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Papers, Aug. - Dec. 1864

W. B. ROGERS
MC 1

Boston Sept 9th 1864

Prof Wm B. Rogers

Owing to some mislay in the mail
 your letter dated near London August 12th did not
 come to hand in due time. and when it did
 arrive I was down the Harbour on Deer
 Island superintending the recruiting of a
 cargo of Germans who had just arrived
 as Emigrants coming here for the sole
 purpose of Enlisting in the Federal Cause
 I have just now got through with the second
 cargo. and am comparatively at leisure
 waiting for another ship with 225 mostly
 Belgians now hourly expected in our
 Harbour. after disposing of this cargo I hope
 to be allowed to give up the recruiting
 business so that I can spend my time
 in future to the interests of my family and
 private business and our Institute —
 having been instrumental in bringing into the
 State more than sufficient men for one Regiment
 I feel that I have a right to lay upon
 my oars for a while. The fact is the war
 has not looked any well for some time
 fast our most loyal citizens have been
 feeling anxious. But now the tide seems
 to be turning in our favour very decidedly
 and we are buoyant with hope
 In your letter you ask what is the state of
 feeling amongst some of our mutual friends
 I have made it my special business today

to call and see several of them and have had a
chat about Technology and the war. and
I assure that I never have found more
encouragement about both than I have
this day in conversation with say Mr Edmunds
Mr Little. Mr Greenleaf Mr Philbrick
& yesterday with Mr Penck. Mr Little
will join me next week in writing
you another letter. all send kind messages
of love and regards to yourself and Mr Rogers
and request me to say to you that there
is no reason to feel any anxiety about
the final result of the war.
We have had no formal meeting of the Board
of the Institute but I have met nearly
all who take an active interest and
find the feeling to be unanimous that
in view of the present high rates of
exchange that it is not advisable to
make purchase of models & as extensive
as was contemplated when we made
the appropriation by vote of the Government
all seem to think it is better for you
to permit the Institute to pay your
traveling expenses whilst you are in
Europe pursuing^{your} investigations in behalf
of the Institute and then after your
return home as soon as exchange
can be purchased at fair rates to order
such models and apparatus as we
may need from time to time

in this way we shall in the end get just
as much apparatus besides paying your
traveling expenses as we should get now
with the same expenditure. The only objection
being a lapse possibly of a few months
time, and this I do not regard as much
consequence as I do not believe we shall
accomplish very much in the way
of class teaching in the school of
Industrial Science until our new
building is ready to be occupied
yet I am in favour of doing something
in that way if we can the coming
winter. But shall not favor undertaking
very much because I know that
nearly all the hard labor set
first will devolve on you and
we cannot afford to wear you out
so fast as such hard labor would
result in. We are all feeling bright because
we hear of your improved health and
are unanimous in our feeling that
hereafter you must be relieved from
much of the menial drudgery of
the Institute labor to which you
have been subjected heretofore.
Mr Walker has recently written a letter to
Mr Penck intimating that he wants
to do something more for us and
asks if we can't raise \$50,000 in
place of \$20,000. Mr Edmunds
promised me today in conversation

on this subject that in consideration of the
services I am ^{now} rendering to the cause of recruiting
(which he did me the honour of saying were
of great value to the country) and which
absorbs my whole time that he would
put his shoulder to the wheel and
endeavour to meet Dr Walker's requisitions
and as an evidence of his promise he
subscribes himself an additional Thousand
dollars. Mr Little is also at work. The
Summer has been extremely hot and
our friends nearly all out of town
and various causes at work have
prevented us from doing much towards
raising funds. I have no fears ^{now} but
what we shall succeed when we
get fairly at work. I am longing for your
presence again in Boston and to have my
mind again occupied with our Institute
plans instead of war matters which as
has been the case ever since you left Boston
you kindly admonish me to spare my own
health and strength. I can truly say that
I have never had better health or strength for
business than I have had this summer
and my family has never enjoyed more health
in general comfort than has been our good
fortune this summer. I will write you
again by the Steam of next Saturday in
the mean time will see others of our
Institute associates. my kindest regards to
Mrs Rogers and I am by Truf yours
M. D. Ross

11)
Day set apart by the President that we may Fast
and cultivate Humility as a Nation
Boston August 4th 1864

Prof Wm B Rogers

My my dear Friend

I am a naughty boy not
to have written you before now. for it was
a generous act of yours to write me as you did
on board the steamer, and cheer me of the good
news of your having had a safe and pleasant
voyage, and of your improved health; It is very
lonesome here without you and your ever
cheerful wife, and if I have degenerated
and neglected some of my duties, ^{to the Institute} it is clearly
traceable to the absence of your sphere of
good council and example. I met Mr Hillard
yesterday who informed me that he had heard
good accounts of you recently. I also called
at No 1 Temple place this morning and had a
pleasant chat with your Housekeeper Mrs. —
(I can't remember her name) she was bright and busy the
workmen being in the house, I think she said fainter
and paper hangings, I learn from her that all
are well and bright at Lunenburg, my
own family is in good health and enjoying
a most delightful home which we
have in the country for the summer. for
myself I have never worked harder nor ever had
better health than I have had so far this summer

I am longing to hear from you and get your impressions
and how you feel after visiting the Industrial Schools
& Museum of Europe

and yet with being thus surrounded with so many comforts and all that heart could wish. Today I feel depressed and can't see that I have done my duty in search of a single direction. Perhaps this feeling may be owing to the fact that I have actually neglected the Institute of Technology and allowed its interests to suffer, whilst I have been employed about other matters and now that I am writing you my conscience smites me.

The fact is the war has gone headlong in many respects. and I am on our Ward Recruiting committee, and since about the first of July I have been almost constantly engaged in recruiting; 426 Germans came here consigned to my care and we have just embarked about 380 of them into our army. about 150 go into the 2^d Mass Regiment. Other shipments are on the way here so I shall be absorbed with this kind of business all summer. Grants depart at Petersburg casts a gloom over everybody about equal to the Ball Run disaster, but the people are not discouraged there is a deep seated determination amongst the people now to carry on the war to a successful termination cost what it may

I expect to call soon to see Dr. Walker at Newburyport
Office Boston has made some plans of the Buildings
for me to carry to him

Although I have given no time directly to the Institute yet I daily meet with our friends and am constantly seeing and hearing of the growth of encouraging Elements and I have never been so well satisfied as I am at this time that our ^{long} cherished hopes will at no distant day be more than realized. The Institute has become a fixture in the minds of our best citizens its friends are daily multiplying and its affairs have all disappointed. We have not yet raised the \$20,000 to meet Dr. Walker's case. The times have been extremely unfavourable for raising money by subscription. Judge French has sold our \$100,000 worth of the Land scrip at from 80 to 85 cents per acre he thinks it will all be sold during this year. Thus the Institute will get from this source this year at least \$80,000 or the Income from that sum. The Building is progressing very well the 2^d floor is now being laid on and begins to make quite a show on the Back Bay to the surprise of croakers who in the beginning had no faith in us

Mr Punch is in Vermont with his family & will not
be here again until September. He writes me
about the Institute and is anxious to be at
work in the autumn. Watson & Peggles are
well awake. Dr. White keeps up a correspondence
with Dr. Walker, which I do not much
encourage but presume no ^{serious} harm will result
from it. Mr. Bigelow called on me to say
that Congress has imposed a Tariff of
15 per cent on such models and apparatus
as you may wish to purchase. This
seems like a hard case
owing to the enormous rise in gold and
exchange nothing has been done about
remitting you funds as voted by the
Government for you to use in purchasing
models &c &c of course you cannot purchase
so largely as you would have done
but for the rise in gold. Still I think
as long as you are in Europe the opportunity
to make selections should not be lost.
Please write to me your views and
I will, as Chairman of the Finance Com
see that the Treasurer places funds at
your disposal as you may request.
I shall hope to hear from you soon and will
endeavour to write you more frequently hereafter
and put you on Institute matters over in detail.
Mrs. Ross joins me in sending kindest regards
to yourself and Mrs. Rogers with hope that
we continue to hear good reports of your
health and return home in good time.
Yours Truly
M. D. Ross

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I am sitting at my window in the Bay State St House - writing and I see
Dorcas Rogers Stone and others of the Arlington St Church pass by to
last day service at 8 o'clock

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J. C. HOWE & CO.

