

11

Papers, Jan. - March 1867

W. B. ROGERS
MC 1

1. State Torricelli's Theorem relating to Spouting liquids. & Give the proof as deduced from the range of a jet issuing horizontally from a given point in the side of a reservoir.
2. Describe the Vena Contracta - its effect on the Vel: of the Stream, on the Quantity discharged. The Influence of adhesion, how determine the Coefficient of Contracted -
 $\frac{1}{2}$
3. Point out the conditions determining the form of the Liquid surface in Capillary action. State the effects severally of a Convex & a concave terminating surface, with illustrations. A mixture of H... O... & C₂H₂ is contained in a porous vessel in what Order will they diffuse into the Air. What is the pressure Law?
4. Point out the fallacy of Aristotle's proposed proof of the heaviness of Air. State Mariotte's Law & the Cases & conditions in which it is sensibly departed from.
5. What relation subsists between the Density of the Air & the Height. Give the formula for computing the vertical distance between two Stations - with the Observations & corrections necessary.
6. Describe with a figure the Action of the Air double acting Air pump, the Siphon & the Hydrostatic ram. In a Suction pump, the Column of water below the piston is a ft. that above it is b ft. ~~How~~ What is the effective load on the piston -

- 7 A sound wave how generated by a vibrating body? The conditions of motion in different parts of it? Explain the reflection & refraction of sound waves.
- 8 State the laws of Vibⁿ of Strings - of Columns of Air in Pipes. Give the intervals in the Diatonic scale from C to C with the numbers. By what combinations are the notes interpreted to form the Common Chromatic Scale. The Nat^l Harmonics in strings & pipes. The position of the Nodes & Loops in an open pipe ^{giving its series of harmonics.}
- 9 How square pipe closed at one end is affected long give the wave length of its fundamental sound - & the No^o of Vibⁿ proper to it, apply by the correction for depth. How by reflecting a pipe with a gun gas - or vibrating a rod lengthwise may be found the vel. of sound in the gas - or the solid.
- 10 Describe the use of the weight thermometer in finding the app: expansion of Mercury. How find its ^{coeff^{ts}} of app: expansion? & the expⁿ of the glass. ~~Describe some~~ ~~solid~~ ~~solids~~ How find the ^{coeff^{ts}} of expansion of a solid by Lavoisier & Laplace method - Describe some familiar solids & liquids in the order of expansibility.
- 11 A Mass of gas has the vol. V_1 at temp^t & press^{p_1} & requires its vol^t at temp^{t_2} & press^{p_2}.

1867

Notes on Lect. to 2^d & 3^d years Students
Forme for Prep. vol & lect of Day & Night & Summer

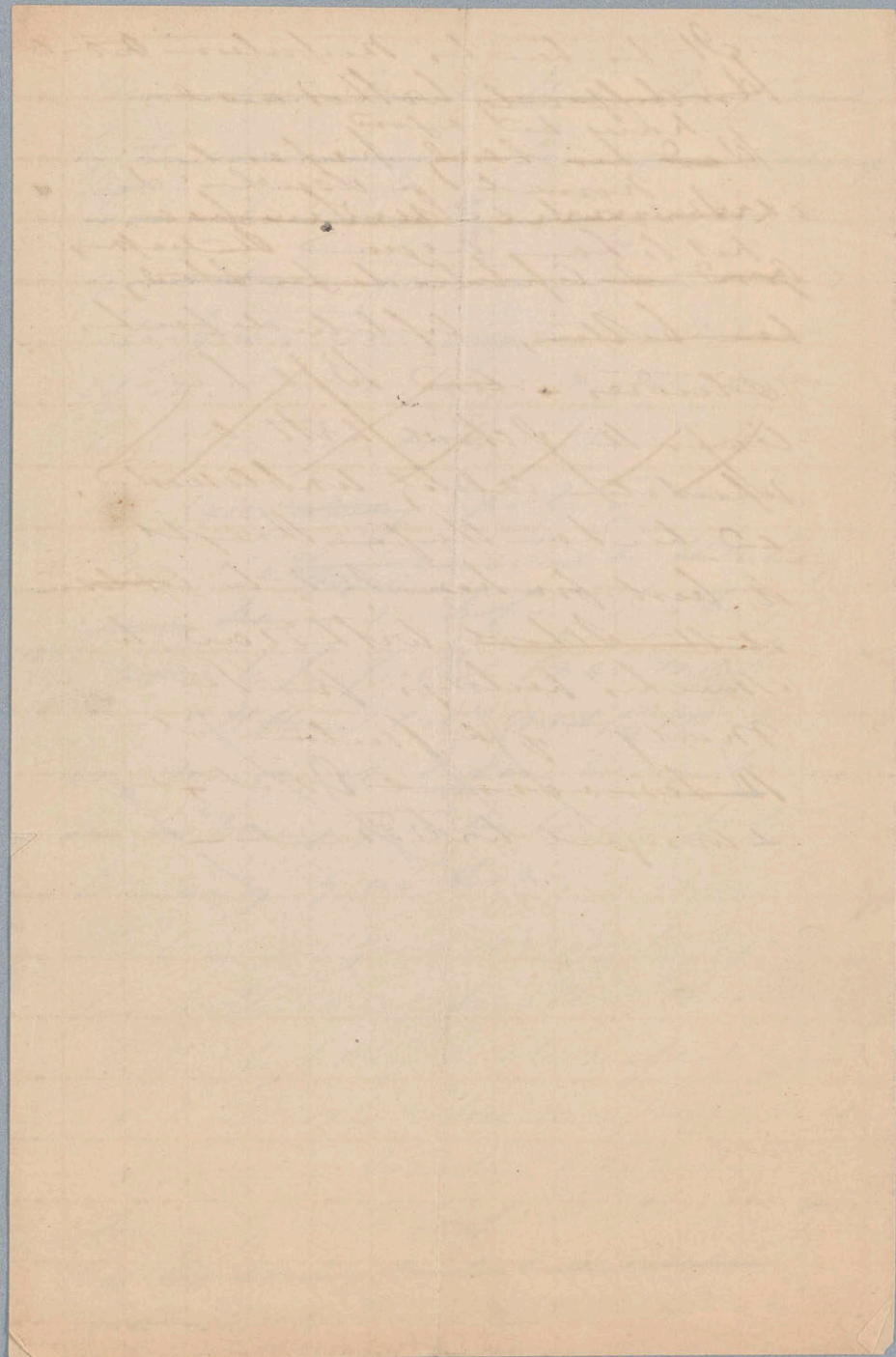
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Dec	0	0	0	0	0
Jan	0	0	0	0	0
Feb	0	0	0	0	0
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1. Temple place

Boston Jan. 1
1857.

Dear Madam

In my interview with
your son some days ago I
possessed an early reply to your
esteemed letter of the 26th inst.
It gave me much pain to
communicate to you the vote of
the faculty although I felt
as I do now that their action
was prompted by the consent
rather to his & your feelings
now than to his best
interests in the future - I
fully appreciate the discomfort
which this communication gave
you, but I am sure you would



New Haven, Jan. 2, 1867.

My dear Sir,

I will willingly undertake to prepare a notice of Prof. Ropp for the Am. Academy, in season for their annual meeting. If it is wanted sooner than that, please let me know.

I remain, with much respect,

Yours truly,

W. D. Whitney

Prof. W. B. Rogers,
Boston.

for Prof. W. D. Whitney

July 1. 1878

100

Boston Jan. 2, 1847

I take great pleasure in stating that the withdrawal of Mr. Geo L. Lathrop from the School of the Institute of Techⁿ has resulted from circumstances wholly unconnected with his Department which has been uniformly amicable and correct.

William B. Rogers
Pres. Insp. Inst. Tech.

