

17

Papers, February 1880

W. B. ROGERS
MC 1

W. M. B. WHITING,
Vice-President and Secretary.

EDWARD ATKINSON,
President and Treasurer.

BOSTON MANUFACTURERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

131 Devonshire Street,

Boston, Feb 2 1870

My dear Sir

Since receiving the catalogue and considering the benefit to my of the list of graduats and their position, I am impressed with the fact that it is an injury to the Institute not to have such men as C J W Woodbury among the graduats

I hardly know how to proceed but if the faculty will assign to him a thesis on friction and lubrication, they will get from him a report on the work he is now doing for me, that will, I am very sure convince them of his title to a degree

Very truly yours

Edw Atkinson

Post Rogers

BOSTON MANUFACTURERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

127 DEVEREUX STREET

Boston
185

My dear Sir,
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the policy of insurance on the property of the Boston Manufacturing Company, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours truly,
 Wm. W. Weston

Wm. W. Weston

To the Senate & Ho. of Rep. of the Commth of Mass
in General Court assembled

The undersigned in behalf of the Corp^s of the
Mass Inst of Technology respectfully begs that your
Hon^{ble} body will direct the Adj^{ut} Gen^l of the Commth

to issue to said Institute such Arms & equipment
as are necessary for the Military Instruction
of the Students of the Institute, required by Law.

Signed by Pres^t & Treas^r of Instⁿ

Feb. 3. 1880 — & placed in the Secretary's

hands to be used as he thinks proper

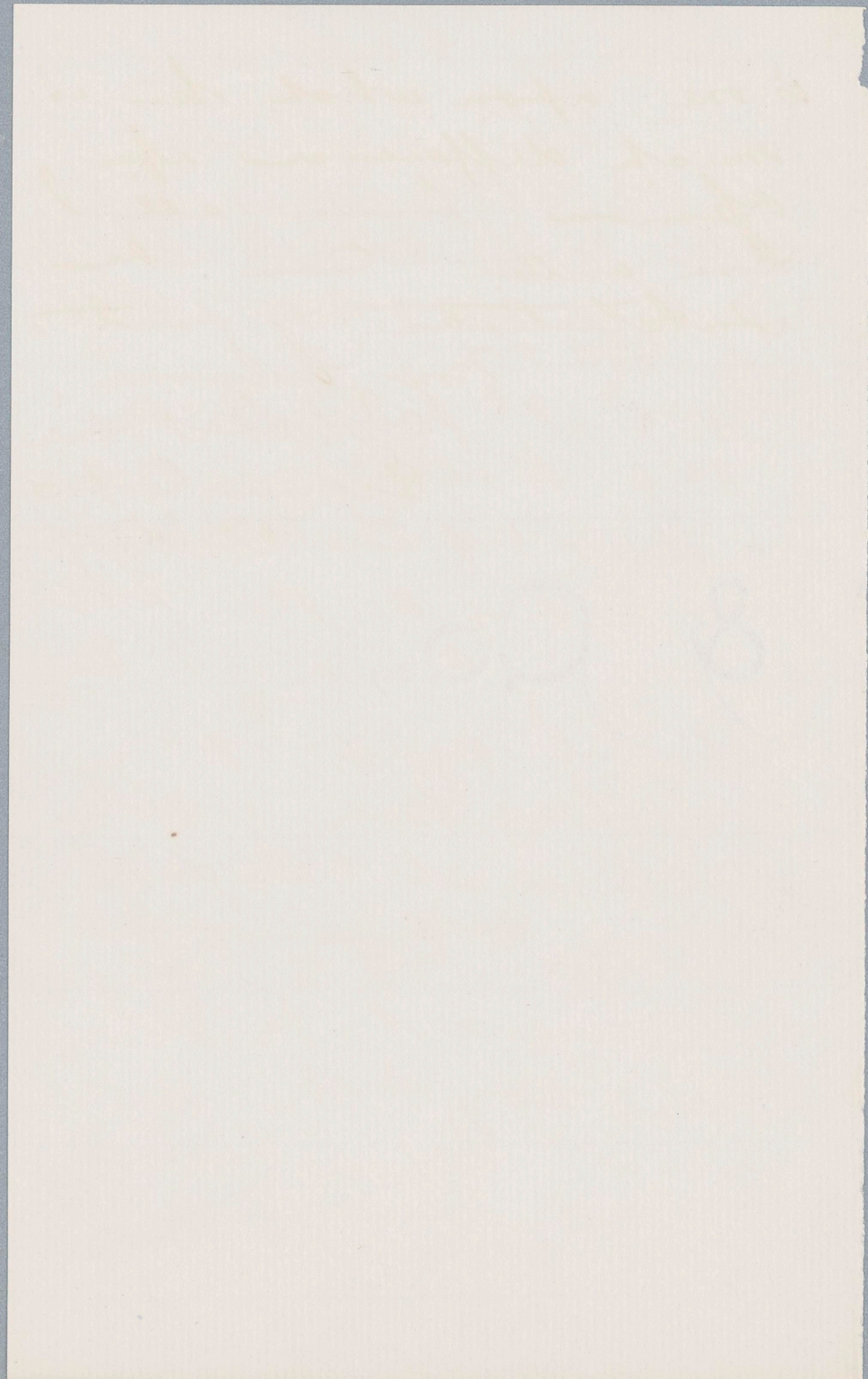
Feb. 3. 1880

Pelton a-

Legon latente,

4

but you will hear from the
Jes. Prof. Lanza when
the ~~Committee~~ Committee work you
to present your Essay.
Care of Letter to John A. John.
July 5, 1880



x

Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Boston Feb. 5. 1880.

Dear Sir

You will receive, with this note,
the remaining articles belonging to
the United States, lately in the
keeping of the Institute. We trust,
that, on examination, you will
find the property returned, to be
in a condition, which considering
its long use, (some six years), shows
that it has been well cared
for. Of course whatever losses or
injuries it has sustained either by
accident or neglect, while
in our keeping, will be paid
for by the Institute.

Permit me to add a word
in reference to a mistake

This part of the letter was not
sent, but the rest was.

of the Military Department of the Institute, in the confidence that he would not permit any improper use of them.

The Chauncey Hale School having been admitted to the use of ^{our} gymnastic apparatus at stated times for a small Annual Rental which it has continued to pay to this time, was afterwards allowed by the Officer in Charge to use some of the Arms on stated days for drill in the gymnasium, giving security for their proper usage and safety, and this arrangement has been continued until recently. But at no time has the Institute received

Statement, of which we have heard, regarding the use of some of these arms by the students of the Chauncey Hale School, an institution in our immediate neighborhood, & from which many of our pupils come.

The Arms &c have from the time of our receiving them, some six years ago, been kept under careful protection in the Gymnasium of the Institute, in which all the in-door drilling has been conducted. The entire care and disposition of them was from the first entrusted to the U. S. Officer in Charge

from the School any Compensation
for permission to use the Arms,
and the Statement which Charges
the Institute with receiving
Money for such permission is without
Foundation.

Had the Gov^t. of the Institute
been aware that a portion of the
property of the U. S. in their ^{keeping} charge
was in use in a way unauthorized
by the Rules of the War department
the error would have been promptly
Corrected. But, ignorant of these
rules, they could only rely upon the
Knowledge & experience of the Officer
in Charge.

My apology for troubling you with
this story is the wish to correct any
mistaken impression which you may
have rec^d on this subject. Believe Me
to be, very respectfully,

Col. J. T. S. Laidley

William B. Rogers.

x

BOSTON SOCIETY OF NATURAL HISTORY,

COR. BERKELEY AND BOYLSTON STS.

Boston, Mass., Feb. 6 1880

Prof. Rogers

Dear Sir

I have only two students
in my class.

What does this mean?