54 Franklin St. Boston.
57 & 59 North St. New York.
230 Chestnut St. Philada.

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Boston Sept 20th 1864

Prof. Wm B. Rogers.

Care Messrs Baring, Bros & Co.
London

My Dear Sir

With this I have
the pleasure of handing you
2^d Bk. - Blake Bros & Co. - no
Edward Moon & Co. Liverpool.
payable in London - to the order of -
for £ 250. - the 1st having
been sent under date 13th inst.

Today I have placed
to y^r. Credit - with Mess^{rs}.
C. F. Horsey & Co. - the sum
of £ 170. - as instructed by
Mr. Ross - to be used by
you in purchasing models,
&c. Mr. Henry Wood will
be duly advised of this
credit thro' his house - by
this mail.

I trust - my Dear Sir,
your health has been
very much improved by

your journey - and that
you will not neglect
taking the best care of
yourself, in y^r. devotion
to the interests of the M.
S. Ty.

Military affairs are
bright - the great Victories
of Sherman, & the greater
persistence of Grant - with
Farragut's splendid heroism
& success at Mobile - have
made the Summer Campaign

foot up well - Fresh troops
are going forward with
ample rapidity - We all
look for active operations
during the fall.

The new Structure near
the Natural History Bldg. is
already beginning to throw
the latter into the Shade.
I think you will be gratified
with its appearance,

I remain - With highest
respect. Y^{rs} obs. serv^t

Friend -
C. S. Dalton
P. M. D. T.

Boston Sept 20th 1864

My Dear Friend

Your letter of the 2^d Inst from Paris is received, and contents duly noted. I am glad to hear of your improving health, as well as of the good progress you are making in researches for the Institute. Mr Salton sent you last week to care of Mess^{rs} Barrings, the funds voted by the Government for your personal expenses and he will remit by the same mail as this £170 - to care of Mr Wood of Paris as you request. On your part of the 2^d. The members of the Government with whom I have consulted all agree that whilst you are in Europe, that it is best so far as the interests of the Institute are concerned for you to remain there as long as your private affairs will allow you to remain here home and all agree also that no better pecuniary investment can be made by the Institute, at this time than for you to spend the sum of money appropriated for your expenses, in travelling from place to place and visiting such Institutions

as one kindred to ours, we hope you will regard this appropriation as an economical investment and it remains with you to make it such, and the only way to accomplish what was intended by the Government is for you to spend it in accordance with the vote of the Government, and for you not to decline it as intimated before you sailed from home.

J. Webb informs me that he wrote you last week about J. Walker's new propositions in Haring now just got through with the last cargo of German Emigrants I am ready to take hold of Institute matters again and intend to make J. Walker a visit this week, on my return I shall visit you again. I should have written you last week but a ship arrived consigned to me, the day before the mail, so I was off down the Harbour day & night for several days. I called at No 1 Temple Place this morning. found the painters at work in the dining room. your Housekeeper expressed a hope that you would not come home

until early in November as she feared the house would not be ready for occupancy I told her that I would write you not to be in a hurry about coming home. The fact is we shall be all in a state of excitement here until after the Presidential Election and cannot expect to be calm enough to do much in the Institute before January. in fact as I wrote you in my last we are not inclined to undertake much more this winter than we did last. partly on account of saving your strength and partly that we cannot do any much in the way of organizing classes until we get into the new building, which by the way is getting along very well I think we shall fit the roof on before January. Notwithstanding all that may have been written by J. Webb

and myself about purchasing medals &
I am quite sure that should
you make purchases still
more than what you have
named in your last letter it
will be a pound of the
Government. in a word we
shall all heartily concur
in whatever you may deem
it best to do. I will not now

make any detailed comments on
the Financial prospects of the
Institute but will simply remark
that I feel more confident
than ever before that we shall
ultimately be very successful

The war is progressing apparently much
better than it was some weeks since
and in all respects we have
much to encourage us to hope for
a bright future.

Mrs Ross requests me to send her kind
regards in which I join to both yourself

and Mrs Rogers
Yours very truly
Wm Ross

Boston Oct 4th 1864

Prof. W. B. Rogers

My Dear Sir

I have been trying all day to find a quiet moment in order to mature some thoughts to express to you in a letter but it happens to be one of the days when everything seems to come up at the same time. It is pleasant ^{now} to be able to say ^{at} this time that the numerous things surrounding me and pressing on my mind and calling on me for work are all of an encouraging character. God Grant is whipping the Rebels and President Lincoln is the people's favorite for the coming election, Gold is declining in price or rather Government stocks are being better appreciated in a word things are looking better in this country I feel greatly encouraged. Though I can claim that I have never yet felt discouraged to any great extent.

I went last week to Newport and had a very satisfactory and most agreeable interview with our noble

About Mr. Herington & the inscription on the Hall
above nothing will be done at present. This will
all come out right with the same.

and generous friend Dr. Walker. I spent an evening with him and saw him several times the next day going in and out at his request so as to see him as much as possible and get not to weary him - I cannot now go into details but the sum and substance of the interview is this. The Doctor now proposes to give us \$50,000 as soon as we raise a like sum and when that is done he intends to give us more. In fact what he wants is for us to raise funds enough to establish the several Schools of the School of Industrial Science and he will furnish funds to erect the Museum building and he wants that building to be commenced next year. He says that he has great confidence in our ultimate success and has no doubt ~~that~~ that if we ever get the Museum building erected that the public spirit of our citizens is such that means will be freely offered to equip the Museum

This is an awful scrawl of a letter
but I can't do better as there is an affair
full of people talking to me whilst I am

especially if the School and Society of Arts is in a prosperous condition. I think he is right about it. At the same I endeavour to give him an opportunity to say that he would endow the School of Mathematics instead of putting the funds into the Museum building but it was of no avail he has got his mind fixed on having that building erected and so I thought best not to disturb him in his plans. Your letter of Sept 16th is at hand I am glad to learn from it of your improving health at the same time I fear that you are working too hard and will not after all have realized as much advantage from your journey as we had hoped for. Funds have been sent to Henry as you requested and Mr. Colton has also sent funds for your travelling expenses. and should you think it advisable to prolong

I don't think it wise for Dr. Wall to be writing
I don't think I think so far as Dr. Walker
has grown out of

you stay in Europe for some time ~~that~~
longer than you originally intended
we will send you more funds
all feel that you will greatly
benefit the Institute & your
observations and now is the time
for us to spend what we
can to spare in this direction
Dr. Walker hopes we will get
the school of Mathematics under
way this winter as he wants
to see some of ~~the~~ ~~things~~
the departments producing fruit
during his life time if possible
you said nothing about coming
home in your letter of the 16th
Sept. it is handsome here without
you yet I want you to stay
until you get through your
investigations and get rested also
I am now going to work to see
if I can raise \$50,000. with kind
regards to Mrs. Rogers I am as ever
your friend & obt. servant
M. D. Ross

Prepared by W.H.K. for Gov. Andrew's an: message. Dec
Oct. 27 1864
The N. J. T. is making satisfactory progress in its plans. Its meetings on a Doer of Arts are well attended - and by affording frequent opportunities of free communication & discussion relating to the present Arts & Sciences are helping to guide & stimulate investigations on those subjects.

Through its Com: of Instruction the Institute has pursued a program - the Inst: has pursued a program for its Sc. of Adv. Sc. having in view two classes of pupils - those who prefer the lectures & Sch. of Lec. for direct & useful knowledge as they can acquire without method: study & in hours unoccupied by business, & those who desire a professional & systematic training in the various branches of Applied Science, the latter had comprised the a full course of the study of practice required for the purposes of the Teacher, Civil & Topog: Engineer, the Builder & Architect, the Industrial Chemist & the Eng. of Mines.