To Geo. L. Lathrop
attends to his
good conduct
while a student.
June 2, 1867

My dear Sir,

I have now
the pleasure to hand you
check of the Treasurer of the
Lowell Institute for \$3000.—
your endorsement of which
will be the only acknowledgment
required

I remain

Yours very faithfully

Augustus Lowell City

60 State Street
Lowell '67

The Check I
Endorsed &
handed to the
Treas. W. Endicott.

Jan 4. 1867.

(X)

2/

1. Temple place

Boston July, 15, 1857

My dear Sir,

I have delayed thanking you for your much esteemed letter addressed to the Pres: & faculty of the Institute, in the hope of being able to send you our new Catalogue, embodying some changes which we have been contemplating and which harmonize with the spirit of your suggestions. I am entirely opposed to any system of hot-house forcing in Schools & Colleges, & I believe that we shall succeed in so adjusting the Studies

of the Institute as to avoid
this evil while we secure
for our pupils generally
thoroughness & steady progress
in their work.

Our Catalogue is not yet
quite complete - but I shall
take pleasure in sending you
a copy as soon as it is
through the Press, and shall
be obliged to you for any
criticisms or suggestions you
may think proper to make
in relation to the ~~School~~,
practical working of the
School.

I feel much interested
in your son, and am looking
forward with pleasure to
the time when I shall

resume lectures & have the
opportunity of personally
helping him ^{in his department} in some of his
studies - I am dear Sir

Very respectfully & truly
Yours O. F. Serv. T.

William B. Rogers,
Pres. M. Inst. Tech.

W. J. Boardman
July 17. 1867

47
To the Honorable

The Senate & House of Representatives of the
Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court
assembled -

The undersigned President of the Mass: Institute
of Technology respectfully represents in behalf of said
Institute

That in conformity with an act of the Legislature
approved April 27. 1863 making it obligatory on the
Institute "to provide" for its pupils "Instruction in
Military Tactics", the regular Students of the Institute
are now organized as a Battalion and are steadily
drilled & exercised under the direction of an experienced
instructor;

Boston July 20. 1867.

Peterson to the
Department - for
Springfield Heights
in the town of H
School -

July 20. 1867.

(X)

3)

1. Temple Place

Boston Jan. 24. 1867

Dear Sir,

I am glad to learn
that measures are in progress
for including in the Mass:
part of the great exposition
at Paris, a complete ^{unexplicated} ~~exhibition~~
of the arrangements, furniture
& apparatus of instruction of
one of our typical Common
schools. The U.S. Commissioner
Mr. Beckwith with I am
taking great interest in having
~~complete~~ ^{full} justice done to this
feature of ~~the~~ ^{the} exposition, and
I think I express the opinion
^{that} of all who ^{have} had an opportunity

of comparing the Appliances
of School Instruction abroad
with those in use in New England,
will agree with me in thinking
when I say that this contribution
for me is;
~~part of the information cannot~~
be sent to ~~promote~~ ^{help the cause of} elementary schools
abroad while ~~resident~~ ^{at the same time}
that it shows the good effects
~~which it has reflected; hence~~
of the Commission etc -

To J. M. Asher,

Prof. Agent.

Paris, France.

About school furniture,

Jan. 24. 1867.

Boston, Jan. 30th /67.

M. Thayer, Esq.

Dear Sir,

At our interview this evening we stated to you that four Ladies, regular attendants of the present Lowell class in Chemical manipulations, wish to continue the study of Chemistry in the Technological Institute.

Relying upon your

kindly presenting our
wishes before the meet-
ing of the Committee of
Instruction-

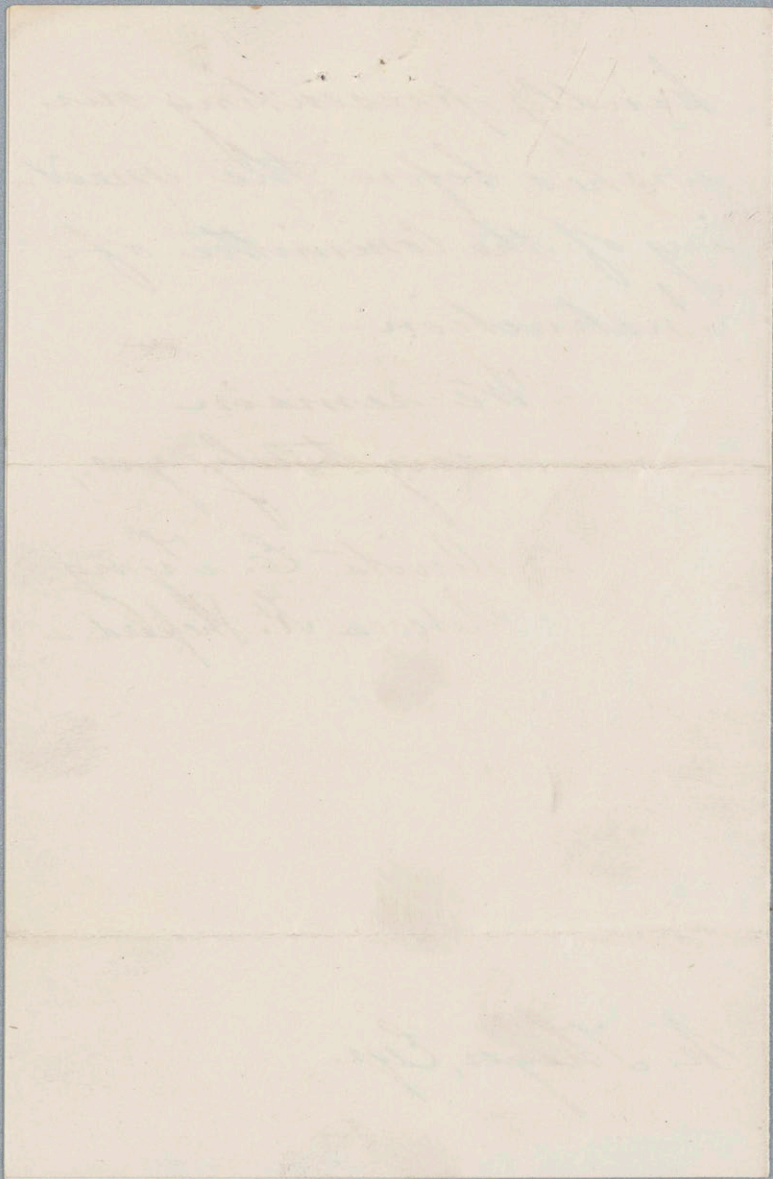
We remain

very truly yrs,

Anita E. Lyng.

Rebecca N. Shepard -

A. Thayer, Esq.



51

[1867]

66

Jan. 30

Dear Mr. Atkinson.

I believe that you are one of the Board of Instruction of the Institute of Technology, and in that capacity, I want to ask a favor of you. The time of the Lowell class in Chemical Manipulation is drawing to a close, and some of the ladies of the class, who are very much

interested in the
subject, wish to go
on with it.