Very truly yours
Alpheus Hyatt

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Military

Mass: Inst: of Technology
Boston Feb 7. 1880

Dear Sir.

You will ^{have} received ~~with~~ this
the remaining articles belonging to the
U. S. lately in the keeping of the
Institute. We ~~were~~ trust that
on ~~next~~ examination you will
find ^{the} the property returned to be
in a condition which considering
its long use shows that it has been
well cared for. Of course whatever
losses or injuries it has sustained
were either by accident or ^{neglect} ~~neglect~~
while in our keeping will be
paid for by the Institute.

Permit to add a word in
^{reference} ~~reference~~ to a most able statement of
which we have heard regarding the
use of some of the Arms by the
Students of the ~~Chambers~~ ^{Chambers} of Hall School.

53.

X
Watertown Arsenal,
February 7th 1880.

Presdt. William B. Rogers.
Mass. Inst of Technology.

Sir:

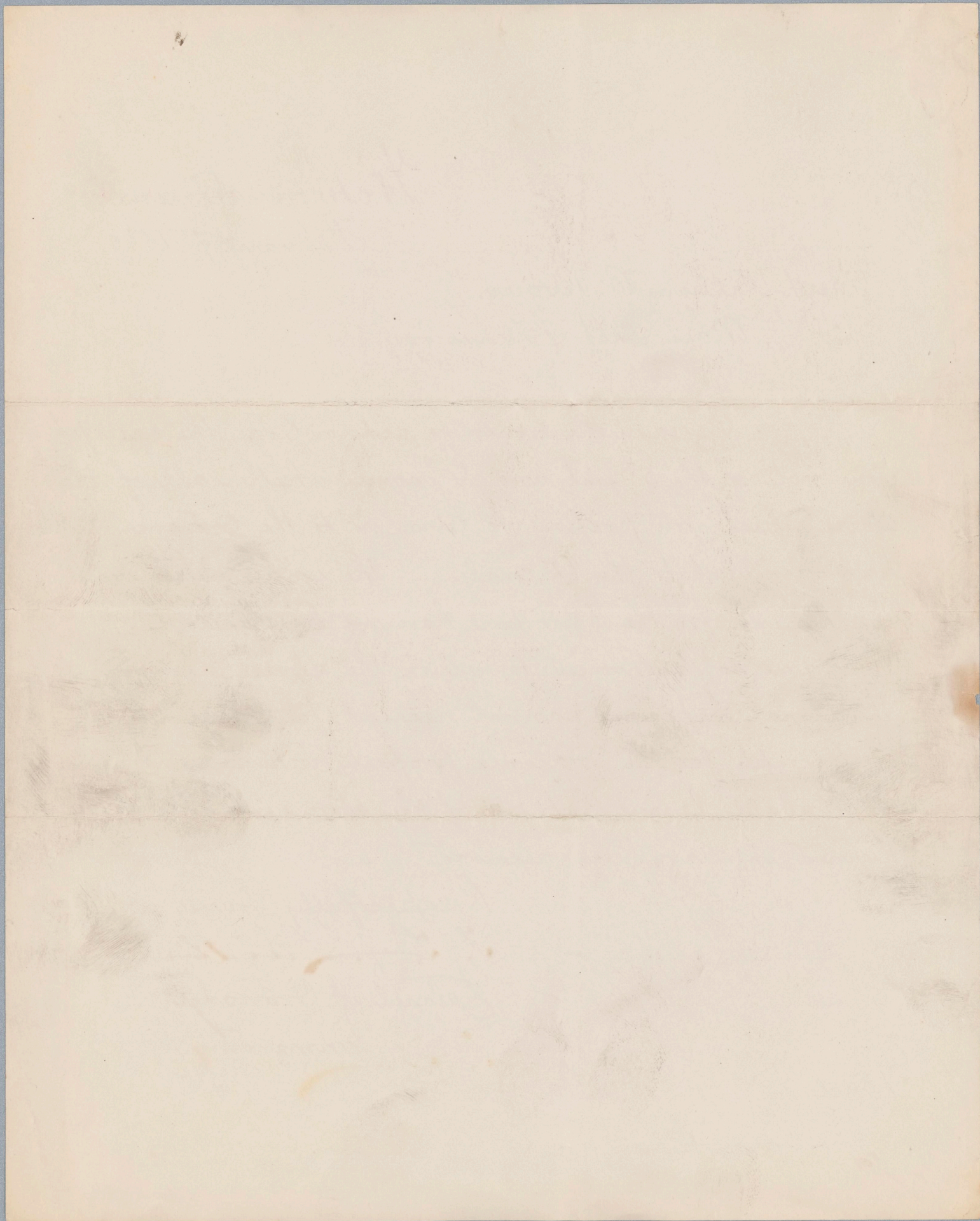
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your note of the 5th inst., and to inquire whether all of the stores which you propose to turn in to the Ordnance Dept. have been sent to this Arsenal. The implements and equipments for the 6 lbs guns have not been received.

I am not authorized to receive the stores belonging to the Signal Dept., and cannot receipt for them.

Receipts for the Ordnance property will be sent as soon as I shall learn that all of the stores intended to be turned in have been received.

Respectfully Yours,
J. L. Laidley
Colonel of Ordnance,
Commanding.

1 Encl.



C O P Y.

War Department,

I400.

Washington City,

February 10, 1880.

Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge receipt of your communication of the 3rd. instant, relative to the arms, &c., loaned to the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and enclosing a copy of a letter upon the subject addressed by Professor John M. Ordway, of that Institute, to the Honorable W.F. Field, with copy of a note of transmittal thereof from the latter, which copies bear date, respectively, of the 31st ultimo and 2nd. instant.

From the letter of Professor Ordway it appears that the arms have been returned to the Watertown Arsenal, that the equipments would be turned in on the Monday following the date of his letter, and that all articles not returned and all damages will be promptly paid for whenever the same shall be reported. Referring to these conditions, you express the opinion that, if they be fulfilled, this Department will not deem it necessary to institute legal proceedings in the case, as was requested in its letter of the 27th ultimo, and state that the papers therewith transmitted to you, will be held to await further advice upon the subject.

Replying, I have the honor to state that, if the arms,

[2/10/1880]

2

&c., are turned in to the Watertown Arsenal, as has been ordered, and all losses and damages promptly paid for, there will be no necessity for bringing suit.

As from the letter of Professor Ordway it seems that he supposes the order for the return of the arms, &c, to have been based upon misrepresentations made to this Department, I would state that the Chief of Ordnance in a report to this Department dated the 6th instant, says "The order for the return of these "arms, &c, was not made on account of any representations or mis-
"representations referred to in the within letter from Mr. Ordway, "but solely to carry out the law and regulations that provide for "issues of arms to Colleges where an army officer is on duty. As "there is no army officer now on duty at this Institution, the "arms, &c, cannot be retained there."

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

(Signed) Alex. Ramsey

Secretary of War.

The Honorable

The Attorney General.

... are turned in to the relevant Agency. It has been ordered
and all losses and damages properly paid for, there will be no re-
covery for private use.

As from the letter of Professor ... it seems that ...
supplies the order for the return of the ... to have been

based upon the ... in this report. It would
state that the list of ... in a report to the Department
dated ... says "the order for the return of these
"and ... and ... of ...
... referred to in the ... from ...
"but solely to ... and ... that provide for
"issues of ... to ... when an army officer is on duty. As
"there is no ... officer now on duty at this ... the
"... cannot be retained there."

Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
Alex. Murray
Secretary of War
The Honorable
The Attorney General

P

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION,

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 10, 1880.

Dear Professor Rogers,

Not only is the Report of the Institution for 1879 not published, but that for 1878 is not yet to hand. The Printer has been very much behind this year in his routine.

