no specimens remain some were sent to the Engr. Dept. Washington (a portion of which were submitted by Genl. Humphreys to

Mr. Clarence King) the journal kept, however, gives all changes in the strata that were noticed as the well progressed. I copy from it.

From this depth (504 ft.) no change was observed until 515 feet when the specimen obtained indicated a decided change. - "To the eye the material appears much like the clay above, except that it has a lighter shade of green - To the fingers it is less tenacious and crumbles easily. It appears to be a sort of marl, mixed more or less with clay, free from sand and effervesces quite freely under the action of nitric acid" From 515 ft. to 572 ft. there was no material change in the strata - at 572 feet a few pieces of a concretion of sand with shells imbedded in it and a few shark's teeth - two pieces of bone supposed to have been portions of the vertebra of a black fish or whale - The indications were that the stratum was changing - at 584 ft specimens were brought up which on washing were found to contain 50 per cent. sand. Washings of later specimens (599 feet) giving 80 to 90 per cent. sand - All specimens obtained about this time were forwarded to the Engr. Dept. Washington. At this time the water rose in the pipes above the level of the parade of

the Tool for several days, it was tested at different depths and found to be very saline - Below this depth (599 ft.) the material became more tenacious and clayey and at 650 ft. the boring was very difficult - at 654 ft slight indications of sand were noticed and continued to 667 feet when it was estimated there was 20 per cent. At 669 feet the clay was free from sand and continued so with slight modifications to 830 feet when it was found after washing to contain 80 per cent. sand. From this depth to 851 feet only slight changes were noticed (in the proportions of clay and sand.) at 851 a few pebbles were found and at 853 feet a conglomerate of clay sand and small gravel - at 855 feet a hard crust 3 feet thick was met with after which the clay was stiff to 874 feet, when it became variegated in color and continued so to 885 ft. when a very dark stratum was struck which again changed (in color) at 890 feet. With slight changes this continued to 900 feet when the clay was again mixed with sand which continued to 907 feet the depth of the well below the parade of the foot.

With the hope that the information given may be satisfactory,

I am  
Very respectfully Yr obt. servt,  
(Signed) Geo. H. Elliott,

The letter of Prof. Rogers and Col. Blunt's note  
are herewith returned.

Sept. 11 1873.  
(Elliott)

Office of the Chief of Engineers,

Washington, D. C., September 29, 1873.

Prof. W. B. Rogers,  
Gibbs Avenue,  
Newport, R. I.

Dear Sir:

In reply to your letter of the 30th of August, relative to the prosecution of operations at the Artesian Well at Fort Monroe of late years, I take pleasure in enclosing copy of letter of Mr. Geo. H. Elliott, Assistant Engineer at Fort Monroe, upon the subject.

Shall the specimens referred to be sent to you at Newport or Boston? If at the latter place will you please send me your address:

Very truly yours

A. A. Humphreys

Brig. Genl. & Chief of Engineers.

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Handwritten text, possibly a list or set of instructions.

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Handwritten text at the bottom of the right page, possibly a signature or conclusion.

Sept. 27<sup>th</sup> 1873.  
Humphreys



Newport Oct. 16. 1873.

My dear Prof. Hunt.

I thank you for your interesting letter & for the Report of the meeting of the Assoc. at Portland, of which I had before read only a few imperfect fragments. I have been much interested in your papers which relate to vapors and phenomena with which my early labours made me somewhat familiar, and I anticipate great enjoyment as well as profit in talking over these subjects with you, when we meet, as I trust we shall often, <sup>during</sup> the coming winter. I may add that as an Institute-man I was happy to see our scientific

Regulate decision with regard to it.

Character so ably represented  
at the Portland Meeting.