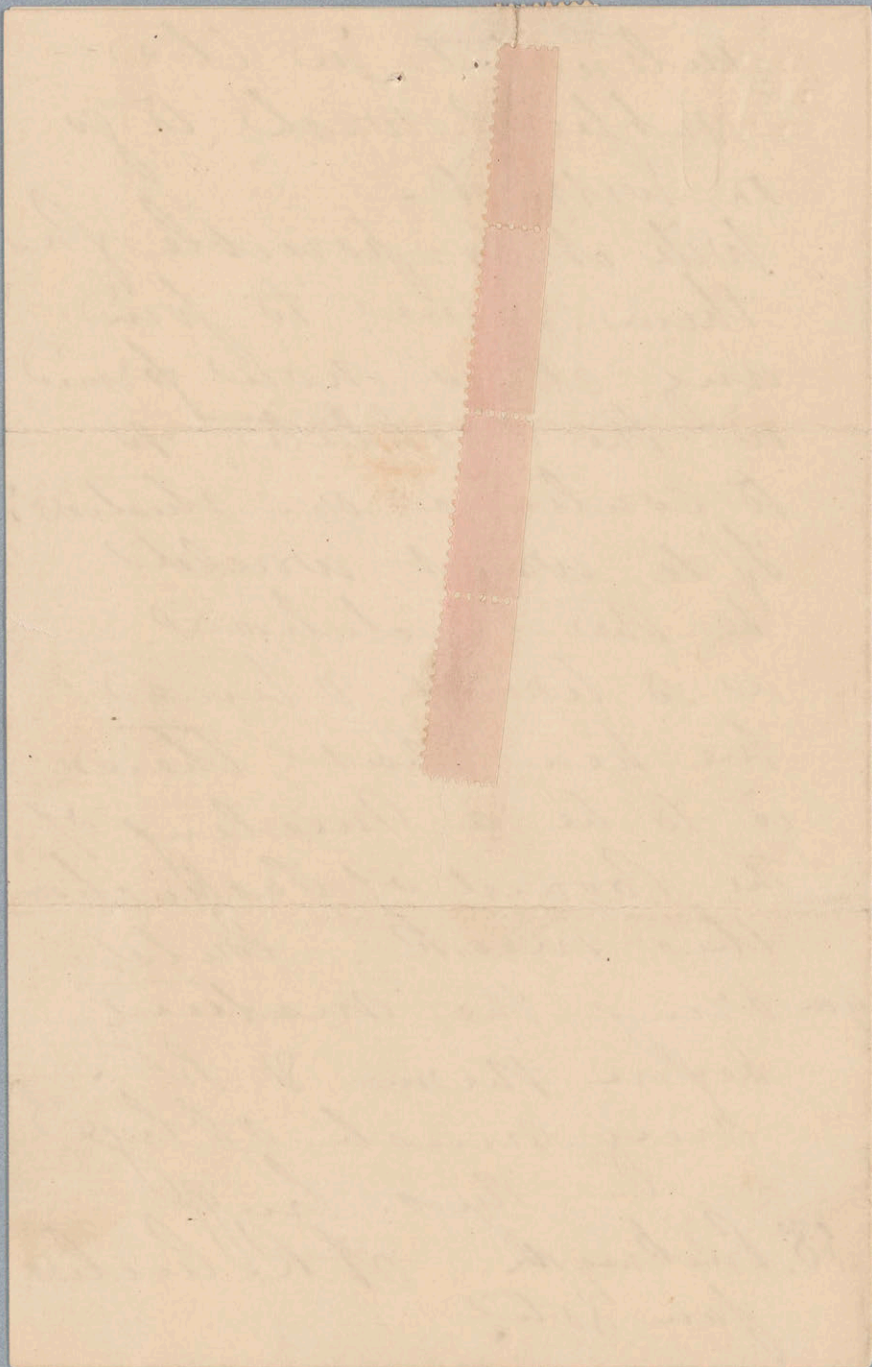
Will it be possible for
them & me to join
any class now formed
in the Institute, so
to continue our studies?

If so, what would
be the conditions,
as to terms & time?

We hear that there
is to be a meeting of
the Board of Instruction
this week. Could

you bring the matter
before them & be
very much obliged

Yours truly
S. Puckney
Jan 30th. A. R. Curtis.



(Mr. Atkinson received this)

66a

Boston Feb 1. 1847

Dear Sir

The enclosed note speaks for itself.

Can there be any objection to ladies entering as special students except possibly want of room in the laboratory

Yours very truly
Edw Atkinson

(2)

4. ~~Propose that~~ Call attention to
 the position of W. Krauss, Asst. Lect
 in Mod. Languages, who has hitherto been paid
 by Prof. Bocher. ~~Identify~~ the work of the
 faculty as referred to in the vote, and
^{E.C.F.}
~~vote~~ suggest that W. Krauss be
 made a Assistant Prof. of Mod. Langs.
 with a salary of _____ for the
 current year. An early review 500 per cent
 small course.

5. Ask ~~that~~ that E. C. Pickering
 be appointed Assistant Prof. of Physics -
 & that his salary be raised from 1200. to
 1500. dollars.

6. Call to mind one want of a teacher of
 Nat. History - state the views of the faculty
 that T. D. Kneeland be appointed Prof. of
 N. Hist. State his qualifications.

He now receives 1200. Might this not
 be increased to 1500. ? What with 250
 for the small course would bring him 1750.

He can be of much use in connection with
 Paleontology, &c.

I. Ask the President of Salaries
for the future,
State Mr. Menck's proposition. Can we now
possibly do it: or shall we postpone both present.

Prof. Mech & Nat. Mech ^s —	2000	500
" Gen. & Indust. Chemistry	2000	500
" Analyt. Chem: & Metallurgy	2000	500
" Des. Geom & Mech: Eng ^s —	2000	
" Civil & Topogr. Engineering	2000	
" Mod Surg: —	2000	500
" English Surg: & Lit:	2000	
" Nautical & Astron. Astruc ^s & Asst. Prof. Bell ^s —	1500	300
Asst. Prof. Mod. Surg ^s .	500?	500
Asst. Prof. Physics —	1500	—

Prof. of Mining - Prof. Rockwell 200

10. Refer to applicⁿ of women to other
Laboring industries - Letter of Miss. Shepley.
State that we might accommodate them if
10 or 12 would assist at 50. dollars each for the season.
This would enable the Laboratory without default to refer
to Inst. to employ Mr. Eaton? whose services would
be valuable at other times in the Laboratory.

6/ 1. Temple place
Boston Feb. 4. 1867

70

Dear Mr. Thayer.

In reply to the communication
of Messrs Fung and Shepard
please say to them that the
faculty & the Comm: of Inst. appreciate
the earnestness with which they & their
associated lady-pupils in the Laboratory
are disposed to pursue their scientific
studies & would gladly afford them such
opportunities of systematic instruction as
are compatible with the objects &
plan of the Institute; but that
we ~~cannot~~ could not comply with their
present request without seriously
interfering the organization of the
Laboratory & the Dept^s of the School
as connected with the regular course
now in progress.

The plan of evening (including afternoon) instructions, forming a department distinct from the so-called regular courses of the School has been incorporated into the general organization of the Institute for the purpose of enabling lady-students as well as gentlemen to have the benefit of systematic scientific work under the conditions best suited to their convenience & advantage & to the interests of the School at large.

This Dept. of the Institute embracing the so-called free instructions as a part will it is hoped be of service in another year as to meet the wants of the ladies whom you cordially represent & I need hardly add that the fac. & Committee will

gladly welcome them to the classes thus proposed -
Truman. Yours truly
William B Rogers

Nath. Hays Esq.

J. Halliday Esq

relating to

Appl^{ca} of said pupils.

Feb. 4. 1867.

By Authority of Comm^{rs}

at Ins^{tr} Meeting Feb. 2

Feb. 11

X

Prof. W. B. Rogers

& Sir

What will be the length of time
and the cost of tickets for my
son the "Technological" School suffi-
cient to obtain a practical knowledge
of Civil Engineering?

He is 17 years of age and has a
general education and has been
a "sawman" in sawing a K.K.

As I am obliged to consult
Economy, Can he board at home
by attending school from 10½ a.m.
to 4 P.M. in your city?

When will it be advisable for

him to commence?

Res your obt. servt.

W. E. Sparrow M.D.

Mattapoisett

Mass. Feb 11. 1887

Herr D. C. D. Hansen

Mottelstift

Erjungt det Schol

Mars 1867.

1148

State of New York,

Senate Chamber,

ALBANY, Feb. 14th 1867.