It is proposed to commence some of these courses during the present winter in the rooms of the Institute in Lower N. 4th Street - but until the ~~new~~ edifice on the back bay, especially intended for the Sc. of Adv. Sc. shall be in readiness for carrying out the entire plan of Inst: This building is so far advanced in its imposing proportions that it may be expected to be ready for occupation ~~early~~ early next winter.

Looking to the importance of early carrying out the exemplar of the Sch. of the Inst: & of providing also for a second building to accommodate the Museum of Indust. Arts it is satisfactory to know that the liberality already shown to the Institute by its friends & the public continues active & zealous of its interests and that the ~~public~~ ^{generous} ~~donors~~ ^{donors} to whom it has heretofore been so pre-eminently indebted for assistance has ^{not} really offered a further large contribution on condition, which will double the amt. and which are now in process of being fulfilled.

For Sir John Lubbock
Prof. of Geol. 1883

London, England

Soci. N. N.

Dec 27, 1883

The Mass. Inst. of Tech is making
satisfactory progress in the development of its
several departments. Its meetings as a Socy Arts
are well attended, by persons interested in art, science,
and an already ~~large~~ ^{growing} number of students and by communities
& scholars in the practical Arts & Sciences are doing
much and affording ^{and} opportunities for the ^{exchange of} ~~exchange~~
& discussion of new suggestions & movements in the
practical arts & Sciences, ~~and~~ ^{and} contributing to the
progress of the ~~practical~~ ^{practical} Arts & Sciences

The Government originally authorized the Building committee to go ahead and erect a building the Estimated cost not to exceed the sum of \$ 151,624.00

Subsequently the Government authorized an additional story and change in roof &c to cost 6,000.00

The Building committee authorized the superintendent to contract with the state commission to fill the lot with gravel and to buy soil &c. This expense may not have been voted by the Government 3,879.48

The Building committee have authorized the superintendent to cement the cellar which cost 800.00

The Building committee have ordered other changes and additions which may have cost 2,696.52

Thus making the Building cost finished \$ 165,000.00

The accompanying statement shows that the expenditures up to Nov 1st have been 160,696.43

Leaving to be yet expended the sum of \$ 4,303.57

It is self Evident that this sum is not sufficient to complete the building

A statement is herewith presented showing the original Estimates for certain parts of the work and

also showing how much the actual cost has
been up to Nov 1st. In this way it may
be seen approximately ^{or when} why it is that
so much money has been expended and
yet the building not very nearly completed

also showing how much the
sum of the first 100 terms
of an arithmetic series is
so much more than the

$$\begin{array}{r} 151.624 \\ 6 \\ \hline 157.624 \\ 200 \\ \hline 42376 \end{array}$$

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Office of the Institute

Boston Aug. 30th. 1864.

Prof. W^m. B. Rogers.

(X)

My Dear Sir.

Your kind favor of the 12th. inst. was duly received and its contents were perused with much satisfaction to myself, & greatly to the gratification of those friends who have called to inquire after you.

We feel somewhat uneasy in regard to the punishment to which you have rendered yourself liable, & would venture to suggest more caution for the future. We think it would be much better for the Institute, and infinitely so for yourself, to lengthen out your visit beyond the time originally contemplated, and thus take things leisurely and return with health restored and strength renewed, than to drive hurriedly onward and get back a few weeks sooner, at the risk of mental exhaustion and physical prostration.

Allow me to say the old maxim is the true one for you to be governed by at present, i.e. *fortuna lente*.

As regards the "Model" business, I have had a conversation with Mr. Rolf, and at his request wrote to

Mr. Ruggles, then in N. H.; I have also since had two interviews with Mr. A., & he has conversed with Mr. Little. Both Mr. Little & Mr. A. & I understand, will communicate their views to you direct.

My opinion is that the wiser course will be to defer purchasing for the present, as it will be easy with the catalogues & information by you procured to order at any future time whatever may be desired.

Were our Schools ready to go into operation immediately on your return, there might be a question whether the purchases ought not to be made now, notwithstanding the enormous rate of exchange. But as our Schools are yet in an embryotic state, & no one here has the ability or disposition to impart vitality thereto, months must elapse before any number of Models will be absolutely required; & before they are, there is some reason for believing that the Money Market will be in a more healthy state. Indeed our new Secretary, Haysenden, is endeavoring to produce that desired condition by paying in advance, the interest due by Government, in gold in Sept. & Nov. next.

The vote passed by the Directors, you know, is not a peremptory one rendering it obligatory on you to make purchases, but a discretionary one, leaving you to exercise your judgement in the matter, limiting only the amount

3.
which can be expended; but by no means requiring that the sum specified shall be used up.

I believe you already understand pretty well, Mr. Ruggles's ideas in regard to this subject.

He is fully satisfied that a very large proportion of the Models which may be needed, can be as well made here as abroad; and so far as the Institute is concerned more cheaply. He says he is fully aware of his ignorance of Science, but thinks himself well booked up in Mechanics, and therefore qualified to give an opinion in such a case as this.

He ^{also} says there are some members of the Institute, who are able and willing, if the Professor & Instructors make known their wishes as to Models, ~~to~~ execute or superintend the execution of the orders in a satisfactory manner.

He evidently desires, so far as practicable, that there should be built up an American Institution, & Europeanize only in so far as we cannot, or cannot so well, Americanize.

The times and all circumstances considered, I am disposed that he should have an opportunity to prove the correctness of his positions, or disabuse himself of the notions which he entertains. He can well afford to await the result.

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You ask about the Land Scrip. About 100,000 acres have been disposed of at eighty cents per acre; & Mr. French is now advertising to sell, in small parcels of 160 acres, a limited quantity, at 85 cts. the acre. I greatly regret that my project did not meet with more favor; for since conversing, as I did last week, with the President of the Manhattan College, who has the management of the Kansas grant, I am more than ever satisfied, that our Institution could have realized out of the Scrip, at a moderate calculation, \$250,000.

Perhaps however we shall do as well some other way.

I would ask, if some of our friends (for I suppose we still have some) in the old country, cannot procure for us a set of the English Patent Office Reports? It would be a magnificent present, and one of great value to us. Cannot some arrangements also be made whereby we can obtain the similar Reports of France, and other European Nations?

I have heard nothing further from Dr. Walker, but have it in contemplation to make him a flying visit next week. No progress with the subscription, as Mr. Wolf's time is completely occupied with recent matters. The Democracy is under full head of steam at this time, & the Convention candidate will probably be Mr. McCallan. Si cum fructu will be written on Temple Place ere your return. Mr. Ambler sends regards. Encl. to Mr. H. Webb.

5. Montagu Villas

aug 1864

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My Dear Sir,

I shall
be at home tomorrow
and it will be a great
pleasure to me to see
you, at any time, in the
afternoon, you can let
me know that you
can conveniently come.

I shall be glad if
you and Mrs Rogers, and
any two or three of your
friends (our cottage being
very small) would take a

family, tea dinner or refresh
ment with us on your way
from New to Richmond
say between five and
six o'clock, if that
would suit you?

Yours truly

Edwin Chadwick

The social science annual
meeting will this year be held
at Belfast Ireland, I believe on
the 17th of September.

William B. Rogers Esq

Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly a header or address.

My dear
Friend

The first volume of the
History of the people of
the Republic of the United States

Wm. H. Brown

Boston Sep. 1. 1864

Dear Sir,

I thank you sincerely for your kind note, and shall not be slow to avail myself of the pleasure which it offers; for I had previously hoped to break in upon you some day before your return to Boston. My engagements for the month, however, are somewhat perplexing, as I am under two engagements - one positive, the other conditional - to go to New York; and I have already on two little journeys half-arranged with Mr Lincoln of Hingham,

My absence, of a fortnight,
on the mountains was not ~~not~~
prolonged, because I wished to
return home with my son,
who left us last night for
New York on his way, again, to
Port Royal. It will not be
far want of justification, if I
should not visit Limerick
this summer.