Our new building will not be ready for the meeting of the National Academy this year. In the mean time I think there is no doubt about being able to get accommodations in the Unitarian Church as last year.

I have had a letter from Lawrence Smith in regard to establishing a connection with ~~us here~~ & disposing of his Collections. When I have the pleasure of seeing you here I want to talk with you about this & other matters. The whole subject requires very great consideration in view of possible complications.

With kindest regards from Mrs Baird & Lucy to you & Mrs Rogers, believe me,

Prof. Wm. B. Rogers,

Cambridge.

Mats.

Sincerely yours,

Spencer Baird

Mr. Pop. Band -

Plano, Texas, N. 1880

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION

WASHINGTON

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

Meeting of the Corporation Feb. 11, 1880

1. The return of the U.S. Arms + equipment, to the Watertown Arsenal. In

Application made to the Legislature for Arms from the State - Mr. Cummings thinks there will be no opposition.

2. Passes the Report of the Com. on the Soc. of Arts for certain changes in the by laws of the Soc. - required to adapt them to the action of the Gov. which presents that the Soc. shall appoint it, and for these changes having been agreed upon in joint meeting of the Com. of the Inst. - & the Soc. of Arts, & a special Com. of the Society - as required by the By Laws of the Corp.

3. Refer to the present Catalogue - & its present features. The total No. of Matriculants this year -

against at the same date last year. The very small 4th year class, compared with that which left last year, the ex. cap. would be most striking.

The classes all do well, & the Semi-Ann. Exam. lately concluded - is very satisfactory.

4. One Senior's Residence - called for the exclusion of a student - mention Rosenheim's case





Committee on the School - July 11. 1880. 2.30 PM

1. Mention the Return of the U.S Arms to Watertown.
What has been done towards securing a supply
of arms from the State.
2. State what has been done by the Comtee
on the Dept. of Mechanical Engineering.
3. Mention the Action of the Faculty in the
Case of Rosenheimer, with the circumstances of that
affair. His full confession & the nature of the Comtee
to his father, Mr. W. W.
4. Mention result of Prof's last law, & his withdrawal.
5. Ask that his fee be remitted. ~~and~~ his permission
Assistant - Lowell or Wicks to be allowed 2 1/2
absent for study in Europe, on condition that he supplies
a substitute.
6. Additional Subscription by Mr. Geo Higgins.
7. The request of Miss Glover & Miss Dalton to be allowed
to pursue ~~the~~ ^{theoretical} work in Prof Wicks' Lab?



Prof. Coffin Wash.

117 Marlborough St.

Boston Feb. 13. 1880

My dear Prof.

As the Spring draws near
I am thinking of what preparations
may be necessary for the
meeting of the Nat. Acad.
in April. I had thought
it probable that we might find
a place for our meeting in
the new building of the Smith-
Inst., but Prof. Baird writes
that this will not be in readiness,
adding however that he thinks
there will be no difficulty
in securing the same
accommodations as were

about 2000-1-10
The Academy. Then I believe in all the
Reports we have to expect, ~~at my April~~
Meeting.

Prof. J. W. C. Coffin 1901. D. S. 1.

granted to the Academy at
its last April Session.

Can you tell me what
Biographical Memoirs are
to be read. I believe one
is due on Prof. Gabb, ^{for some other name in physics}
~~but one from~~ ^{as}
~~well as Prof. Newcomb's~~ ^{the}
~~the work of~~ ^{the}
Prof. Joseph Henry.

Will Prof. Newcomb be
prepared to report on his
experiments for determining
the velocity of light?

The Council of the Academy appears
to co-operate with the National
Board of Health, ~~have reported~~
~~to the Gov't~~ ^{jointly with that}
Com. reported to the Gov't. but
~~will I presume~~ ^{they will also} ~~report their~~
~~actions to the Gov't~~ ^{make a} ~~to~~

117 Men

Corresp. with Home Sec^y,
1880

Dear D. Mitchell

Monday

of the

Do you propose at the Meeting of the Ac:
in April to report on the work done by your
Health Comm:; ~~report~~ ^{report} in a separate form or as
embodied in the first report of your Com: &
the Nat. Bd. of Health. At the previous meeting
I might have thought desirable to call attention
in a general way, to what has been done;
but I did not see it as appropriate.

I have expressed Copies of the ^{Joint} Report of the
which had been prepared for me at Wash: D. C.
I sent them to the Pres: & the Spect: of the Nat. Bd. of Rep:
as you suggested. I have also ~~alluded~~ ^{alluded} to it
Sept: 2^d in the subj. Can you state the ^{legislation}
act has been founded on the Report

Yours very truly
W. B. Rogers

117 Market St,
Feb. 15, 1880

D. W. Mitchell



To Loan Purchase

Feb. 15, 1880



NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

The *Stated Annual Session* of the ACADEMY will be held in Washington City, commencing on Tuesday, the 20th of April next, at 11 A. M.

The members of the Council are requested to meet at 10 A. M.

The place of meeting will be announced hereafter.

Members having communications to make are requested to send the titles of the same, together with an estimate of the time required for each, to the Home Secretary several days before the commencement of the session.

The term of office of the Foreign Secretary expires at this session.

AMENDMENTS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

The following substitutes for Section 5, Article IV., and the last clause of Section 2, Article V., were reported by the Council at the stated session in April, 1879, discussed in Committee of the Whole, and adopted to be voted upon at the stated session in April, 1880:—

SECTION 5, ARTICLE IV.

SECT. 5. Elections for membership shall be held in the following manner: Each member may inscribe on a ballot the names of nominees not exceeding five in number. Absent members may send their votes to the Home Secretary. The names balloted for shall then be arranged in the order of the number of ballots on which they appear, and the members present shall then vote by ballot *yes* or *no* on the several qualified candidates, beginning with the highest. Should several candidates have an equal number of votes, the order in which they shall be voted upon shall be arranged by a ballot among the members present. If two-thirds of the votes cast, counting blank votes, are in the affirmative, and if the number of the Academy will not by such election be increased above 100, the candidate shall be declared elected. If by the election the number will be over 100, four-fifths of the votes cast must be in the affirmative to elect.

proposed.

Adopted April 20 - 1880.

Apr. 21. The last clause of Sect 5 of old Rules was repealed, having been dropped by a clerical mistake.

Before and during the election a discussion of the merits of the nominees will be in order.

The election of members may be suspended at any time by a majority vote of the members present.

SECTION 2, ARTICLE V.

Amend the last clause to read —

Persons who are not members may read papers on invitation of the President with the advice of the Council.

Duplicate lists of "Nominations made at the April session, 1879, to be voted on at the April session, 1880," will be sent to each member. Those who do not expect to be present at the next meeting, can vote on the proposed amendments to the Constitution, and the name of any candidate for membership, by writing *yes* or *no* against them on one of these lists and sending it to the Home Secretary before the commencement of the session.

J. H. C. COFFIN,
Home Secretary.

1901 I Street, Washington, D. C.
February 15, 1880.

SECTION 5, ARTICLE IV., as it now stands.

SECT. 5. Elections for members shall be held in the following manner: One name shall be selected by ballot from the nominations presented. The name receiving the highest number of votes (provided that they are at least one-third of those cast) shall thereupon be voted on by ballot for membership, and if two-thirds of the votes cast, including blank votes, are in the affirmative, the person voted for shall be declared elected a member of the Academy. Any name failing to receive two-thirds of the votes cast shall not be voted for a second time on the same day; and unless receiving one-third of the votes cast shall not be again put in nomination at that session of the Academy.

Absent members may send their votes to the Secretary, which shall be counted in the ballot for election, but not in that for preference.

Before each election a discussion of the merits of the nominees will be in order.

Elections of members shall only be held at stated sessions, and after that of April, 1872, not more than five members shall be elected at any one session.