In regard to the Coal  
Region to which your letter refers  
I am unable to give you any  
details ~~from personal observation~~  
<sup>as all my</sup> ~~and~~ such notes as were taken by  
<sup>during the summer</sup> ~~one of my assistants~~, are not better  
~~than in Belfast, during the summer~~  
<sup>I stopped some months of the</sup>  
one in Boston. The exploration of  
the Coal Region of the S.W. Corner  
of the State was only of a general  
character, as the Country at that  
time was a wilderness, & ~~there had~~  
~~the post from the State further~~  
<sup>delayed</sup> ~~been~~, ~~up to the closing labors~~  
of the Survey, which however  
the Legislature did not state  
failed to provide for.

The extent of the Coal  
Rocks is imperfectly represented  
on the Map, by what is land shown

As the great fault bet. N.  
which forms the S. Eastern boundary  
of the <sup>part of</sup> ~~McDonald~~ <sup>Wagoning</sup> ~~Coast~~  
~~But~~ the upper shaly &  
delicious member of the ~~lower~~  
Speers ~~beds~~ <sup>having in places been</sup> ~~over~~ the N.W. part of  
Mercer Co. Co. is replaced by  
the ~~Series~~ group of ~~Shutten~~ &  
forms the base of the ~~Series~~  
& which contains one or two ~~thick~~  
Coal seams. Toward the S.W.  
extending ~~through~~ <sup>through</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>lower</sup> ~~Co.~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~lower~~  
Rocks are crossed by lines of faults  
with a ~~series~~ <sup>series</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~faults~~  
Comparing narrow intervals between  
Ripton Valley & the Troy Ridge  
at the S.W. base of Wheel <sup>is</sup>  
perhaps ~~one of these~~ <sup>forms</sup> ~~long~~ <sup>series</sup> ~~faults~~  
~~any of these~~ <sup>series</sup> ~~begin~~  
one of those lines of dislocation  
of which there are so many in  
N.W. & Eastern Tenn.

I agree that  
~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> boundary of the  
Coal bearing Coal Measures  
proper are approximately ~~that~~  
the <sup>marked</sup> ~~line~~ <sup>by</sup> the south ~~that~~  
of the ~~County~~ ~~line~~ It  
flat top & very ledges, &  
the areas of the D. & W. Counties  
~~are~~ <sup>may</sup> ~~be~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~occupied~~ <sup>reference</sup>  
by the lower Coal groups - as  
occupied by the lower coal -  
as you have surmised, & the  
Iron ore which is found in North  
V. & the adjacent part of P. near  
the top of the Venereal I have  
not met with in any marked  
amt. in the region of the ~~New~~  
~~River~~ SW of the New River,  
though ~~the~~ ~~explorations~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~explorations~~  
have not been such as to justify any

Office of the Chief of Engineers,

Washington, D. C., October 14, 1873.

Prof. William B. Rogers,  
Gibbs Avenue,  
Newport, R. I.

Dear Sir:

Your letter of the 10<sup>th</sup> instant is received. There is sent you by express, to day, a small box containing specimens taken from the Artesian well at Fort Monroe, at depths from 558 to 590 feet below the surface of the parade of the fort, with an extract from the letter of Colonel Brewerton transmitting the same to the Department.

I have also directed that the specimens referred to in the report of Mr. Elliott shall be forwarded to your address.

Very truly yours,

*A. A. Humphreys*

Brig. Gen. & Chief of Engineers.

6097. 1873.

Dec: 14<sup>th</sup> 1873  
(Humphries)

U. S. ENGINEER OFFICE,

THIRD STORY, UNION BANK BUILDING,

FAYETTE, NEAR CHARLES STREET.

Baltimore, Md. Oct 15<sup>th</sup> - 1873.

Prof. W. B. Arges  
Gibbs Avenue  
Newport, R. I.

Si.

By direction of the Chief of Eng<sup>s</sup>, a  
box is today sent from this office to your address, as above,  
containing some specimens taken from the Artesian Well  
at Ft. Monroe. The charges for freight are paid here  
very resp, grat'dly sent.