I take the liberty of sending
by this mail a sermon which
I preached after the death of
our friend Dr. Lumsden; and
next week I hope to address
to you one which I preached
after the death of Mr. Quincy.

Respectfully,

Yours truly,

Joel S. Garnett

How. Jas. Savage

My dear Mother,
I have been thinking of writing to you
for some time but have not had time
to do so. I am well and hope
these few lines will find you
the same. I have not much news
to write at present. I am
still in the same place and
hope to stay here for some
time longer. I have not
heard from you for some
time and I am sorry to hear
that you are not well. I
hope you will soon be
able to get on your feet
again. I have not much news
to write at present. I am
still in the same place and
hope to stay here for some
time longer. I have not
heard from you for some
time and I am sorry to hear
that you are not well. I
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to write at present. I am
still in the same place and
hope to stay here for some
time longer. I have not
heard from you for some
time and I am sorry to hear
that you are not well. I
hope you will soon be
able to get on your feet
again.

Yours affectionately,
John J. [Name]
[Address]

Boston Septbr 10th 1864.

19 Hayward place

Professor Wm. B. Rogers

Dear Sir.

I had the honor of being introduced to you by Colonel Francis Lee, some months ago, for the purpose of requesting your advice concerning my plan of establishing a "Polytechnic and Military School" in Boston. You were kind enough, at that time, to approve of my idea and to allow me to apply to you again after your return from Europe.

Unfortunate circumstances have prevented me from carrying my plan into effect, so that I am compelled to seek for employment as a teacher.

I find in the pamphlet "Objects and plan of an Institute of Technology", published by the Committee, that it is intended (page 23) to give regular lessons in Mathematics and (page 24) to institute a course of lectures on subjects not directly provided for in the

school but of a nature to be conducive to the
general objects of the institute.

Now, I take the liberty of applying to you
for the employment as a teacher of Mathematics
(except the Calculus which I have never taught
either in England or here) as well as of a
lecturer on Physical Geography and such
branches of Military Science as would be
in conformity with the plan on which
the Institute is founded.

If languages should be taught, I am
ready to take charge of the German classes.

I remain very respectfully your
obedient servant

Wm. Steffen

Pauline Weston

Sept 10, 1864

14) Archives

Boston Sept. 13th 1864

Prof. W^m B. Rogers.

My Dear Sir.

I hope you will not infer that I am infected with an inveterate cacothetis scribendi, for again thus trespassing upon your time & perhaps patience, so soon after transmitting my preceding letter of the 30th. ult.; but having a piece of good news, of joyful, indeed encouraging intelligence, I cannot refrain from imparting it to you.

In my last, I stated it was my intention to make a flying trip to Newport for the purpose of visiting our munificent friend Dr. Walker.

I have been, I have seen, I am satisfied.

I endeavored before leaving home for Providence, where I was destined, to participate in the festivities of the centennial celebration of the founding of Brown University, & on which occasion I met with our Nation's friend Prof. Goldwin Smith of Oxford, Eng., I endeavored, I say, to see Messrs. Beebe & Tobey, in order to procure letters from them to Dr. W. In this I

was disappointed; consequently
I hesitated ² & deliberated long upon
the propriety & expediency of, thus
unheralded, breaking in upon the
Dr's quiet retreat. Fortunately, the
good purpose I had in view stim-
ulated me with an increased spirit
of go-ahead-iveness, & I proceeded ac-
cordingly. I called on the Dr. about
11 o'clock A.M. found him alone, & from
the manner in which he received and
treated me, I saw that he was quite
pleased with my mode of self-introduc-
tion, & I was at once placed perfectly
at ease. The fact of my being a profes-
sional brother proved of no small
advantage to me. Knowing that he
did not tolerate long sittings, indeed
that comparatively short ones were
apt to be irksome, I ~~soon~~ several
times arose to take my leave, against
which he strongly, indeed peremptorily
remonstrated, so that I dined with him,
and did not take my departure, until
after the lapse of five hours; he still
urging a prolongation of the interview.
I cannot begin to give you any
full idea, on this sheet, of our "sayings
& doings"; suffice it to state, that the
Institute occupied a large share of
our attention. His interest in it,
his desire for its success, is not
in the least abated. He observed, what
he had already ^{done} had been a source
of great satisfaction to him; he was
extremely solicitous that we should
seize the last offer he had made;

remarking that he was not set, as to the sum by him specified \$20,000, but that we might go on & raise any larger sum we chose, & then advise him what he ought to give, & it should be done. He said, efforts were being made again by Cambridge to reach him. Prof. Agassiz has been sounding Dr. Wyman, inquired if he, (H.) had not better call on Dr. Walker; Dr. Wyman thought, perhaps he had; but added the doctor he has not done it; & from the manner in which this was told me, I am satisfied we have nothing to fear if we manage rightly & act promptly.

— Towards the close of our interview, Dr. W. said he wished to advance the interests of the Institute as far & fast as practicable both by direct & indirect action; he therefore authorised me to announce to our friends that, instead of twenty thousand dollars, he would contribute

Fifty Thousand Dollars towards our second building, if we would raise the like sum for the benefit of the Institute.

The \$20,000 was by you rightly deemed a "magnificent premium"; what shall this be pronounced?

Furthermore the Dr. suggested whether his proposition could not be used to induce Mr. Huntington to give his \$50,000 now, say, on condition that an equal sum were raised towards establishing a School of Mines, or for some other good purpose by him to be designated, & to induce Mr. Hayer to give \$50,000 provided another \$50,000 be obtained for a School of Design, or for Instruction, &c. in those branches which will advance the manu-

facturing interest. He requested me to call (as I shall) & see Mr. Huntington & say, he does not know how happy he will become by giving his money whilst living, & that the sooner he does it, the happier he will be; and that this is not mere surmise with me, for I have tried the prescription & it works well.

Still further and better, or as good, the doctor, seemingly influenced by the classic injunction or exhortation, "macte nova virtute", (as you have begun) told me that after the proffered sum was secured, he should have something more for us; he could not say how much, but something.

On leaving, he pressed upon me the importance of immediate action, in which case we should secure the funds; otherwise we might lose all; he manifested great anxiety in this respect, being earnestly desirous of having his mind free from all care, perplexity & uneasiness, relative to this matter.

I returned home Saturday night, feeling as though I had been of some service, in despite of being afflicted with an empty purse. On Sunday, I accidentally fell in with Mr. Rols & told him of my adventure, which I need scarcely add proved gratifying; he is in hopes of being released from drafting business in the course of a week or ten days, when he will again turn his attention to the financial affairs of the Institute. I have made an appointment with Mr. Beebe to talk over our affairs tomorrow. I am sorry to say, I have seen nothing of E. D. Bigelow for a very long time; indeed he has called in but twice since you left us; perhaps ^{the influence of} under this new proposition he may be induced to lend his aid; I shall endeavor to induce him so to do, if to be found.

5.
J. W. Edmonds has promised to double
his \$1,000 subscription, upon condition that
Mr. Ross will finish up the drafting; -
another \$1,000 was secured yesterday.

The Letter which I recd from you, I recd to
Dr. Walker; he at once, before I could tell
him my reply, said he should advise
not making any extensive Model pur-
chases at present; indeed he thought most
of those which could be manufactured
in this Country ought to be, even tho'
at a greater cost, inasmuch as it would
encourage native artisans, & induce
them to feel a warmer interest in the
prosperity & advancement of the
Institute.