1901 S. Washington St.

Feb. 16, 1880

Prof. W. B. Rogers

My dear Sir

I have learned from
Dr Woodward, that there is no
doubt the Trustees of All Souls
Church will again grant the
use of their rooms for the
approaching meeting of the Acad-
emy. He had that assurance
from one of the chief of them.

I had requested ^(Dr W.) him & Baird
& Newcomb to find some
suitable place, as at the time
I was restricted to the house.

Rule III requires a "Committee
of Arrangements" to be appointed
by the President. Hilgard has
always been the efficient mem-
ber in the past. Unfortunately
his son is hovering between
life & death, & his recovery is

very doubtful - yet he may
linger for a long time.

I will inquire of Brewster
respecting his biographical
memoir of Prof. Henry; also of
Dr Gill respecting his memoir
of Dr Gabb; of B Adm^t. Rodgers
respecting his memoir of
Adm^t. Davis.

The following unfilled appoint-
ments to prepare bioq. memoirs
have been made:

Pres^t. Angel of Alexis Caswell in 1877

J. T. Hayden of J. B. Stebbins in 1877

Prof Baird of A. A. Gould in 1867

Prof Ingersoll of James Hadley in 1873

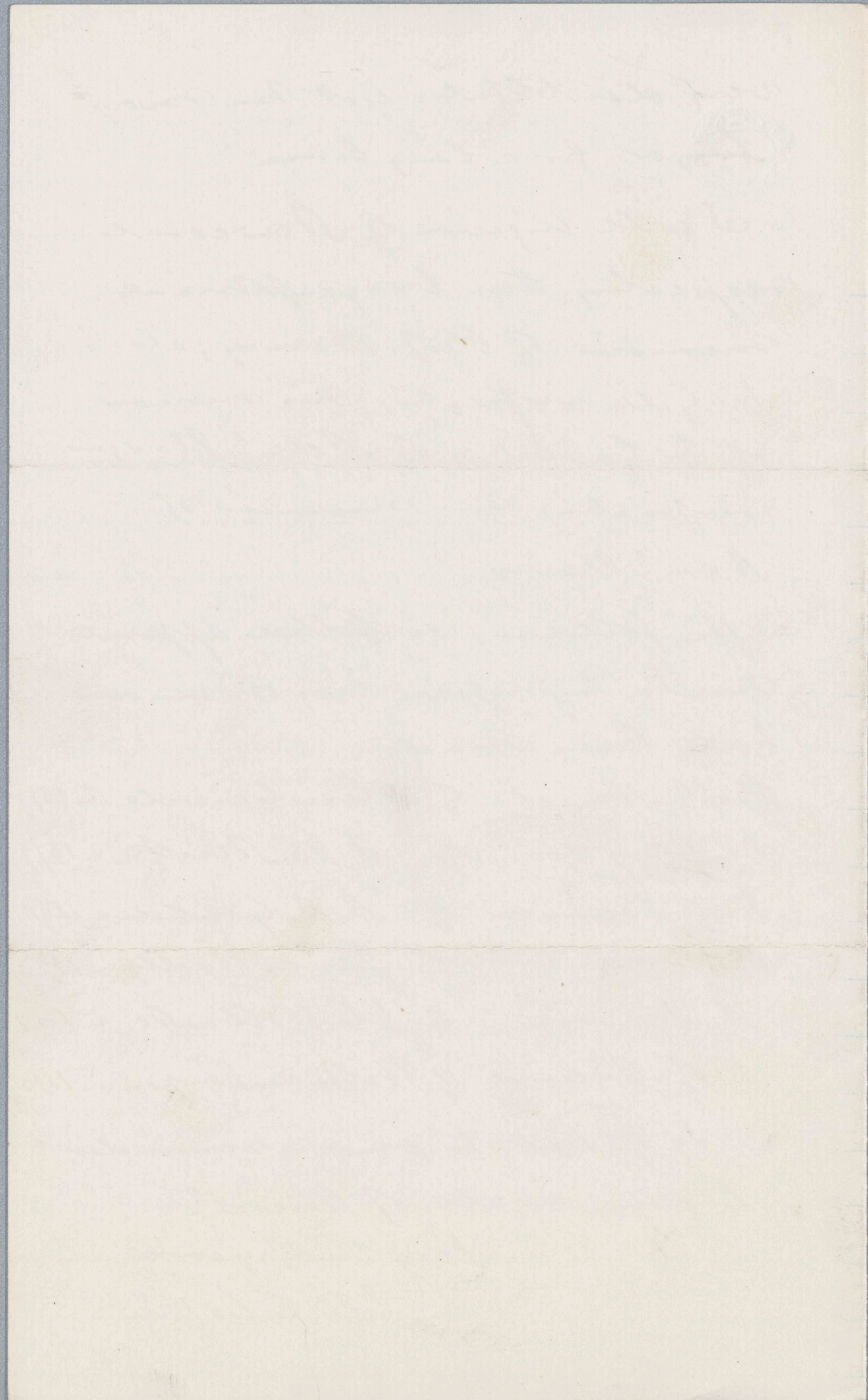
A. Agassiz of J. C. Holbrook in 1872

Prof Baird of William Simpson in 1873

Is it best to send a reminder
to some or all of these?

Very truly yours

J. H. C. Coffin



117 Marlborough St.
Boston Feb. 16. 1880

Col. J. T. S. Laidley U.S. A.

Dear Sir,

I find that the Artillery implements
~~mentioned~~ missing on your

inventory are all in our possession,
having been

~~I~~ were overlooked when the
articles were sent to you, ^{also that} the

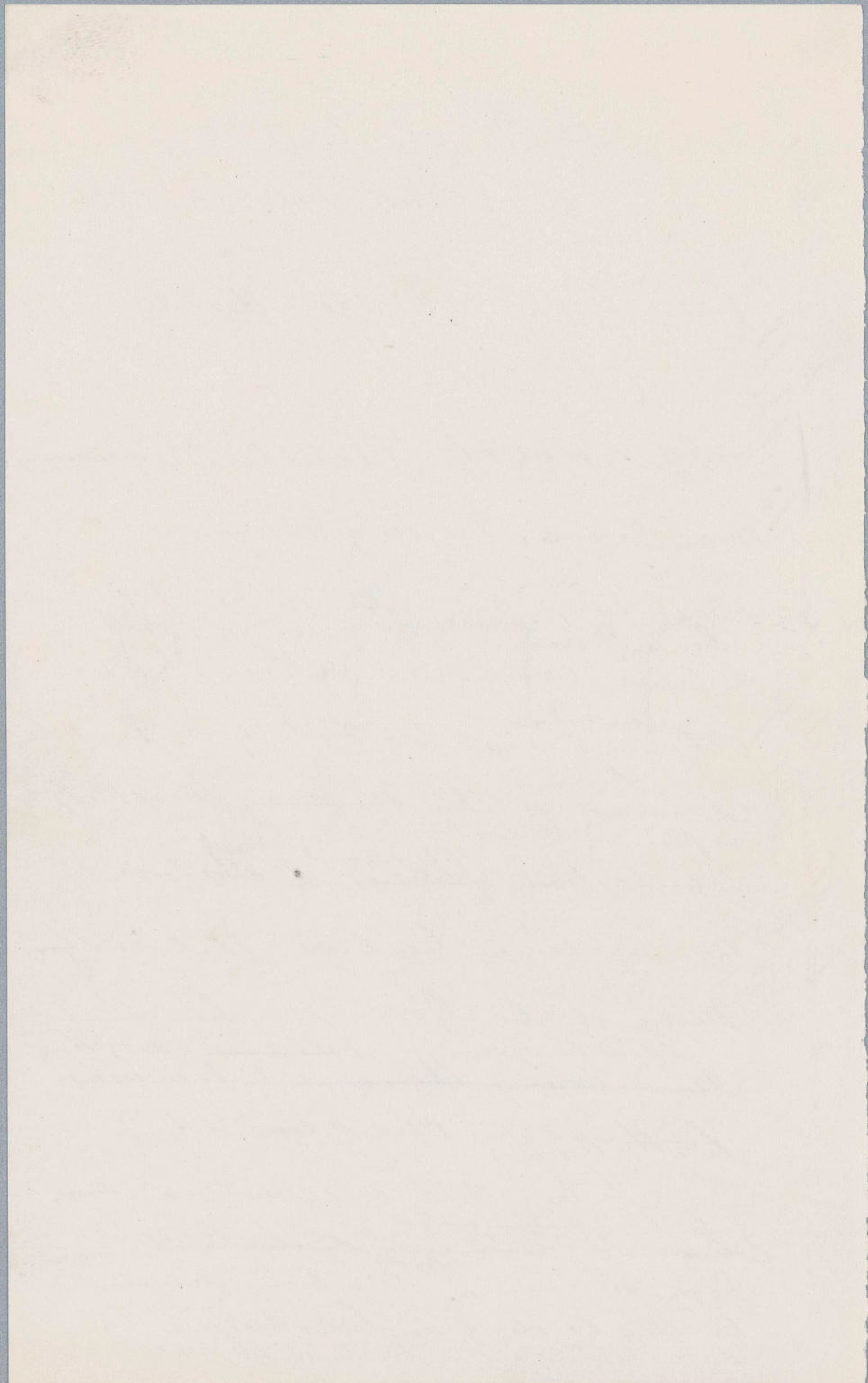
source of the missing Muskets
supposed to be lost
have been ~~found~~ ^{recovered} at Anderson