W. P. Campbell  
Major of Eng<sup>s</sup>

cc

U. S. REGISTER OFFICE

THIRD FLOOR, FORDS BARRACK BUILDING

CITY OF NEW YORK, CHARLES STREET

15<sup>th</sup> Dec: 1893 -  
Cruikshank

[Oct. 1873 +]

# BULLETIN

OF THE

## NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

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A stated session of the Academy was held at Columbia College, in New York City, on October 28th, 1873, pursuant to a resolution of the Council.

The session was attended by the following members:—Messrs. Abbot, Barnard F. A. P., Baird, Coffin, Crafts, Gibbs, Gill, Guyot, Henry, Hilgard J. E., Le Conte, Loomis, Mayer, Newberry, Norton, Peirce, Rogers F., Rood, Silliman, Trowbridge, Trumbull, Whitney W. D., Woodward, Young.

The amendment to the Constitution striking out the provision “that not more than five members shall be elected at any one session,” proposed by Mr. Peirce at the last session, was taken up for final action, and was rejected—there being nine votes in the affirmative and thirteen in the negative.

The election of Foreign Associates was postponed until the next stated session.

The Treasurer’s report for the year ending April 1st, 1873, was read and accepted.

A letter from the President of the Academy to the Secretary of the Treasury was read, relative to experiments on “Boiler explosions.”

A report of the Committee on the “Polaris” expedition was read.

A paper by S. W. Burnham, in reference to a general Catalogue of Double Stars, was presented to the Academy, and referred to Messrs. Coffin, Winlock and Newcomb for examination, and a report as to whether it is worthy of acceptance, by the Smithsonian Institution for publication.



A letter was read from Mr. Peirce, announcing his withdrawal from membership in the Academy; which was laid upon the table.

THE FOLLOWING PAPERS WERE READ:

1. Sound in relation to Fog Signals—by Joseph Henry.
2. Results of explorations of the deeper portions of the Gulf of Maine with the dredge—by A. S. Packard, Jr. (Read by Theodore Gill.)
3. On the constitution of the Sun's surface—by C. A. Young.
4. On the admeasurement of volume—by J. E. Hilgard.
5. On the determination of the volume of a sphere—by J. Homer Lane. (Read by J. E. Hilgard.)
6. On the distribution of the thoracic spiracles of Insects—by A. S. Packard, Jr. (Read by Theodore Gill.)
7. Some results derived from an examination of the U. S. Weather Maps—by Elias Loomis.
8. Circles of Deposition in American Sedimentary Strata—by J. S. Newberry.
9. On the Relations of the Different Classes of Vertebrates—by Theodore Gill.
10. On a new method of Analysis of Composite Sounds, and on experiments elucidating Helmholtz's Hypothesis of Audition—by A. M. Mayer.
11. Experimental Researches on Fluorescence—by Henry Morton.

The two last papers were read at the Stevens Institute of Technology in Hoboken, to which the Academy had adjourned, in order to afford Messrs. Mayer and Morton the opportunity of using their apparatus.

The President announced the decease of the following members, viz:

Messrs.—W. S. Sullivant,  
H. J. Clark,  
Joseph Saxton.

Mr. Le Conte presented a biographical memoir of the late John F. Frazer.

The election of new members being proceeded with, the following were duly elected members of the Academy, viz:

Messrs.—Edward C. Pickering,  
L. F. Pourtales,  
F. V. Hayden,  
T. Sterry Hunt,  
William Sellers.

The following were duly put in nomination for membership in the Academy:

C. F. Chandler, of New York City.  
B. F. Craig, of Washington, D. C.  
George Davidson, of San Francisco, Cal.  
Asaph Hall, of Washington, D. C.  
William Harkness, of Washington, D. C.  
G. W. Hill, of Nyack, N. Y.  
O. C. Marsh, of New Haven, Conn.  
Henry Morton, of Hoboken, N. J.  
Arthur W. Wright, of New Haven, Conn.