Dear Sir
Pressing duties
here have forced me
to delay answering your
valued letter regarding
Mr Carroll.

The Board of
Trustees have just ap-
pointed Mr W^m C. Russell

to the Dept. of Modern
languages and Adjunct-
Prof. of History - This was
done on account of
Mr Russell's great general
value & efficiency in
such an institution as
we hope to establish

But - it is quite like-
ly that very soon after

the opening of our
institutions we may
divide the labor - giving
History alone to Mr Russell
& selecting a new Prof. of
Modern languages - and
for such a place Mr
Cherris is decidedly the
man.

I intend to go to
Europe again this summer.

use and would
be very glad to meet
Mr. Carroll. I leave
probably in July.

You will be glad
to learn that all goes
well with us still

With pleasant re-
membrance of your
kindness, with thanks,

Remain

Most truly yours

Wm. H. Peppin, D.D. Secy. W. White
Presd. to the

Boston, ²⁷ Feby. 15th 1857.

Received of Hon. James Savage,
five thousand dollars, in
payment of his subscription
to the funds of the Massachusetts
Institute of Technology.

Wm. Endicott Jr.
Treasurer.

x

Boston Feb. 16. 1867

My dear Madam.

Your request in regard to the continuance of your son in the Institute as a Special Student was duly presented to the faculty at their Meeting this morning, and after a full review of the case it was decided that the previous vote of the faculty requesting his withdrawal from the School should be adhered to.

I sincerely regret that your son's standing in the School, (the Chemical department included), has not been such as, in the minds of the faculty, to authorize a compliance with your request. ~~but~~ but I am ~~perpetually~~ ~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~rules~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~admission~~ ~~of~~

Our rule for the admission of Officers
and requires that the Candidate should
have proved himself to be well
qualified to profit by the def. ^t. which
he proposes to enter & that it
appears he has not been dis- in the case
of your son.

Much as I regret that you in
the present distress: I am sure that
both he & you on further reflection will
feel that his cont. at the School for
the rest of the present term has been
a very unsatisfactory use of his time.
It is to be desired that I should feel
an interest in the best way of all
our pupils, but the successful and not
in the class, & I will therefore
be glad to bid you adieu in the
future by such Counsel as
I may be able to give to the
his pursuits in life -

To Mr. Bartlett
Newburyport
Jan. 1827.

(X)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Private Executive Department.

Boston, 28th Feby 1867

My dear Sir,

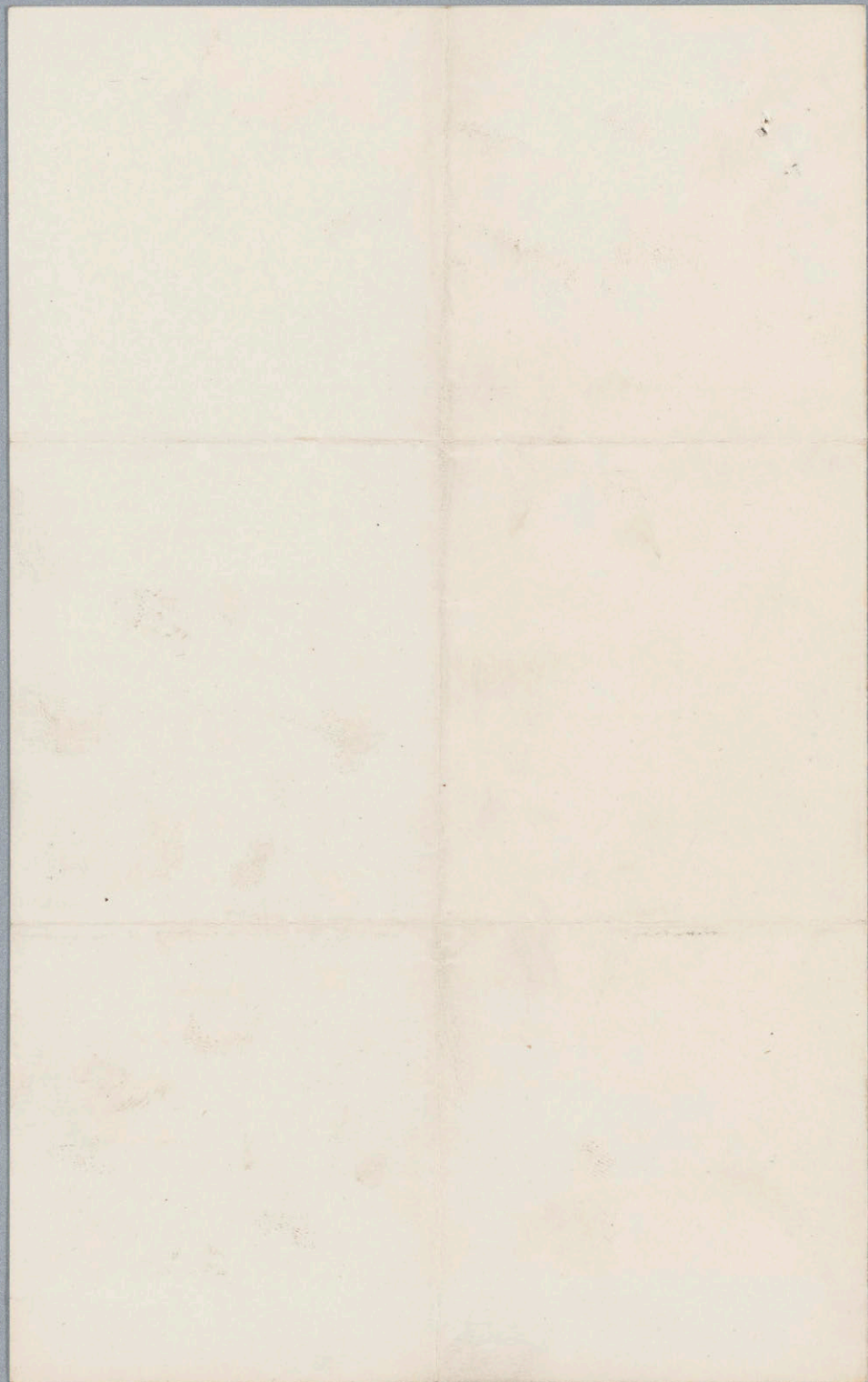
I think I can
give you assurance that
you shall have \$5,000.

If the appropriation falls
short of that, another can
be availed of to make
good this amount.

Yours very truly,

Alex^r H. Bullock

Prof. W. B. Rogers



The Building Committee of the Mass. Institute of Technology, having completed all the work entrusted to their charge, would now present this as their final report -

The total amount appropriated for their use previous to January 11, 1867 was \$ 234,356.68
In addition to which there was then appropriated the sum of 20,000.00
making a total of 254,356.68

The sum then reported as expended by them was \$ 246,837.55
There has been expended since 7,943.16
making total expenditure 254,830.71

Against which we have total appropriation as above -

Leaving a deficit of 474.03
to make up the sum actually expended 254,830.71
which, ^{deficit} we would now ask to be appropriated to meet the above expenditure, and would further request to be discharged from all further responsibilities -

William B Rogers,
Ch.

Boston, March 2, 1867.

Final Report of the
Building Committee.

March 23rd 1867.

Boston March 2^d 1867

The Committee for furnishing & fitting up the rooms of the Mass. Inst. of Technology have procured such furniture as seemed immediately necessary for the use of the School. & have expended the sum of \$5,830.90 in so doing. The appropriation made for their use amt. to \$5,000.00

Leaving an excess of expenditure of \$830.90 into which we were led unwittingly & would now ask for an appropriation of that amt. to cover the deficiency.

A good deal more work remains to be done, some of which should be done at once, but as we were directed to stop work Feb. 1st & found we had spent all the funds appropriated, we stopped.