as we are certain that nothing

more will come Sir, we shall
send to you ~~whatever~~ ^{whatever} they
~~are~~ ^{are} ~~every~~ ^{every} thing that remains
with us in our hands.

I beg that you will advise us
to the disposition of
~~what to do with the~~ ^{what to do with the}
Signal Stores. We were directed
by the Order from Washington to
send the property in the hands of the

about
I have recd. in the Signal Stores
may perhaps your
W. B. B.



[Feb. 16, 1880?]

X

Boston Feb. 1880.

Dear Sir:

We take the liberty to inform you that at the last Annual Meeting of the Class of '73 M. S. O. it was unanimously voted to ask you to accept the Honorary Memberships of the Class Association.

The members of the committee appointed to notify you of this action take pleasure in performing

-ing this duty, and in
conveying to you at the
same time the assurance
of the great esteem and
affection which this class,
in common with all those
who have been connected
with the Institute of
Technology, feel towards
yourself.

Edward W. Greenleaf
James E. Stone
Francis H. Williams

Wm. B. Rogers Esq -
President

in this part, and in
concerning a copy of the
same from the Museum
of the great Britain and
Museum which the
be removed with all the

with the objects of
Philosophy, but towards
yourself, and towards
the same, and towards
the same, and towards

The 12th page of
the book

117 Marlborough St.

Boston Feb. 18. 1880.

Gentlemen.

I heartily appreciate
the kind feelings which
have prompted the ^{association} Class
of '73 to make me an
honorary member of ~~their~~
association, and am most
happy to accept this proof
of their regard.

Thanking you for
the very qualifying terms
in which you have conveyed

The vote of the Class,
and with affectionate
regards & best-wishes
for each of its Members,
I remain

Yours faithfully

William B Rogers

To Messrs

Edward H Greenleaf --- SB. Ins^t

Ja^s. E. Stone --- SB "

Francis H Wilkins SB "

Comm: of Class of '73.

Received of the
the sum of
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Watertown Arsenal,
February 18-1880.

President W. B. Rogers,
Mass. Inst. of Technology,
Boston, Mass. —

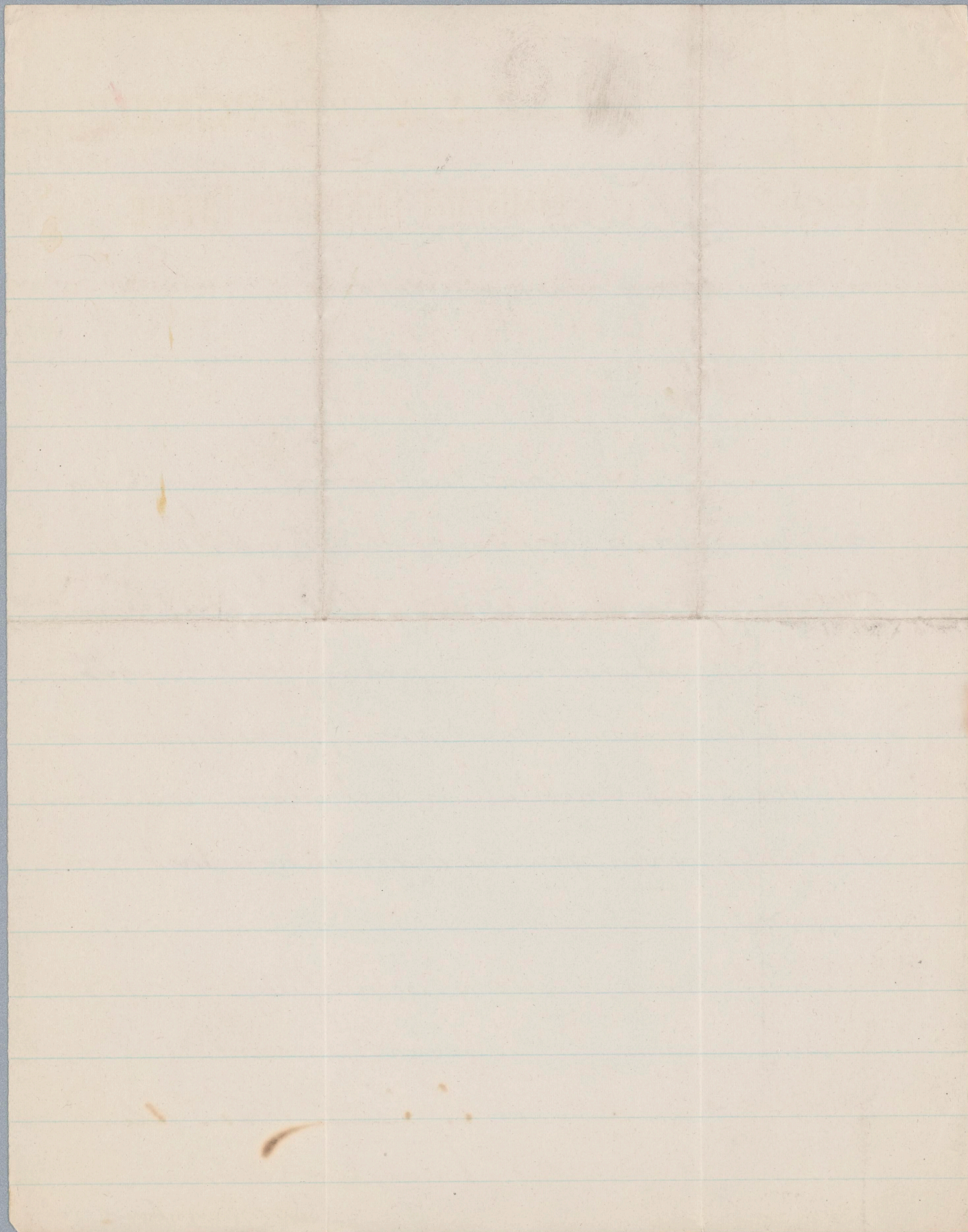
Dear Sir:

I have the honor to state in reply to your inquiry of the 16th inst., that a letter addressed to Gen. A. J. Myer, Chief Signal Officer, Washington, D. C., asking what disposition shall be made of the signal property loaned to the Mass. Institute of Technology, will bring a reply giving you the information that you desire.