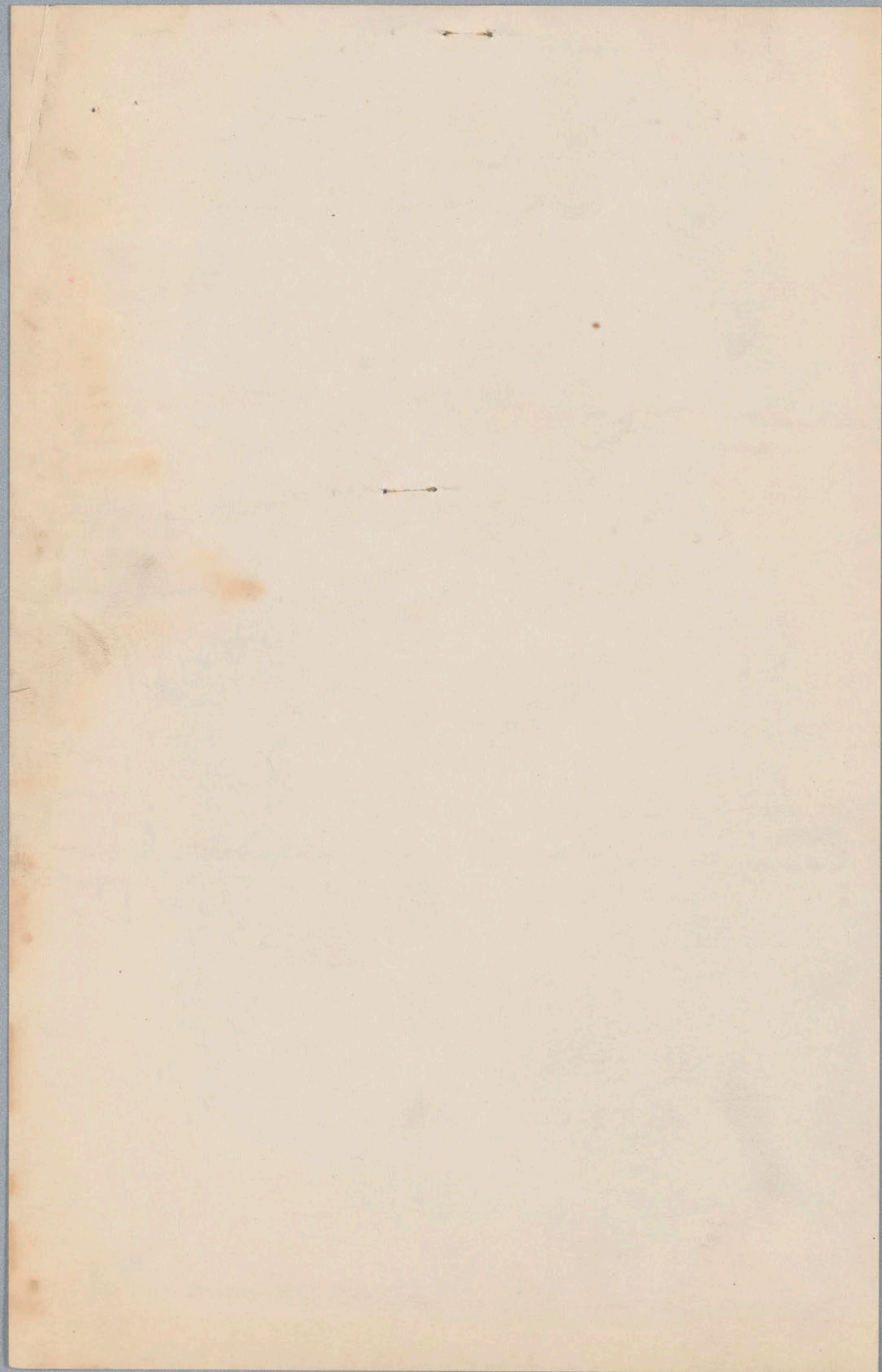
Mr. Ross will write you by this
Steamer in reference to prolonging
your visit & extending your tour a-
broad; which I trust you will do, both
for your own benefit, & the advantage
of our Institution. None of the Schools,
excepting in a very elementary way,
will probably be started this Winter;
indeed the Fall is already too far ad-
vanced to send forth a Prospectus as
a means for gathering in from sur-
rounding regions, & more distant
sections, any great number of pupils,
inasmuch as before such a document
can reach parents & others they will have
made their arrangements for the en-
suing session.

As regards our Institute Meetings, there
is no necessity for your being in a hurry
to get home, they did not commence last
year until after December came in, & should
it be thought best to commence earlier this,
I will engage to gather together materials,
so that we may get along "after a fashion", for
the time being. It is in agitation to attempt again
to do something about the Land Scrip. Wishing you
renewed health & continuance of absence, I remain very
truly yours. ~~Thomas H. Child~~

[mc 1 4:48]

MASSACHUSETTS
INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY,

BOSTON,.....190



7 from Charles ...
51 Franklin Street,

BOSTON,

Sept 13 1864.

Wm. J. Rogers Esq.

Genl Mgr. Paine & Co.
London

Dear Sir

The Mass. Inst. of Technology at a meeting of the Executive Comtee voted "that the sum of £250. be presented to the President of the Institute towards defraying the expenses of his contemplated visit to Europe." Accordingly I now enclose you herein find of exchange Bank Post Co. on Edward Moore & Co. Liverpool (payable in Spain) 60 ds for £250. for the purposes aforesaid and beg your acceptance of the same.

Hoping you will derive great benefit from your tour and return with improved health, I remain, dear sir

Yours most respectfully,
Chas. D. Jackson M.D.
by Geo. S. Fullers.

160

From Chas. H. Dalton.
Sept. 13th. Rec^d Sept^r
29. Answer Oct. 1.
When I re-enclosed
the draft for 250 £
herewith mentioned -
prefer^d to adhere to
my previous decision.
Made known to D^r
W & W. Ross.
W^{ell}

17

Paris Oct 3^d 1864

My dear Sir

I have rid from my house in Boston for you account a Bill of Exchange for £ 170. which I have today negotiated, producing for the same £ 1233.25 which amt I have credited to you against the purchases made by you. The Cases from Chwallin were shipped by the Europa from Liverpool for Boston sailing yesterday, and the other articles went forward in one of our Cases by France Combyann. I sent the Invoice to our house who will pass them through the Customs.

The draft of Mr. Chandler has also been presented & paid - you have therefore still in our hands here a balance of about £ 2700 which we keep at your disposal. If you wish to use any part or the whole of it in England please let me know and I will send it to you. Shall we have the pleasure of seeing you here again before you sail? With my regards to Mr. Rogers

Prof. W. B. Rogers } German printing Henry Wood

From Henry Wood -
 170 / 4233 (2879. Rm. Richman -
 340
 833
 850

110

~~4233
 2700
 25 / 1533 (60
 150
 30~~

Regarding funds
 spent & paid for it.

Deposited to H.W.
 £170 = 4233.25 fr.

amt. paid by him for my
 purchases, up to date,
 amt. = 1533 fr.

Henry in his hands
 about 2700 fr.

2700 francs = 110 £ about.

For. Expenses from Elliot. say £25

" Drawings to Henry L. 20.

" Vol: Post &c 20

65

19

(7)

Edwards' Hotel -

12 A George St. Hanover
Square.

Oct. 3. 1854

Henry Cole Esq.

Dear Sir

When I had the
pleasure of seeing you some weeks
ago you were kind enough to
promise me for the use of the
Mass: Institute of Technology
a complete set of the Reports
Catalogues Programmes Exam.
papers &c of the Science & Art Dept.
of which you have Charge, and
to suggest that I might
arrange with Mr Bowler for
the purchase of ~~2~~ copies of the

drawings illustrating the
methods pursued in your
schools.

As I am preparing to
return to the U.S. this month
I shall be greatly obliged if
you can find it convenient
to let me have the documents
referred to before Saturday
next. I wish to visit the
Museum on Wednesday ~~morning~~
& would be glad to meet
Mr Bowler there if you
will enable me to do so,
or, should Thursday be a more
convenient time I will
defer my visit until then.

With great respect
Yours truly

William B Rogers
Pres. Dep. In. Sect.

Serebours

Deleuil ..

Chevalier -

19/

71 Pine St. Boston Aug.

165

Boston, Octo. 28/64
William B. Rogers, Esq.
Care Messrs. Baring Bros & Co.
London.