We would now beg to be discharged & suggest that the further fitting be put in charge of some one man.
for the Com. Educ. S. Philbrick Chmn

Report of the Committee
on Furnishing the
School Rooms.
March 2, 1867.

A good deal more work has been done, before parties should be done at once, but as we were directed to that work Feb. 1st & found we had that all the funds appropriated, we thought we would now try to be discharges & suggest that the further fitting be put in charge of some one more.

It would seem best for an application to be made for their case sent to the Board an excess of expenditure of \$1,000.00 for their case sent to the Board an excess of expenditure of \$1,000.00

It is necessary for the use of the Board of Health as seemed necessary. The Government for furnishing a fitting up the rooms of the Mass. Ave. Boston Mass. 1867

1. Temple place

Boston March 3. 1877

Henry Wood Esq.

My dear Sir,

The Gov: did me the honor last summer to appoint me Commissioner for Mass: at the Paris exposition, & in the hope of benefit^{some degree,} our Institute as well as, in representing the Scientific industry of the Commonwealth I have consented to serve. He at the same time appointed several Agents to cooperate with the Commissioner, if necessary, & among these your name is enrolled. Mr. Wether the Agent who has been most active here has I believe already gone to Paris.

As my Object in attending the
Exposition as State Commissioner will be
to collect the Materials for a
Combined Report of the Scientific
& Industrial Objects

Mr. [unclear] in [unclear] the
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] the [unclear] for the
[unclear] Report of the [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear]



COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS,

Ordnance Department.
STATE ARSENAL

CAMBRIDGE March 6 - 1867

Wm B. Rodgers Pres. Mass Inst Tech^y

Sir

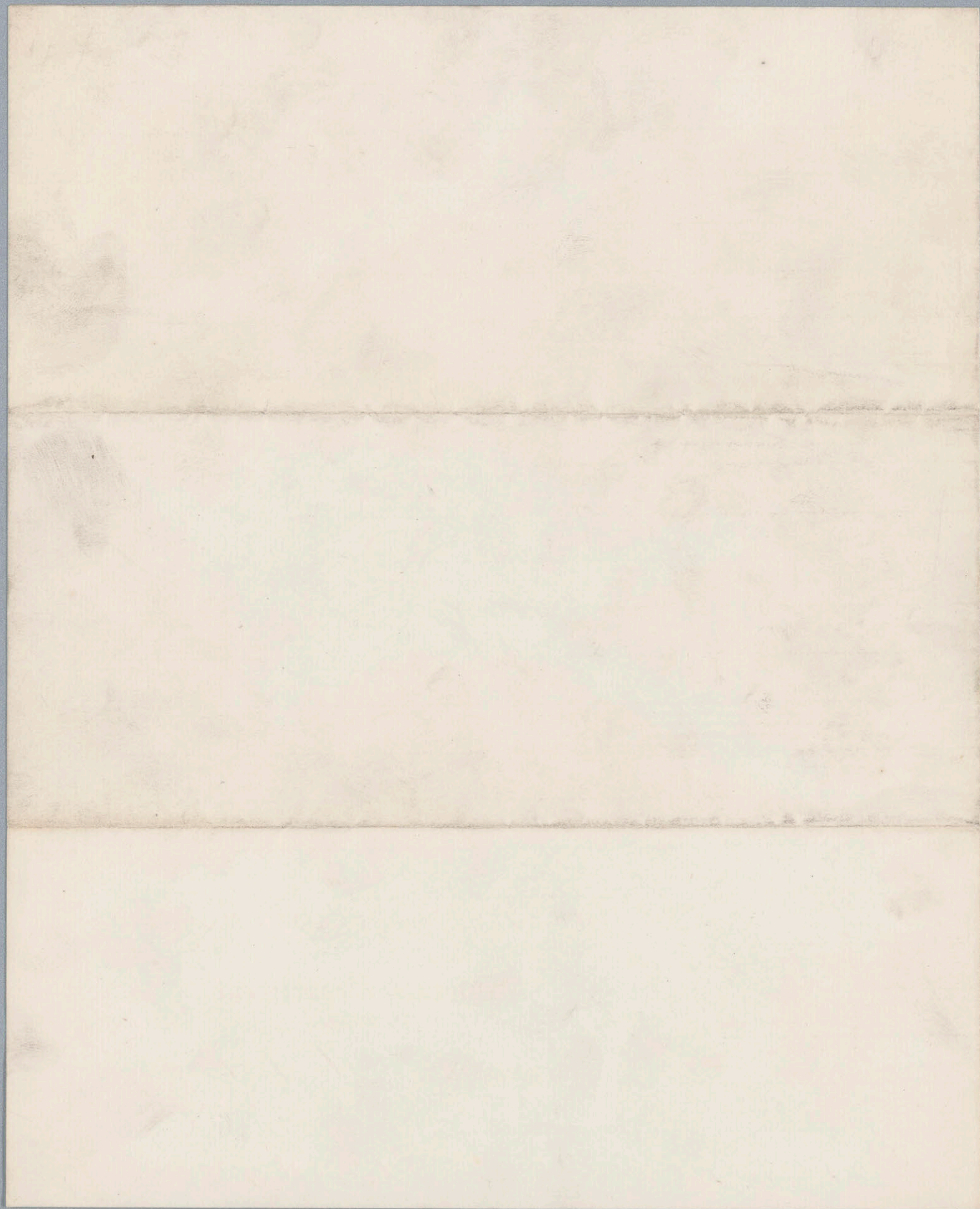
I herewith forward your invoice of Ordnance transferred to you and forwarded this day by Jones Express for the use of your "Institute", agreeably to a resolve passed by the Legislature and approved by His Excellency the Governor, March 2^d 1867.

I am very Respectfully

Your Obedient Serv^t

J E Chamberlain

Col^{and} Dept. P^{ro} M^{an} Genl.



INVOICE of Ordnance and Ordnance Stores, turned over by
Col. Samuel E. Chamberlain Dept. **Quarter-Master General**
Commonwealth of Massachusetts, to *William S. Rogers Pres.*
and Faculty Mass. Inst. Tech. — **viz.:**—

NUMBER.	ARTICLES.
100	Springfield Muskets (Rifled) Mod- 1863- Cal- 58-
100	" " Bayonets
100	Tompins
20	Wipers
10	Bone Wrenches & Screw Drivers
4	Spring Visis
4	Tumbles & Misc Wrenches
4	Ball Screws
100	Cartridge Boxes New American
100	" " Belt " "
100	Waist Belts " "
100	" " Plates " "
100	Cap Pouches " "
100	Bayonet Scabbards " "
100	Gun Slings " "
1	Equipment Case
5	U. S. Arm Chests.

State Arsenal, Cambridge, *March 6th* 1867

S. E. Chamberlain
 Col & Dept. **QUARTER-MASTER GENERAL.**

DUPLICATES.

INVOICE of Ordnance and Ordnance Stores, turned over by
Quarter-Master General

Commonwealth of Massachusetts, to

viz:

ARTICLES

NUMBER

INVOICE No.

ORDNANCE AND ORDNANCE STORES

TURNED OVER TO

Quarter-Master Gen. Com. of Mass.

Lowell Blanch 6. 1867.

President Rogers,

Dear Sir.

I received the inclosed manuscript of my son's examination in Algebra; and now return it, with my thanks to you and Prof. Osborn -

I feel much relieved by examining the work, though I am still much mortified at the extreme heedlessness manifested, and sorry for the apparent ignorance exhibited in some parts of the work. But I find most of his errors resulting from want of due heed, and more than half of his work remarkably well done, showing much skill; even some of his errors are traceable to attempts at condensation -

Please not understand me as complaining of his examination. I presume he was treated as well as his classmates. I confess, however, that I think the principle on which judgment is based, singular, and that the examination does not show the scholar's knowledge of the subject. I understood this principle to be, that allowance is made only for absolutely correct results; so that had this student worked the 5th & 13th problems as he did, and left all the rest unattempted, he would have received the same rank as he did receive!