Very Respectfully

Your obt. servant

J. S. Pikey
Colonel of Ordnance
Commanding —



4
UNITED STATES CONSULATE,

Glasgow, February 18, 1880

Hon. William B. Rogers
President of Mass. Inst. Technology,
Boston Mass.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to
acknowledge the receipt of the
fifteenth Annual Catalogue
of your Institution and
the President's Report for
1876. I beg to thank you
kindly for the favor and
that you will command me
if I can ever serve you in
any manner.

I am very respectfully
Yours Obedt Servt

Samuel Flewper,
Consul.

UNITED STATES CONSULATE

Chicago, the 11th of January, 1880

Mr. William B. Hoar
President of the Board of Trade
Boston Mass.

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to
acknowledge the receipt of the
letter which you have the honor
to send me, in relation to
the President's Report for
1879. I beg to thank you
for the favor and
to assure you that your
views are very much
appreciated.
I am very respectfully
Yours truly,
James A. Hooper
Consul

21st Feb. 80

1524 Walnut St.
Philadelphia.

My dear Sir - I supposed
the business meeting -
(is not that in the fall)
would be the proper
one for a committee
report - If you advise
me - otherwise I will
prepare a brief re-
port for you - even
if I do not attend -
in person - I can see
no reason why you
should not speak as

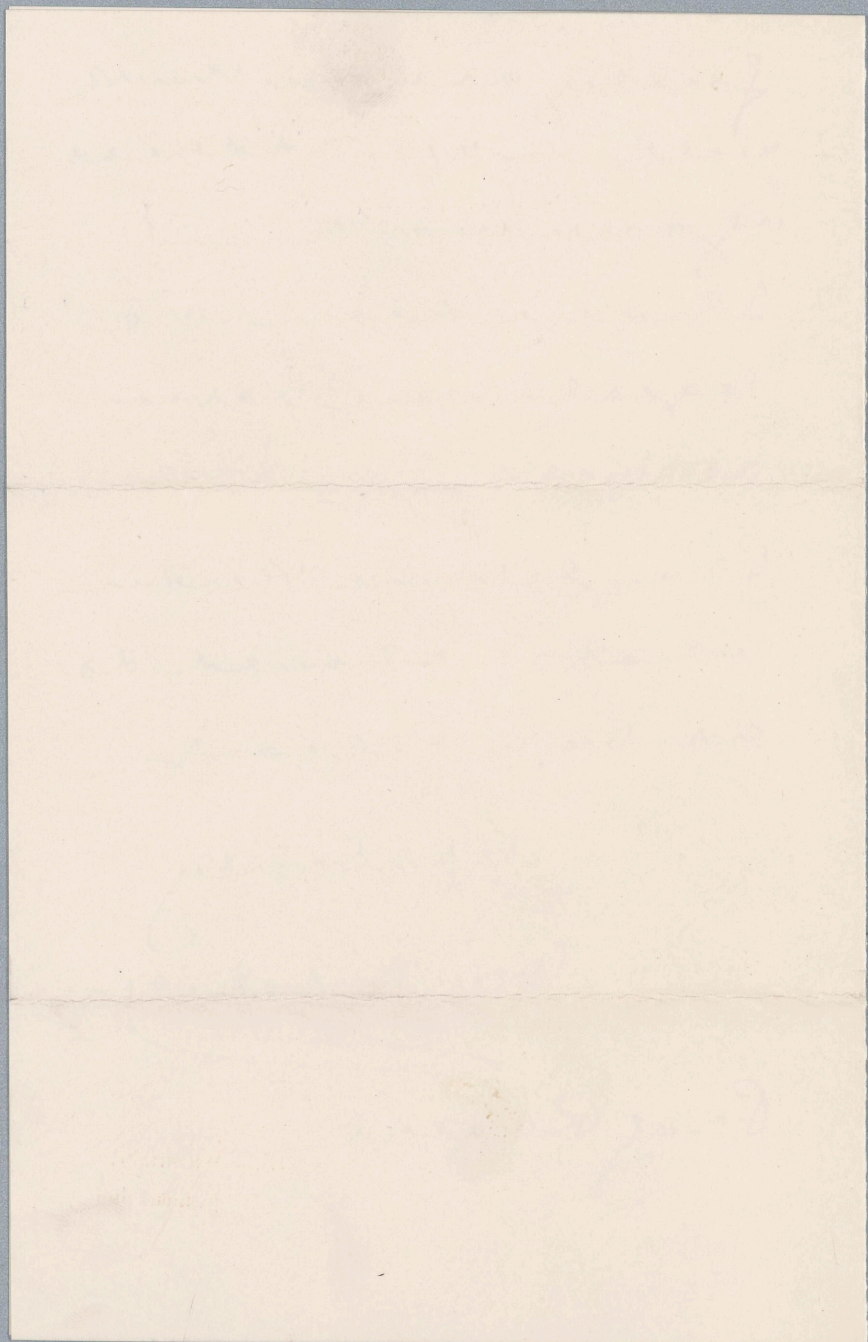
fully as you think
well in up-address
of your work —

I have seen no
legislative action
as yet —

Pray let me know
what I should do
as to a report —

Yrs truly
Wm Mitchell

Prof Rogers



SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION,

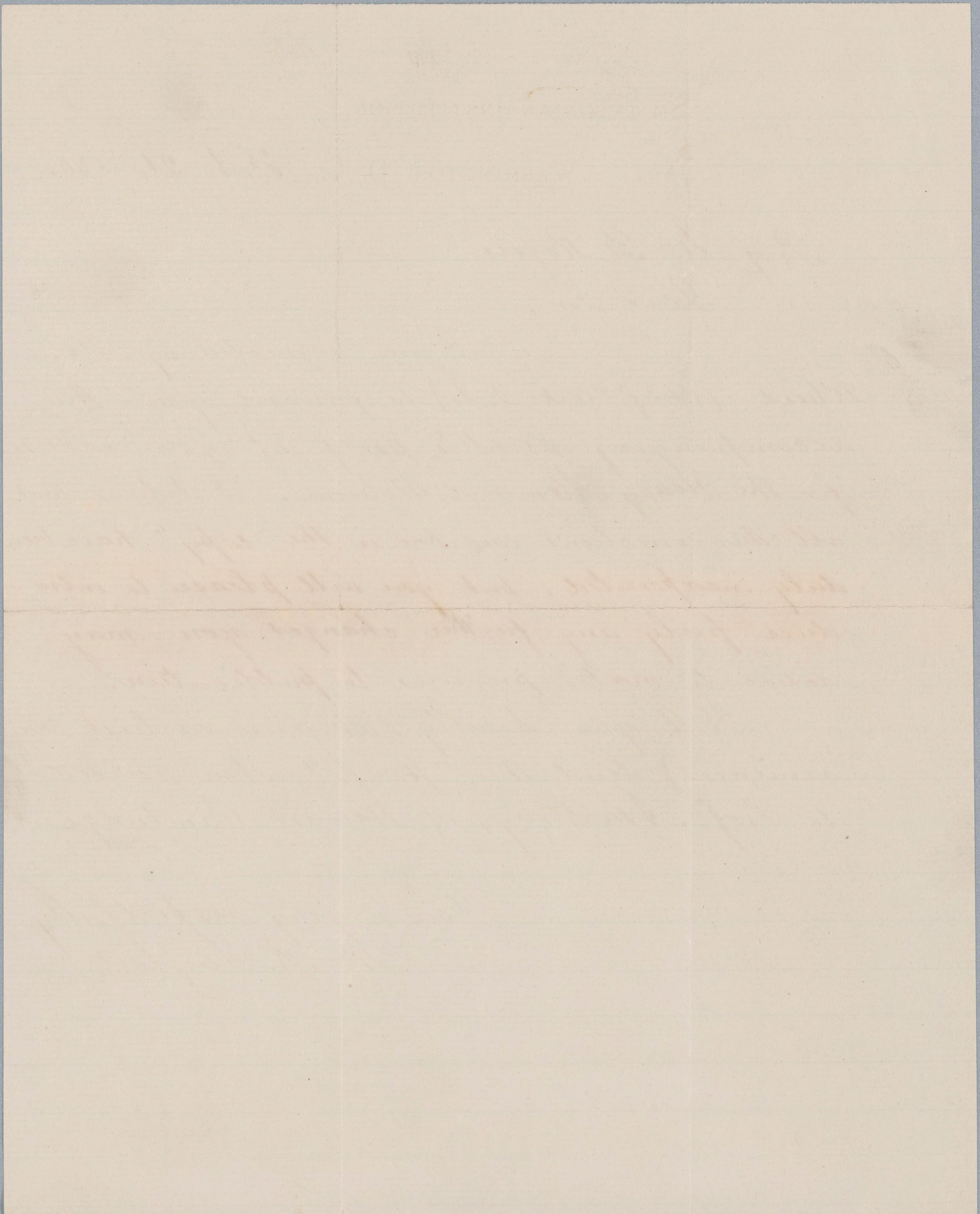
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 21, 1880.