My Dear Sir

In letter of 1st inst. I
duly rec^d. re-enclosing the
Bill of Exchange for £250.
which amt. for the time
being I place to the credit
of the M. Institute of Tickly.
Subject to the action of the
Govt. at their next meeting -
when I shall submit
(over)

Your note to me.

It need not this
new instance of your
devotion to the cause
of the Institute. For us to
understand how faithful
a friend it has in you.

Inclose a photo.^h of
the new drawing for the
seal and hope you will
like it.

Trust, my dear Sir, that
you have found health &
strength, & will, in safety,
return to your home.

With great respect,
Wm. Brown C. H. Dalton

C. H. Dalton

1864

22
Reciprocity Mining Co.
Nov 30 1864
17 Broadway, N.Y.

Office of the Reciprocity Mining Co.
New York Nov 9. 1864

Sir

Your attention is invited to the following statement of the property of the Reciprocity Mining Company, now organized, in which a limited amount of Capital Stock may be subscribed during the current month upon payment of sixty per cent of the par value of \$50# per share, thirty per cent to be paid at the time of subscribing.

This property now consists of 14770 acres of land upon and near the Chaudiere River and its tributaries, in Canada East, all of which is owned by the Company in fee simple, except about 2000 acres: Upon this the Company owns the exclusive and perpetual mining right.

These lands have been selected by competent men, with the greatest care. Every lot is known to be rich in gold and other valuable metals.

They embrace nearly seventy miles of river frontage, admirably adapted to the work of hydraulic mining, the most economical and productive method of mining now known.

They are located in one of the richest mineral regions of the world. This region has only recently been explored in a way suitable to develop its intrinsic value, but during a portion of the present summer, about four hundred mines have been at work, most of them upon the lands of this Company, and though working in the oldest manner and under many disadvantages, have found their labor richly rewarded.

The Company now has on exhibition at its office about four hundred ounces of gold, all taken from its own lands or those immediately adjoining. The pieces vary in size from dust to those weighing ten ounces. By the assay made at the U.S. Mint in Philadelphia this gold is shown to be worth over \$18# for ounces in coin.

The extent of the deposit is very great. It varies from two to one hundred and fifty feet in thickness, besides valuable lodes of quartz rich in native gold
over

Office of the Secretary
New York Nov 1884

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

The material is practically inexhaustible. The average production of the deposit is proved by actual experiment to exceed the cost of working by more than twenty five hundred per cent.

This property embraces a very large proportion of the most valuable gold lands of Canada. The Company has competent agents and a first class geologist, now in the field, examining and testing the value of the property in detail. Their reports more than confirm the statements of previous official surveys. The judgment of the Trustees is thoroughly satisfied, that this section of Canada is soon to become one of the richest gold producing localities of the world. They are fully assured that the next season will witness an emigration thither, fully equal to that toward California or Australia, at the time of gold discoveries there.

This land may be reached in thirty six hours from the city of New York. It is easily accessible and all persons disposed to subscribe for stock are invited to visit and examine it for themselves.

The attention of the public is invited to the names and business reputations of the promoters of this Enterprise, each of whom has become interested after a careful consideration of the facts, and with entire confidence in its success. They intend to devote their best judgment and energy to the management of the Company's affairs and to the development of the value of its property, and will use every exertion to return to the stockholders good dividends upon their investments. Actual experiments in the use and leasing of these lands have shown beyond question that they possess an intrinsic and a practical value many times in excess of the Capital Stock.

Parties now subscribing have an opportunity of participating in the profits of the original undertaking, which will be lost by delay. Early subscriptions are invited as the books will positively close at the time indicated. A full statement of the property with maps in detail may be had on application in person or by mail at the office of the Company in New York.

Yours very respectfully
J. H. Stetson President

To-

The material is furnished with certificates. The amount of material is furnished to you by a formal agreement to be made at the time of purchase of your share.

The property is a very large and valuable one. The Company has a large amount of property and a large amount of business. The Company is a very successful one and is a very valuable one. The Company is a very successful one and is a very valuable one.

Rockwell
Mining Co. N.Y.

The land may be reached in thirty days from the city. The land is a very valuable one and is a very valuable one. The land is a very valuable one and is a very valuable one.

The attention of the public is invited to the fact that the Company is a very successful one and is a very valuable one. The Company is a very successful one and is a very valuable one. The Company is a very successful one and is a very valuable one.

Yours very respectfully,
J. H. [Signature]

19)
N.Y. Novemb. 7th 64

Professor Miss B. Rogers.
1 Temple Place.
Boston Mass

Sir, By the Steamship America
arrived yesterday from Bremen we
have received 1 box Models with instruc-
- tions to forward the same to your care,
we presume you will be able to have
this case pass the Customhouse without
duty & in that case we require an oath
from you that the goods were ^{not for trade} imported
for the use of your Institute the form
of which can be furnished to you by
your Collector.

very respectfully yours.
Hagemeyer & Prumm.

19)

Ny. Nov. 30th/64.

Professor Wm B. Rogers
Boston Mas.

Dear Sir

Please remit amount
of charges freight etc. on 1
case Models of Steamer Ame-
-rica from Bremen amount-
-ing to \$ 31. " — as per
specification sent I oblige

very respectfully yours
Hagemeyer & Prun.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page.]

Haymer & Brun,
of

\$ 31.75

paid Dec. 1864

Circular to the Contributors (Sent July 4 1869)

Mass. Inst. of Technology

Dec. 1. 1874.

Dear Sir

I have the honor to inform you that the Mass. Inst. of Tech. anxious to mark its grateful sense of your liberality in contributing to the funds of the Institution has by its unanimous vote elected you a Member of the Institute.

Believing that you will find much to interest you in the Meetings of the Institute as a Society of Arts and Hoping that you will be able from time to time to favour us with your presence I enclose a printed statement of the times of meeting for the Current ~~year~~ season.

I remain dear Sir truly

with the assurance of respectful regards

Yours Obedt. Serv^t

William B Rogers

Pres. Mass. Inst. Tech.



Carroll Library
11th Constitution
New York, N.Y. 1875

Richardson (X)

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

Mass: Institute of Technology
Dec: 1. 1864.

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to inform you that the Mass: Inst. of Tech. anxious to mark its grateful sense of your liberality in contributing to the funds of the Institution, at the Annual Meeting held has by an unanimous vote elected you a member of the Institute.

Believing that you will find much to interest you in ~~the meetings of the~~ ^{the meetings} ~~Institute~~ ^{of the Institute} as a Society of Arts, and hoping that you will be able from time to time to favour us with your presence, I enclose a printed Statement of the times of Meeting for the Current season.

I remain Dear Sir

With the assurance of grateful regards
Yours O^b Serv^t.

William B Rogers

Pres^t: Mass: Inst. Tech.

To

Boston Dec 20. 1846,

Dear Sir

I have learned that it is ⁱⁿ contemplation to
establish in the City of N. Y. in or near the Central
Park a Comprehensive Mus^m: of Nat^l Hist to
include a Lyceum & Series of Lects. for free &
instruction with well detailed collecting of objects
from each Deptⁿ of Nature & from all quarters of the
globe and that it is proposed as preliminary & auxiliary
to be established to put out an expedition under
your direction for the purpose of making large collecting
in the E. Ind. & elsewhere.

Such a purpose & plan if carried
out cannot fail to command the good will
of all lovers of useful Knowledge & especially of those
who desire to promote the study of Nat^l Hist in
our Country. The Value of N. H. Museums
as part of the Machinery of ~~the~~ General Educⁿ
& refinement is becoming so well understood that
we may expect to see in all our principal cities
prominent Measures for the Acquisition & support of
such establishments & which when being undertaken
other & active ~~work~~ can justly have no other
view than in showing which shall do the
most to enlighten the public & to promote
the progress of Science.