I copied the problems, except the 7th, which is omitted on the manuscript, and he reworked them previously to seeing his former manuscript - It will be seen that he secured seven correct answers this time, but with much of his former heedlessness and ignorance -

According to my ^{principle} ~~scale~~ of marking, i.e. allowing for all that is right, and well done, his first paper ^(See top next page) would receive 55, and his second 48. But by Prof Osborn's principle the first paper received 15, and the second would probably receive about 50.

Please indulge me in a short argument - The solution of a problem consists of a succession of steps, an error in any one vitiates the whole, and it is nothing worth; therefore, this examination, consisting of parts, is nothing worth if it contain a single error! - These cases, though not exactly parallel, are sufficiently so to show ~~them~~ illustrate the two principles of judging of an examination.

My son is giving some extra attention to his Algebra, and I hope he will dissipate some of his ignorance; but I have less hope of improvement in his habits of carefulness. I am also less hopeful of his Chemistry, as I am unable to teach him there, and he has not yet acquired a fondness for the study, nor has he memory enough to will succeed.

I am sorry the paper on Geometry was not sent, would it be too much trouble to favor me with an examination of that also?

Yours, Respectfully,

J. S. Russell

P.S. I would like that Prof Osborn and Prof Runce also, should see this note, if you please - J. S. R.

(2) $\frac{4}{8} + \frac{4}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{0}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{0}{8} + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{7}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{7}{8} = \frac{77}{8} \therefore \frac{77}{8 \times 14} = \frac{11}{16} = .6875$

(1) $\frac{4}{8} + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{7}{8} + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{4}{8} + \frac{0}{8} + \frac{4}{8} + \frac{0}{8} + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{0}{8} + \frac{7}{8} + \frac{8}{8} + \frac{7}{8} = \frac{62}{8} \therefore \frac{62}{8 \times 14} = \frac{31}{56} = .55357$

1. $3a - [b + (2a - (b - c))] + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2c^2 - \frac{1}{2}}{2c + 1} = a - c + 2c + 1 + \frac{4c^2 - 1}{4c + 2}$
 $a = \text{Ans}$ Same as before $\frac{4}{8}$

2. $\frac{1}{x^2 - y^2} + \frac{1}{(x+y)^2} - \frac{1}{(x-y)^2} = \frac{1}{(x+y)(x-y)} + \frac{1}{(x+y)(x+y)} - \frac{1}{(x-y)(x-y)} = \frac{(x-y)(x+y) + (x-y)(x+y) - (x+y)(x+y)}{(x+y)(x+y)(x-y)(x-y)}$
 $1 = \text{Answer}$ Same as before nearly $\frac{4}{8}$

3. $\frac{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b}{a-b}}{\frac{a}{a-b} - \frac{b}{a+b}} = \frac{a^2 - ab + ab + b^2}{a^2 - b^2} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2 - b^2} \div \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2 - b^2} = 1$ Correct $\frac{8}{8}$
 $1 = \text{Ans}$

4. $(a+x)(b+x) - a(b+c) = \frac{a^2c}{b} + x^2 = ab + ax + bx + x^2 - ab + ac = \frac{a^2c}{b} + x^2$
 $bx + b^2x = a^2c + ac$
 $x = \frac{ac(1+a)}{ba + b^2 + ac}$ Ans Same as before nearly $\frac{6}{8}$

5. $\frac{3x - 5y}{2} + 3 = \frac{2x + y}{5} \quad \& \quad 8 - \frac{x - 2y}{4} = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3}$
 $15x - 25y + 30 = 4x + 2y \quad \& \quad 96 - 3x + 6y = 6x + 4y$
 $30 = 27y - 11x \quad \& \quad 96 = 9x - 2y$

$9x - 2y = 96$
 $-11x + 27y = 30$
 $99x - 22y = 1056$
 $-99x + 243y = 270$
 $225y = 1326$
 $y = 6$
 $x = 12$ Ans

6. $\sqrt[3]{\frac{5}{8}} + \sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{27}} + \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{200}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{625}}{1000} + \frac{\sqrt[3]{320}}{1000} + \frac{\sqrt[3]{5}}{1000}$
 $\frac{1}{10}(\sqrt[3]{625} + \sqrt[3]{320} + \sqrt[3]{5}) = \frac{1}{10}(\sqrt[3]{5^5} + 4\sqrt[3]{5} + \sqrt[3]{5})$
 $\frac{1}{10}(10\sqrt[3]{5}) = \sqrt[3]{5}$ Ans Correct $\frac{8}{8}$

7. Problem unknown.
 $\frac{0}{8}$

only two of the fourteen (5th & 13th)
have correct answers, and the
errors in the others are generally
of a serious character indicat-
ing ignorance of principles

James B. Russell.
July 21st '57

James B. Russell.
July 29th '67.

[3/6/1867
encl.]

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{1st } & 3a - [b + (2a - (b+c))] + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2c^2 - \frac{1}{2}}{2c+1} \quad [b + (2a - (b+c))] = 2a + c \\
 & 3a - (2a + c) + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2c^2 - \frac{1}{2}}{2c+1} = a - c + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2c^2 - \frac{1}{2}}{2c+1} = \frac{(2ac + a) - (2c^2 + c) + (2c+1) + 2c^2 - 1}{2c+1} \\
 & \hspace{15em} \text{wrong } 8c + 4
 \end{aligned}$$

the cancellation of the quantity (2c+1) is manifestly wrong

$$\frac{2ac + a + c}{8c + 4} = a \frac{(2c+1) + c}{4(2c+1)} = \frac{a+c}{4} \text{ Ans}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{2d } & \frac{1}{x^2 - y^2} + \frac{1}{(x+y)^2} - \frac{1}{(x-y)^2} = \frac{1}{(x-y)(x+y)} + \frac{1}{(x+y)(x+y)} - \frac{1}{(x-y)(x-y)} \\
 & \frac{(x+y)(x-y) + (x-y)(x-y) - (x+y)(x+y)}{(x-y)(x-y)(x+y)(x+y)} = \text{Ans. unfinished}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{3d } & \frac{\left(\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b}{a-b}\right)}{\left(\frac{a}{a-b} - \frac{b}{a+b}\right)} = \frac{\frac{(a^2 - ab) + (ab + b^2)}{a^2 - b^2}}{\frac{(a^2 + ab) - (ab - b^2)}{a^2 - b^2}} = \frac{(a^2 - ab) + (ab + b^2)}{(a^2 + ab) - (ab - b^2)} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2 + b^2} \text{ Ans} \\
 & = 1 \text{ Ans.}
 \end{aligned}$$

5th

$$\text{Solve } \frac{3x-5y}{2} + 3 = \frac{2x+y}{5} \quad \& \quad 8 - \frac{x-2y}{4} = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{6}$$

$$15x - 25y + 30 = 4x + 2y \quad 9b - 3x + 6y = 6x + 4y$$

$$11x + 30 = 27y$$

$$\frac{27(9x-9b) - 30}{2} = x = \frac{27y - 30}{11}$$

$$2y + 9b = 9x$$

$$y = \frac{9x - 9b}{2} \text{ or } \frac{9\left(\frac{27y-30}{11}\right) - 9b}{2}$$

$$22y = 9(27y - 30) - 105b$$

$$22y + 105b = 243y - 270$$

$$221y = 270 - 105b$$

$$y = b \text{ Ans}$$

$$9x - 9b = 12$$

$$9x = 108$$

$$x = 12 \text{ Ans}$$

24th

$$(a+x)(b+x) - a(b+c) = \frac{a^2c}{2} + x^2$$

$$2[(a+x)(b+x) - a(b+c) - x^2] = a^2c$$

$$2[(ab+ax+bx+x^2) - (ab+ac) - x^2] = a^2c$$

$$2[x(a+b) - ac] = a^2c \quad \checkmark$$

$$x = \frac{\frac{a^2c}{2} + ac}{a+b} = \frac{ac(a+b)}{2(a+b)} = ac \text{ Ans}$$