Prof. Wm B. Rogers
Dear Sir,

I am requested by Mr. Rhus - (Chief Clerk S. I.) to forward you the accompanying printer's proof of your address for the Henry Memorial Volume. I believe that all the corrections marked in the "copy" have been duly incorporated; but you will please to introduce freely any further changes you may desire to make previous to publication.

Will you kindly (at your earliest convenience) send the "proofs" when revised to Prof. Asa Gray, of Harvard Cambridge?

Yours very respectfully
Wm B. Taylor.



Dear Prof. Coffin, Feb 2^d 1880-

In thinking of names for the Comtee of
of Arrangmt. I ^{rather} think that the members
of the Comtee might object to be called on for
this additional work, but Gibb's letter says that
the business has been otherwise
If therefore
no objection be made I would
appoint the following

Mrs. Kellogg David Newcomb
Woodward & Coffin. Unless you see
cause for some change in the list
(of what please inform me) I wish you to
notify these gentlemen of their
appointment. I place Prof. Kellogg
on the Committee in the hope
that he will be able to give us
the benefit of his large experience
in the business of the Academy, but I should
be sorry to call upon him for services to which he might
just now be disinclined

In regard to the unpaid appointments
for Progress & Memory of which there are
so many of by date I sincerely trust that
to advise by rule VII it would
seem that in case the person appointed
fails to present the money expected of him
at the specified time - after that of his appointment
it becomes the duty of the President to select

Respectable Member in place of
the first & do on that the duty
is performed" "Apply the

Article 1st of the Constitution, which
in your last you say regard Business
as reserved for responsibility to the
Majority unless by a liberal construction
of the rule they should have been applied to
unopposed which I think you
granted has not been done. On
the whole I think it would be well
to send a reminder to each of the
5 Members with best wishes
in your letter.

I earnestly hope that the 3
Members to whom you previously
refer will be present at
the Sp. Meet?

An extension of the term
of preparation to 2 or 3 years
may be desirable and
ought to be considered by the
Comtee.

Yours for
W. B. B.

Prof. J. H. Coffey

I think it is better to have the meeting at the same place as the last one. But if they have no objection to the change, I will not object.



Boulevard Montparnasse, 136,

Paris, le 23 février 1880

Ecole Spéciale d'Architecture
Médaille d'Or à l'Exposition Universelle de 1878
Classe 8, Enseignement Supérieur.