The Academy adjourned on October 30th, at 4 P. M.

1850.  
57.492  
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Midlothian Nov. 1<sup>st</sup> 1873.

Prof. W. B. Rodgers.

Newport.

Dear Sir.

I took the liberty, about 12 months ago to address you upon the subject of some samples of rocks formerly kept at this place at the sinking of a new shaft termed the Sinking pit. Unfortunately, I was informed by Mrs. Rodgers that you were very ill at the time, and strictly forbidden to attend to any business matters. I met at our last meeting of the "American Institute of Mining Engineers" one of our members and acquaintance of yours Mr. Henry Hunt of Boston, who informed me of your better health at present and handed me your address. I shall therefore make an other effort to trouble you to see if you could and would be kind enough to help me out of my "scientific trouble" if I may call it so.

You may remember that when this new shaft, the deepest shaft sunk in this district, were in progress of sinking, Col. Wm Wooldridge, then President of the Midlothian coal mining company, had a collection kept of the strata penetrated by the shaft, and as he informed me had a duplicate sample of each strata forwarded to you. Most of the samples are still here, but during the war, by removal of the office, some of them have been lost, and unfortunately no written record being kept,

I can not even substitute the measurement still less  
the character of rocks. I am now for over 4 years in  
charge of these mines, bought by a New York capitalist.  
I am now again developing some of the new ground,  
also with an intention here after to sink that shaft  
lower. You can therefore perceive of what importance  
it is for me to obtain this most reliable information  
amongst the mass of most unreliable which can be  
obtained here from the miners. I therefore apply to you  
again to see if you could and would be kind enough  
to send me either a full list of your records or at least  
if this should be too much trouble for you, or other-  
wise not consistent with your views, at least a list

of those missing samples of which I give you a list; viz.  
No. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, right from surface, the next sample  
I find here is a soft buff colored conglomerate with  
quartz pebbles cemented by talcose and feldspathic  
cement. Then again is missing

No. 35. preceded by No. 34 dark grey slate with grains  
of quartz and succeeded by No. 36. grey argill. sandstone  
with fossil impressions. Then again

wanting No. 38. and No. 105.

I am now exploring by boring with Diamond Drill  
the stratification which must lay below the bottom  
of said shaft and as a discreet compensation for your  
kindness, I would be glad to send you a complete  
list of the borings, or if you desire specimens of the cores.

I am also glad to inform you that I have been  
able to procure two specimens of *Astrea*, resembling  
almost entirely, "*Astrea limbat a* and *Astrea confluens*,"  
of our german jurassic formation. To far I have not  
found it mentioned anywhere, and I only obtained  
them by chance.

I hope you will not consider me to intrude too much  
upon your valuable time, by my bringing this subject  
up again before you. But I am sure you will appreciate  
my anxiety to keep a correct record of our strata,  
which I may now be able to complete for nearly 1500 ft.  
and which, if kept up closely at other places will throw  
much light upon our formation and may in future  
save a good deal of money in locating shafts.

Anxious to give me an opportunity to do likewise  
in case my experience can be of any avail to you

Yours most respectfully,

Oswald J. Heinrich

Super. Engineer  
Midlothian Colliery.  
Chertfield Co.

Va.

Midlothian P. O.

7

Am - Oswald Reimold  
Paris / 1873

8/

X

Newport Nov. 28. 1873.

My dear Sir.

Your letter of the 1<sup>st</sup> Inst.  
 is at hand.  
 Arrived during my absence  
 from my summer home in this  
 place. While in Boston  
~~During~~ this summer I found,  
 among <sup>principally</sup> specimens unpacked  
 during my absence, a number  
 of specimens belonging to  
 the Wood Lethian Suite to  
 which you refer. They were  
 however mixed with other

in m.

materials in the Cabinet,  
and I cannot without  
a careful examination  
of ~~my~~ <sup>my</sup> ~~collections~~, know  
to what extent the  
series is complete.