Feb " $\left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{5}{8}}\right) \times \left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{25}}\right) \times \left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{200}}\right) = \sqrt[3]{\frac{40}{40000}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{8000}} = \frac{1}{20} \sqrt[3]{\frac{7}{8000}}$ *wrong* Ans

I didn't understand whether they were to be multiplied or added

$\sqrt[3]{\frac{5}{8}} + \sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{25}} + \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{200}} =$
unattempted

*they were to be added,
 and every other student
 so understood it*

7/16
 "

unattempted

8th

$$\sqrt{a+x} + \sqrt{a-x} = \sqrt{2b}$$

$$(a+x) + 2\sqrt{a^2-x^2} + (a-x) = 2b$$

$$(a+x) + (a-x) - 2b = 2\sqrt{a^2-x^2}$$

$$2a - 2b = 2\sqrt{a^2-x^2}$$

$$2(a-b) = 2\sqrt{a^2-x^2}$$

$$4(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) = 4a^2 - x^2$$

$$x^2 = 4b^2 - 8ab \quad \text{inconsistent with previous eq. as it was}$$

$$x = \pm\sqrt{4b^2 - 8ab} \quad \text{Ans.}$$

9th

$$\frac{x+2}{x-1} - \frac{4x}{2x} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$6x^2 + 12x + 3x^2 - 15x + 12 = 28x^2 - 14x$$

$$28x^2 - 17x = -12 \quad \text{should have been } +12$$

$$4x^2 - \frac{17x}{7} = \frac{-12}{7}$$

$$4x^2 - \frac{17x}{7} + \frac{289}{784} = \frac{11431}{5488}$$

$$\text{should have been } - \frac{7385}{5488}$$

$$x - \frac{17}{28} = \pm\sqrt{\frac{11431}{5488}}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{11431}{5488}} + \frac{17}{28}$$

Ans

(the work is inconsistent throughout)

$$11) \text{ " } x^{4/3} + 7x^{2/3} = 44$$

$$4x^{4/3} + 28x^{2/3} = 176$$

$$4x^{4/3} + 28x^{2/3} + 49 = 225$$

$$2x^{2/3} + 7 = \quad \quad \quad 715$$

$$2x^{2/3} = 8 \text{ or } -22$$

$$x^{2/3} = 4 \text{ or } -11$$

$$x = \sqrt[3]{16} = 2\sqrt[3]{2} \text{ or } -\sqrt[3]{121} \text{ Ans}$$

$$= 4^{3/2} \text{ or } (-11)^{3/2}$$

11) " Form the equation whose roots are $a+2b$ & $-a+2b$

$$x + 4bx = -a^2 + 4b^2 \text{ Ans}$$

should be

$$x^2 - 4bx = a^2 - 4b^2$$

$$12^{th} \quad x+y + \sqrt{x+y} = 6 \quad \&$$

$$4(x+y) + 4\sqrt{x+y} = 24$$

$$4(x+y) + 4(\sqrt{x+y}) + 1 = 25$$

$$2\sqrt{x+y} + 1 = 75$$

$$2\sqrt{x+y} = 4 \text{ or } -6$$

$$x = 4 - y$$

$$\sqrt{x+y} = 2 \text{ or } -3$$

$$x+y = 4 \text{ or } 9$$

$$13^{th} \quad \text{Solve } \frac{x+y}{x-y} + \frac{x-y}{x+y} = \frac{10}{3} \quad \&$$

$$3(x^2 + 2xy + y^2) + 3(x^2 - 2xy + y^2) = 10x^2 - 10y^2$$

$$6x^2 + 6y^2 = 10x^2 - 10y^2$$

$$4x^2 = 16y^2$$

$$2x = 4y$$

$$x = 2y$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 81$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 80$$

$$2x = 2y$$

$$4y^2 + y^2 = 80$$

$$5y^2 = 80$$

$$y = 4$$

$$y = -4$$

$$x = 8$$

And

$$l = \left(\frac{S(r-1)}{ol} \right) r^{n-1}$$

$$ol^2 = \left[\frac{S(r^{n-1})}{(r-1)} \right] (r^{n-1})$$

$$l = \sqrt{\frac{S(r^{n-1})}{(r-1)} (r^{n-1})}$$

or

Ans.

$$12^{th} \quad l = ar^{n-1} \quad b = \frac{r^n - a}{r-1}$$

$$r^n - b = r^n - a$$

$$\text{see above } l = \left(\frac{S(r-1)}{ol} \right) r^{n-1} \quad \text{And } a = \frac{r^n - b}{ol} \text{ or } \frac{S(r-1)}{ol}$$

To find a & l

1. Temperance

Boston March 16. 67

H. L. Wayland Esq.

Dear Sir:

I must beg you to excuse my long delay in replying to your letter of Nov last, which reached me ~~at a time~~ when I was just recovering from a severe & long illness & when the duties ~~connected~~ ^{of} the opening Session of the Institute engrossed ~~all~~ my strength & time. Not being able to reply at once, I suffered your letter to be put ^{away} ~~back~~ ^{in a place} where it has since been overlooked.

I am ^{truly} pleased to learn

H. L.

that you are engaged on
a Biography of your father
for whose great abilities &
distinguished services in the
Cause of Education & human
progress I have a sincere
admiration.

I wish it were in my
power to give you any valuable
aid in this interesting work,
But
President Wayland's visit to
the University of Virginia
in Company with Mr. Ladd
Allen was a very brief one,
and as it was ^{a visit} ~~the~~ of enquiry
I remember no incidents
connected with it further than
the interest which he inspired
among the members of the
Faculty, and ~~especially~~

~~As the students of the
University which he was greeted by
you ~~with~~ enthusiasm on
the students upon making a
short address which he
made to them from my
door-step.~~

I have not a copy of your
father's Report of 1850 written word,
but I remember that at the
time of its publication we
at the Univ. regarded it
as recommending a system
analogous in its main features
to that founded by Mr. Jefferson
which at the time your father best
had been ~~modified~~ ^{modified} into the more
practical shape by the
experience of the Faculty.

In regard to the success of
the Method I have no hesitation
in pronouncing it to have been
great, whether we consider the

The ~~number~~ number of
Students attracted to the School,
(More than 700 at the
breaking out of the rebellion),
or the really substantial
training & attainment of the
Graduates of the University.

You ask "how far is the
Institute of Tech? a result or
carrying out of the plan adopted
in the Univ: of Virg:." To this
I would answer that while my
experience at the Univ: aided
me in framing the scheme of
the Institute, the scope &
objects of the latter have
required in ^{most} ~~many~~ respects
a different organization.

I had no correspondence by
letter with you father, though I
had the pleasure of meeting him
on various occasions in Boston & elsewhere
after my removal from Virg: [Unfinished].

Finale Marina, (Riviera di Ponente),
near Genoa, March. 17. 1867.

My dear Mr. Rogers.

I enclose a note - or rather letter -
I have had for some days on the stocks,
and a long time in contemplation, which
covers ground in which some of our friends
are interested, and which I have thought
you might like to show to a few of them.
I have accordingly not assumed, exactly,
your kind note, and add this supplement-
ary sheet for that purpose.