The plan proposed in N.Y. of founding the
Museum Academy upon the large collections gathered
in the cabinets is, as I think, the wisest
practical. I know of no other way in
which the establishment could be so early &
cheaply supplied with valuable series
of specimens, or so soon placed on a
footing to exchange with other Museums,
the great gateway of duplicity, by which
wealth & diversity to the collectors

That you & your colleagues in
this expedition will be successful
in accumulating large materials for
the purposes in view, can hardly be
doubted in view of the acknowledged
zeal & experience & industry of work
which will be exerted in the
expedition.

William B. Rogers,

To A. S. Beckman Esq.

To
A. S. Beckman

at Mus. N. H. of N. York

Dec. 20. 64

Nat. Hist. Mus., 7

(X)

The plan proposed in the report of the
 Massachusetts Agricultural Experiment Station
 is the best that can be devised for the
 present. I have only the one
 object in view, that I could do with
 chiefly supplied with valuable
 specimens, or so soon placed on
 hand, to be done with the means
 of the faculty of the University, by which
 the study of the subject, it, the collection,

That you & your colleagues in
 the department will be successful
 in a country, large & fertile, for
 the purpose of the collection of
 plants in view of the collection of
 some specimens to the use of the
 which will be valuable in the
 study of the subject.

Wm. B. Rogers
 Dec. 1858

21)

Bourne Cottage Eastbrookley
W. Newbury - Berks. 1864

My Dear Prof. Rogers. -

I arrived here last night on a short visit to my daughter, and propose to run up to London on Tuesday.

I understand the Artist, has had very good success, and has got everything very satisfactorily.

I feel that you will be rather hard pressed for time, and that I cannot help you much, but I will put down a few points, and enclose them.

They must be taken only as suggestions, and you will kindly deal with them strictly as such.

It will not do to make the article smack of the "puff" - you will avoid that, of course - but there may be a tone, like Mr. C. Charvillat's, of a hopeful character.

Some of my Durham friends are greatly pleased at the idea, and

and it is in the selection of this Motor, with the preceding Mechanical appliances which have been adopted by that Comp^y which has brought an admirable Machine out of the Confusions and jarrings of all their predecessors.

The Machine referred to shows some ^{over the old, ~~Manufact~~} improvements of a practical Nature, which will be readily understood by Miners, but there are we understand several subsequently patented arrangements, but as these have reference to the mere increase of Capacity for performing work, and not affecting the principle - we do not occupy more time in referring to them.

There is however one feature, which we think of importance, and which will influence materially the applicability of these Machines, and facilitate their introduction - to which we will briefly allude.

The systems or plans of working Coal Mines, are various, and designated by numerous names, often of local character, but may be distinguished as "Long Work" or "Short Work."

by the character of the Machinery - that Commercially the best failed.

Steam is almost inadmissible in a Coal Mine - its Condensation interferes with the roof, and Chemically - there are serious objections to the mixture of Steam with the gases of Coal Mines.

Water power - may have some advantages Mechanically - in a few Cases, but in other respects it is undesirable -

Electric or Magnetic power, may be made to work, but its Cost must be serious, and like water, it will have few advantages, and many defects.

The Vacuum Engine is almost impracticable if not entirely so - from the difficulty of preserving all the joints strictly from air proof - but the power selected by the West Worthy Company - is one to which not an objection can be found, and numerous incalculable advantages. This is the Compressed Air power, - and its adaptability is everything that can be desired.

Its advantages are most conspicuous Mechanically & Sanatory - all is favorable not one objectionable point of view.

promise to get extracts into their Local
papers &c.

I will go up to Town on Tuesday
Morning, remaining in Town on
Wednesday. I will drop you a line
on Monday - as to where I shall stay
but if I find that I can go via
Richmond - I will do so - and call
upon you, at Indeburk park.

Believe me very sincerely
Yours most truly

William Smith

Getting Coal by Machinery - has occupied
much time & many minds - In 1692,
Newcomen obtained a patent, and since his
time upwards of 150 patents have been
granted for improvements in Machinery
connected with ~~Coal~~ Mining: There has
not however been one out of all these
inventions, which fairly succeeded in
reducing to actual practice - the operation
of heaving the Coal, whereby the Mineral
could be obtained on terms equally profitable
with Manual labour. Either the Coal is
cut by palanquins and its value greatly
diminished, or the Cost is so increased by

His machinery was in its inception regarded as only fitted for the former, or "Long wall" system - the great bulk of the mines being worked on the "pillar and stall," or other modified form of workings.

It is not practicable to turn all the short workings into long work, owing to the natural formation; but if it could be so changed the Commission would have been so costly - than many of the old, established Collieries, would not have been changed, & to such - the improvements now in question, would have been unattainable.

The West Ardley Company have if seems adapted their plans to "short" or pillar stall work and indeed to almost every character of land condition of mining. - In the present article however he cannot go further into the matter. Nor are they material for the purposes of this article - it being supposed that we have got the principle established as an institution - which will never be again exceeded from our coal mines - and

looking to its ^{almost} universal applicability -
its salutary - health-sustaining - and
ameliorating Conventions - We hope
with the poet - that it may be
"twice blessed" - and that those who
have given it may meet with a
suitable recompense for their labour,
patience, and enterprise. - &c &c
= My time for post is up.

P.S. perhaps I may go back
to the Brunswick Palace Hotel -
where Mr Donisthorpe is staying,
or I may go to the "Great Northern"
at Kings Cross - but if I don't
call at Southport on Sunday - I
could meet you at 1.30 at the
Law Society's Club - Chancery Lane -
in which case ask for Mr J W A
Richardson of Leeds - with whom I
shall be

Supplément au traité de mécanique céleste

Depuis l'impression du traité de mécanique céleste, j'ai publié sur les divers objets de cet ouvrage, un grand nombre de recherches insérées dans les mémoires de l'Institut et de l'Académie des Sciences et dans le volume de la Connaissance des Temps. Je vais ici réunir ces recherches dans l'ordre qui me ^{semble} paraître le plus convenable, & en leur donnant toute la généralité dont elles m'ont paru susceptibles. Je vais commencer par ce qui concerne la figure des Corps célestes, & les oscillations des fluides qui les recouvrent.

Autographe de Laplace.

Cette note, écrite de la main du célèbre géomètre français a été donnée à M. Watson par Madame la Marquise de Laplace sa veuve, qui en a certifié en ma présence la parfaite authenticité.

Ch. Delaunay

membre de l'Institut de France.

BRAYTON'S

PATENT

STEAM GENERATOR.

THE Steam Engine, and cheap motive power, is something which interests all persons; for power is now used in manufacturing all kinds of goods, and the cheaper the motive power can be applied to machinery, the cheaper the goods can be manufactured. Consequently, all persons are more or less pecuniarily interested in motive power.

The greatest objection to a Steam Engine is the boiler, from fear of explosion, and the continual want of repairs. All of these objections can now be removed.

GEORGE B. BRAYTON, after twelve years of close application to the study of the application of Steam as a motive power, together with a great outlay of money, in experimenting on the best and cheapest method of so applying it, has at last been rewarded by the invention of a Steam Engine worked without a boiler, perfectly safe, and not liable to explosion. Mr. BRAYTON has secured five separate patents on his inventions, which have just been issued by the Patent Office at Washington.

This invention is superior to all others, for the following reasons:—

1st. The Safety of this Engine proves that there is no probability of an explosion, thereby discarding the prejudice of putting it into any building or horse-car from fear of explosion, this alone proves it of great value. The rate of insurance would be much less by the use of this Engine, than it would be by using an engine with a boiler.

2d. This machine requires but little tending, and the services of an Engineer can be dispensed with, thereby saving considerable expense.

3d. The economy in the saving of Fuel, as will be seen by the annexed letters, of parties who have these machines now in use. Also, the saving of expense and delay in repairing boilers.

4th. The cost of this machine is lower than the ordinary Boiler and Engine of other manufacturers, is much easier and cheaper adjusted in a building and very easily kept in repair.

Annexed are letters from parties who are now using Mr. BRAYTON'S Engines. Some allowance should be made, as these were not so perfectly manufactured as they will be in future, it being Mr. BRAYTON'S intention to personally superintend all machines made under his patent.