On my return to Boston  
next week, for the winter,  
I shall at once investigate  
the subject, & <sup>shall</sup> ~~will~~ promptly  
give you all the information  
in my power.

I am glad to know  
that the exploration of

the <sup>Meddethen</sup> ~~Meddethen~~ <sup>level</sup> ~~level~~ <sup>field</sup>  
of the ~~Meddethen~~ <sup>Meddethen</sup> ~~level~~ <sup>level</sup> ~~field~~ <sup>field</sup>  
is in such able hands,  
and shall contact to form  
your work with the  
(Diamond Drill valuable  
results in a scientific  
as well as economic  
point of view.

What you say of your  
discoveries of *Jurassic fossils*  
in these rocks is very  
interesting to me.

Intending to write you  
again after the exam<sup>n</sup> of  
the Meddethen specimens,

I remain  
Yours truly  
Oswald J. Heenrichs Esq. William B. Rogers.

*[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is mirrored across the central vertical crease.]*



Office of the Chief of Engineers,

Washington, D. C., December 10, 1873.

Prof. W. B. Rogers,  
Newport, R. I.

Dear Sir:

In reply to your letter of October 25th, it affords me pleasure to inform you that there will be forwarded to your address by Major Wm. P. Craighill, Corps of Engineers, specimens from the Artesian Well at Fort Monroe between the depths of 150 and 210 feet.

Very truly yours,

*A. Humphreys*

Brig. Genl. <sup>and</sup> Chief of Engineers.

Handwritten text at the top of the left page, including a date and possibly a name.

Handwritten text in the middle of the left page, possibly a signature or a specific note.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the left page, possibly a closing or a signature.

Handwritten text at the very bottom of the left page.

Handwritten text at the bottom right of the left page.

The right page of the notebook, which is mostly blank with faint blue horizontal lines. There are some very light, illegible markings or bleed-through from the reverse side.

Dec 10. 1873

Am. & H.

9/ X  
3 Fairfield Street

Boston Dec. 22-1873

My dear Sir,

I beg you to believe that nothing but the pressure of numerous duties, since my appointment upon the new Fair Board, could have prevented my acknowledging promptly your very kind letter and thanking you for the very friendly manner in which you are pleased to speak of me.

I owed my appointment at the Institute originally to

your favorable estimate of  
my abilities and attainments  
and I am the more  
gratified by your letter as  
I am about resigning.

I have at all times tried  
faithfully to serve the  
Institute and leave it now  
with regret, ready always  
to do what I can in the  
future to further its best  
interests.

My new position offers  
a life more active and  
not less useful, under the  
circumstances, than that  
of an instructor.

I am only sorry that the future will  
show that Mr. Wagner made no mistake  
in his appointment. —

With great respect  
Very Dear Sir

My kindest  
Yours

Wm. H. P. Rogers

Prof. Wm. H. P. Rogers.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]*

15/

X

American Social Science Association,

5 PEMBERTON SQUARE,

BOSTON, Dec. 30. 1873

Prof. W. B. Rogers  
Boston.

Dear Sir:

A section of this Association has been organized with its committee which when full will consist of twelve members to consider questions of Social Economy and to be known as the Section or department of Social Economy. The members already chosen are yourself, Dr S. G. Howe, Dr S. A. Greene, Mrs Packman Mrs Helen Whitman, Miss Mary H. Parker and Mr John Ayres, all of Boston, and myself. It is hoped that you will accept the appointment, and be able to meet with the committee certain after-

noon at 3½ o'clock, which  
will probably be our time  
of meeting. If this is not a  
convenient hour for you,  
will you please name one  
that will be, and also say  
whether any particular day  
in the week will suit you  
better than another?

The next meeting of the  
Committee will be on  
Tuesday, Jan 6, 1874, at 3½  
P.M.

Yours very truly

H. B. Sanborn

Sec'y Amer. S. S. Associa.  
p's c'l'k.