I was not at all disappointed in re-
gard to the action of the Government
in respect of my representations. I
thought it worth while to make them
known for two reasons, first because I
thought there was a possibility of their
acceding to my suggestions, not know-
ing what changes might have taken
place in the financial state of things,
and secondly because if they did
not, I wanted them to distinctly

perceive that it would be a reasonable thing to do if they could & that what they did do was a minimum and not a maximum of performance - People are so apt, in such a position, to conceive that they are acting very handsomely when there is no sufficient ground for such an opinion that I was desirous to disabuse them of such a notion in this case. I wanted to have them understand that they were rather undertaking an obligation to me for undertaking at my own expense ^{whose charges} work they might reasonably be expected to bear. I enclose my report for my doing thus far and you will see that I have bought myself such more than I expected to their service, and of course have sacrificed more of my funds. Of this I do not complain. Having undertaken the thing I am willing to put it through at what it costs.

I have however ~~not~~ spent more

time also than I expected, & though I may reasonably expect to get through my work in the school so as to return in August & begin operations in October, it will be at the sacrifice of ~~the personal~~ ends I have had much at heart. I want very much to have enough time for study in France & Germany to improve my professional skill, and to make some efficient acquaintance with their languages. My other suggestions may, & probably will, prevent this. If not, shall I consider myself bound or ^{bound} ~~bound~~ as regards the school? It was pretty distinctly intimated to me that the authorities, though glad to try the foundation, were in no hurry to really open a new department, in account of the expense. The expense would be considerable, involving besides running expenses, the salary of a drawing master and of an assistant. I should be very glad to have a grant to work up my materials & prepare

my lectures. I should indeed be very glad, if that were not advisable, to begin the first, or experimental year, in Jan'y or Feby. Please let me know just how this seems to you, or really stands, and I shall be much obliged if you will send me an answer on this point as soon as may be, as my plans must of course be affected by it.

I had a very satisfactory letter from Long-fellow, about the drawing classes. I trust his ministrations have been as satisfactory as they seem to me. What you say concerning about the boys of the tone & temper of the school. I had no doubt the new building would improve it.

I do not care to have my letter much handed about, it is not meant for that, but I should like to have you send it if you please to Mr H. P. Bidder, who was one of our principal benefactors in this enterprise. I promised to inform him how I got on. Please say that I asked you to do so. I should like also to have Mr Van Buren and my sisters at Milton see it, bye and bye. He will convey it to them.

Please do not say anything to anybody about my wishing to stay away longer. It might be very injurious if such a notion should get about. If it is necessary to make any mention of the matter, please raise only the question when my classes shall be opened. Whether I stay here or come home I shall be glad to have that delayed.

Yours truly
M. W. Ware.

[3/17/1867]

The casks to be consigned to
me by Mr John Edwards
shipping agent 37 Chapel Walk,
So: Castle St Liverpool, England
charges to be paid by ware
ocean.

Freight & Charges this side by
W&R. "Mr E will let me know
his arrangements & forward
invoice" "I have also directed
Stevens Bro: 17 Henrietta St
Covent Garden to send a box
or boxes containing 40 parcels
they will write to you of their
shipment"

Those for his sisters to be
forwarded to Milton Rogers Esq:
35 So: Market St.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]

1. Temple place

March 19. 1867

To His Ex^{ty}.

Gov. Gen. H. Bullock

Dear Sir.

One of my assistants
will set out for ^{out-oft} Paris this
week & I shall soon have
other charges to meet relating
to the same object. I must
therefore request that you will
as early as practicable place
at my ^{say 2000} command a part or
if you think it best
the whole of the fund (\$5000)
appropriated to the Commission.

W. B. R.

To Mr. Bullock

March 29

1867

(X)

1. Temple place
Boston March 21. 57.

M. M. Beckwith Esq.

Dear Sir.

As Commissioner for
the State of Mass: I beg to
request that you will give
such facilities as you may
deem proper to the Bureau
Mr. D. Jay Bowker, who
now goes to Paris in
company of myself & the
rest of my party, for the
purpose of making some
special preliminary enquiries
& collecting documents to
aid me & my assistants in

having a Report for our
~~the~~ Legislature -

I am aware that (consequently
from the Individual States,
will not be recognized
officially in the Exposition
& I think the rule a
wise one - Still I
trust that through your
Kindness & that of other
friends, ^{of progress} & men of Science
& Paris I shall be
able with my costs of
working assistants to
make one visit to
the Exposition instructive
& profitable to our State.

7) University of Rochester^x

Rochester N.Y. Feb. 29. 1867

Prof Rogers
Dear Sir

In company with several gentlemen, I propose to make a strictly scientific expedition to the Cordilleras of Ecuador, South America. The embrace as our object the several departments of Geology, Botany, Zoology & Astronomy. I propose to study particularly the 17(?) volcanoes which are said to environ Quito, taking photographs of the cones, examining their mineralogy &c.

I write for any suggestions which may occur to your mind. What particular observations would you desire me to make?

Any hints you may give me
in the Geological time, will
be gratefully received.

I am with high respects

Yours obt^l Servant

James Orton
Acting Professor of Natural Sciences

P.O. Box 1125.

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]



Stevens Bro's

17, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden,

London. 30 Mch 1867

Wm B. Rogers Esq^r
Mass. Institute of Technology
Boylston Street
Boston

Sir
Complying with instructions
from Prof William B Ware we
have consigned to your Institute
two cases of Books & the particulars
of which we presume have been
communicated to you by Prof^r
Ware - We suppose the two
cases are shipped by the "Asia"
which also takes this letter.
The cases in addition to your
address are marked
X 650/651 - In No 651 are some very
small presents for the Mass Historical

Society, American Antiquarian
Society - a book for Charles
Deane Esq. Mass. Hist. Soc. and a
lithograph for J. D. Welles Esq. son in
law of Hon. R. C. Winthrop -

The catalogue intended by
Prof Ware to be indicated as
package N^o 31 could not be
found -

The Royal Institute of British
Architects have sent in N^o 651
case four packages for the
American Institute of Architects -

There being sufficient space
in the case we thought it
better economy to send these
packages to Boston than to
keep them back till we pack
for New York

Yours very truly
B. F. Stevens

(8)

1. Temperance

Boston Apr: 26. 1847

My dear Prof.

I have but a few minutes before the mail for N. Y. - will be shut - & must therefore confine myself to a brief acc^t of business matters.

The Commission Instructors have agreed that you shall postpone the opening of your Course in Architecture until Octo. 1848. & that you may continue to employ a Substitute as at present until just past - Your Salary of \$1200 p^a Ann: being continued.

The two boxes for Stevens have arrived - & are unpacked at N. York. The contents in good order. You both will tomorrow send an express for the

packages directed to Mr. Tuttle
& Mr. Van Buren will receive
his share as soon as I send
them, choose to send for them. I
am informed here of the
arrival of the boxes.

The packages for Seneca Falls
to which you refer have not
arrived nor have I yet rec'd
any notification of their shipment.

I have been greatly interested
by your acc't of your art-associ-
ation's travels & of the kind
aid with which you have been
forwarded in England. This
corresponds with my own
experience of the hospitality
& the solid friendships of the
mother land.

We are working delightfully
truly

in our new building, and
begin to think of the final ²²⁹ ~~arrangement~~
to come off from week's hence.
Judge, from present indications
see may I think look for
two hundred students, next
September.

Should you be in Paris during
the summer I shall hope to see
you often. The ship leaves
Boston on the 5th of June will
carry quite a large party including
Ellis & Stone, myself &
& several of our friends. I
hope with Mr. Rogers to reach
Paris about the 22nd of the
month.

With you a certificate
of the pleasant opportunity in
your respects which you

My dear Mr. B. B. B.
I remain & haste

Yours faithfully

William B. Rogers

The packages for Miller have
been sent by express, & your Brother
tells me he has been rec^d by him.

Prof. W. R. Ware.

I was too late for the mail