The much smaller space taken up by these machines than the others now in use, and the less proportion of weight, must commend them to the notice of parties using them for horse-cars, transporting to the oil regions, also to the gold regions of Colorado and California.

PROVIDENCE, August 22d, 1864.

DEAR SIR:

We have one of BRAYTON'S PATENT ENGINES (three-horse power,) in use. Ours is the first one made, and not a fair criterion to judge by. He has made some much better, and we prefer to have judgment passed on them rather than on ours.

The principle is, in our opinion, a great invention; and, as soon as possible, we hope to have another one, of the latest improvements. We think it very economical and safe. We estimate the cost of fuel, using coal at the present high prices, at about fifteen cents per hour.

Yours Truly,

[Signed,]

C. W. JENCKS & BROTHER.

PROVIDENCE, R. I., August 26th, 1864.

DEAR SIR:

We have used one of your Patent Safety Generating Steam Engines (five-horse power,) for the space of six months.

We consider this Engine perfectly safe, no possibility of explosion, it being used without a boiler. It is very economical in use of fuel; ours costs about fifteen cents per hour. We can confidently recommend the principle used in this machine as the best to our knowledge, for safety and economy, of any Engine in use.

Yours truly,

[Signed,]

WM. C. DAVENPORT & CO.

PROVIDENCE, September 11th, 1864.

DEAR SIR:

We have in operation and daily use one of BRAYTON'S STEAM SALVO MOTORS, five-horse power, and works very satisfactorily. We are using Coal for fuel, and at the present high prices, we estimate the cost of running our Engine at fourteen cents per hour. We are of the opinion that there is no danger or possibility of an explosion in using this machine.

[Signed,]

WESSON & PHILLIPS.

PROVIDENCE, September 28th, 1864.

DEAR SIR:

The cost of running our five-horse power BRAYTON ENGINE is eighty-four cents per day, using 120 pounds of coal. This is cheaper than caloric or horse power, having used both. One of our regular cake hands has the care of it, while doing his ordinary work. We

feel no risk in leaving it to take care of itself; for, if the water should fail, the Engine would soon stop for want of steam to run it, without any liability to explode. I am perfectly satisfied with the principle and working of this Motor, and hope Mr. BRAYTON will reap the reward he so richly deserves, in devoting his time and talents so long and ardently to the accomplishment of so desirable an object as a safe Steam Engine.

Yours truly,

[Signed,]

W. L. HAYWARD.

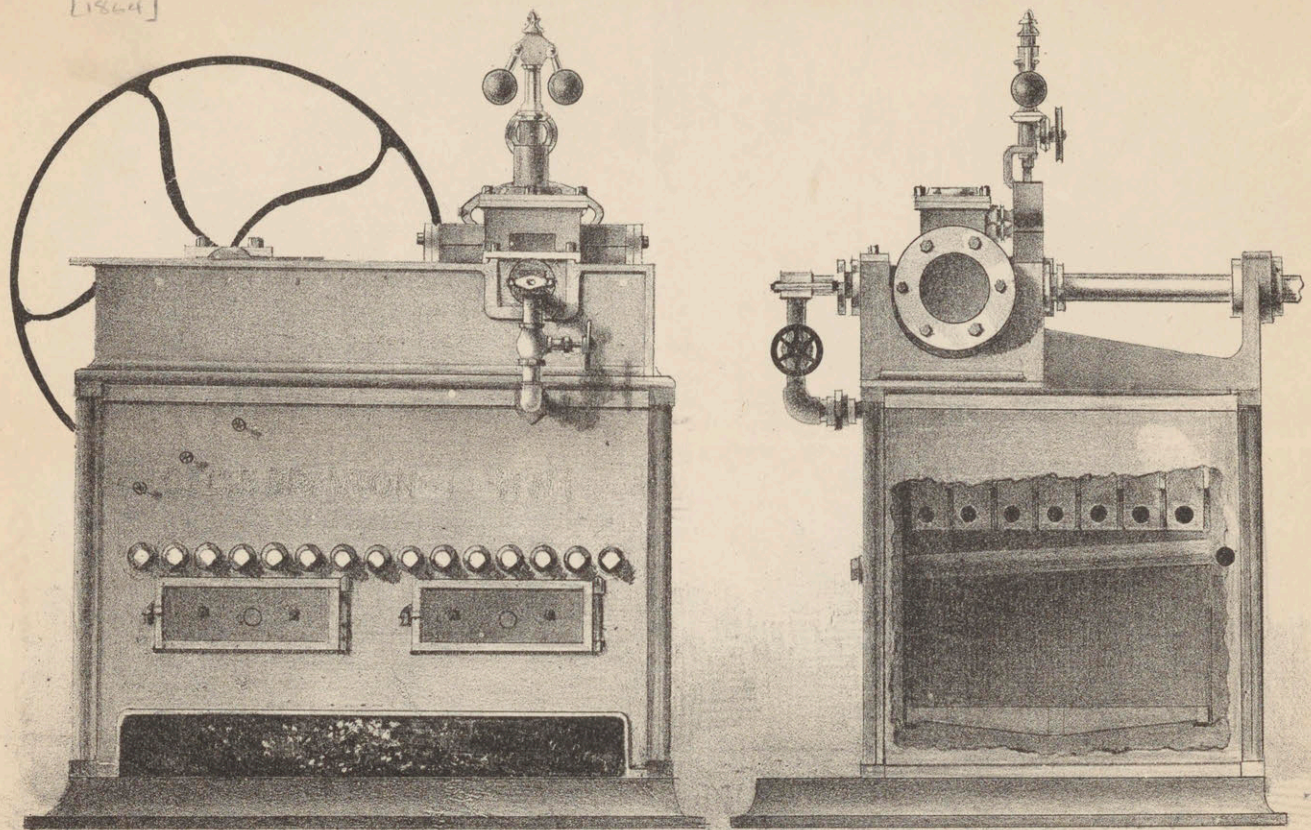
One of these Engines is now in working order, and can be seen, and all information given in regard to it, on application to

GEORGE WOODMAN,

No. 104 STATE STREET,

BOSTON.

[1864]



IT is proposed to form a Joint Stock Company, under the name of the AMERICAN SAFETY STEAM ENGINE COMPANY, for the purpose of manufacturing Steam Engines under the several Patents granted to GEORGE B. BRAYTON, with a capital of \$350,000 3500 Shares at One Hundred Dollars each, \$100,000 of this amount to be placed in the hands of the Treasurer, as a working capital. Said Company to be organized as soon as the Stock is all subscribed for.

It is estimated that there will be required for the Oil regions of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Kentucky and Western Virginia, the next season, at least two thousand Engines, from five to twenty horse power each, an Engine being required to each Well. For the Gold regions of Colorado, at least one thousand Engines will be required, as the Mines are worked. The cost of transportation from the Mississippi River to Colorado, (over 700 miles,) is from twenty to twenty-five cents per lb.—merchandise being transported principally by ox-teams. Brayton's Patent Engines weighing not more than half as much as the ordinary engines and boilers, could be transported at much less expense. Scientific persons, who have examined Brayton's Engine, pronounce it the best and most economical Engine for use in the Oil, Coal, or Mining regions. The cost of these Machines, complete for running, is not more than three-quarters of the expense of the ordinary Engine and Boiler. It must therefore take the preference over all others, by coming into general use.

A recent trial of a ten-horse power Engine resulted as follows:—Worked twenty-five hours; consumed of coal, by actual weight, 920 lbs., evaporated 1062 gallons of water, worked up to $10\frac{1}{2}$ horse power, by actual test, making the cost of running per hour, of coal at \$14. per ton, 22 cents.

One of these Engines is now running, and can be seen and explained by the inventor, Mr. Brayton, at No. 15 HAWLEY STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

Subscription Books now open and full explanation given by the Subscriber, at his OFFICE, No. 104 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

GEORGE WOODMAN.

Orders are being and will be received for building Engines, previous to this Company's being organized.

Boylston, Print
New-Genesee