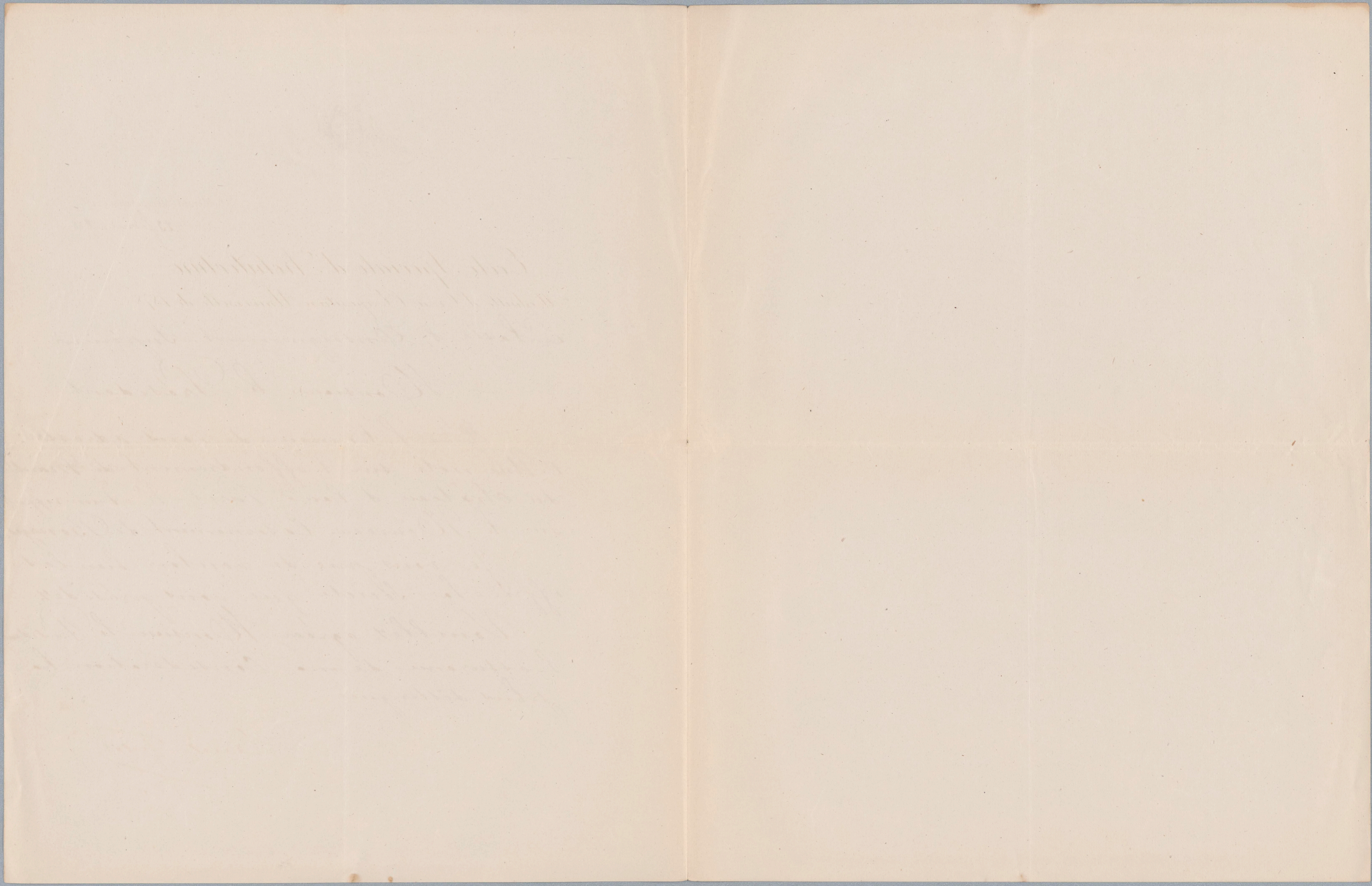
Monsieur le Président,

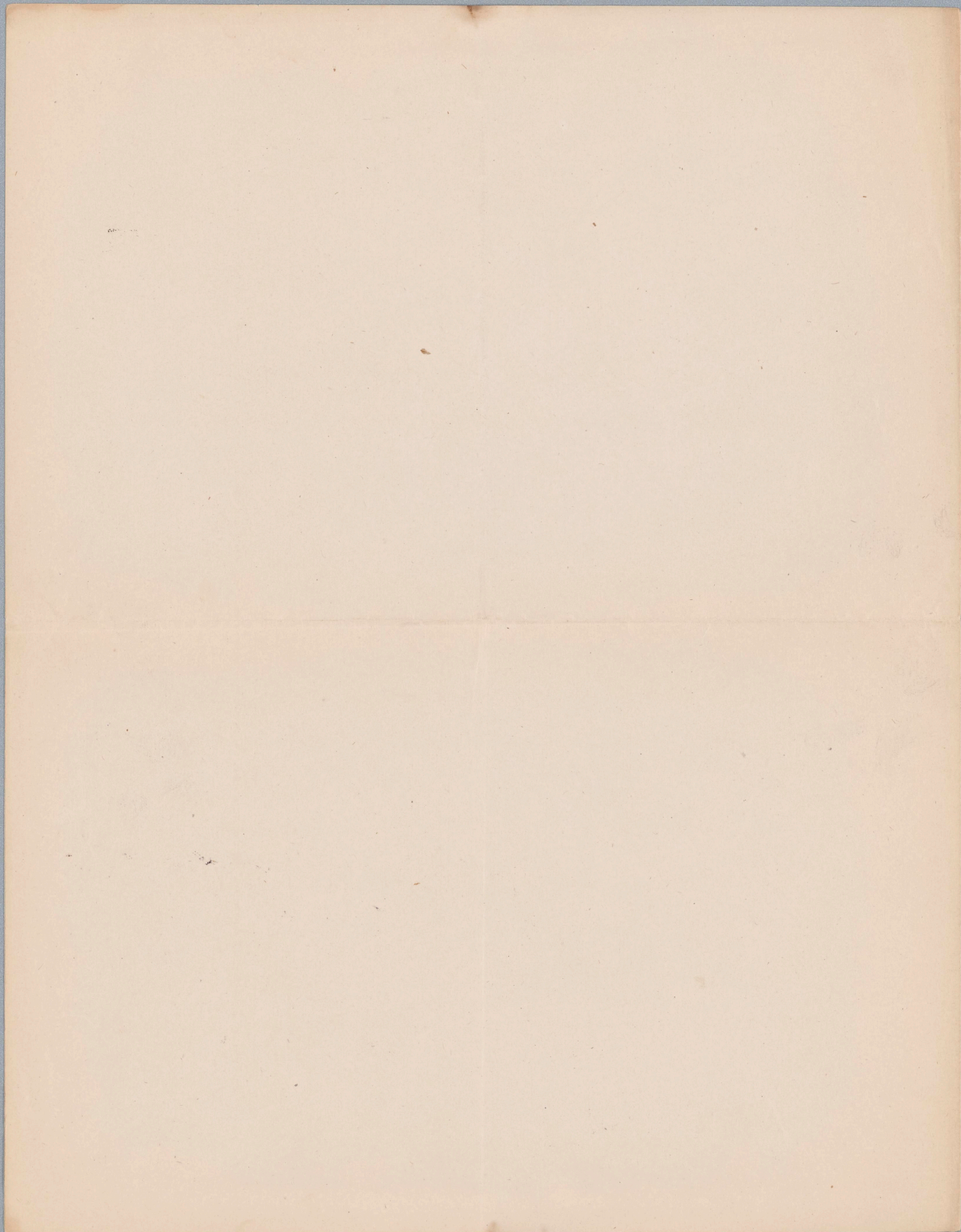
J'ai l'honneur de vous adresser:
1^o Une note sur l'effondrement du Marché
du château d'eau Paris, - 2^o et un rapport
sur le Nouveau Casernement de Bourges.

Je vous prie de vouloir bien les
offrir à la Société que vous présidez.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Président,
l'assurance de ma considération la
plus distinguée

Lucien Toulou





the discovery or more properly the
 re-discovery by the Danish Philo. Oersted
 of the directive influence of the galvanic
 current on the magnetic needle, a
 fact first noticed by Romagnosi *
 at the beginning of the Century, and
~~which was~~ ^{thoroughly established} which was discovered anew & more
 fully investigated by Oersted was the
 means of giving down a celebrated fact as the
~~simplest~~ ^{simplest} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~most~~ ^{most} ~~important~~ ^{important} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~science~~ ^{science}
 has yet furnished to Science.

I w

Oersted was the first to bring his experiment
 to view the fact that it was not the
 action, & that a wire than carrying
 a current while it had the power of
 affecting a magnetic needle as its
 vicinity was in fact capable of
 being acted on by a magnet. Thus
 making certain the first step in
 the science of Electro-Magnetism.

* He had indeed indicated the relation between the electric current and the magnetic force in his paper on the subject in 1789.

117 Marlborough St.

Boston Feb. 24. 1880.

My dear Sir,

Your letter of the 21st inst is
just received. The Autumn Meetings
of the National Academy are I think
usually restricted to Scientific
proceedings, as was that of last
October; but the April Meetings
are always devoted in part
to business; so that the one
now approaching would seem
to be the proper ^{occasion} ~~time~~ for reporting
on the work of your Committee.

One by law make it
the duty of the President to

Report sent to the Gov^t in the Acton - I hope you
will be present at the meeting to represent the Academy
in regard to
your
W. B. R

D. W. Mitchell.

P. S. You may care to send part of the
the report on the industry done in report - but a brief
statement - as you see, will I suppose be all that is
required.

"Report the results of investigations
made by such committees, (as
obtained) soon as (to the Gov^t), and (at the
next following session), (to the
Academy)" (Art. V. Sect. 4).

A statement of the doings
of your committee, and especially of
the suggestions which it contributed
to the joint report would be of
much interest to the Academy
as showing the service it is
rendering to the Government, and
as securing a due recognition
of the value of its co-operation.
~~It would seem probable that the Annual~~
The Report of the Academy
to the Gov^t required by the by laws
I think in the present case
should include the work of your
Committee, as distinct from the joint

To Wm Mitchell



Washington D.C.

Feb 25th 88

Professor W. B. Rogers

Dear friend.

I learned from Prof
Pumpelly a few days since that either
you had not received my letter of two months
ago or I had missed receiving one from
you since then. I at once telegraphed
you and on returning from New York
this morning I have received your reply

Saying that my letter & document
had failed to reach you. The
package was directed by a clerk and I
cannot imagine what has become of
it. I enclose with this the same
documents again they are

Speech of J D C Atkin's M.C.

" " Abram S Hewitt " "

" " Peter D Wiggleson " "

Copy of Letter of C King Jan 2 1880 to
Chairman W S Davis of the Senate
Appropriation Committee before whom

lies the amendment extending the
Lacey into the States.

I will first before making any comments
give you a little of the history of the
origin of the Lacey.

When the National Academy report
was presented to Congress it was directly
referred to the Appropriation Committee
of the House. In Committee it was
discussed with great fullness and the
Secretary of the Interior was requested
to draw an enabling clause which

Should create the office of Geological
Director and define its duties and field
of action. The Secretary after consulting
a number of the Committee who were interested
committed the drafting to me. I then
enquired of Mr. Hewitt who had the
matter in charge in the House whether
the field was to be confined either
public lands or the whole United States.
He plainly told me that the Survey was
to be made to cover the whole Union
and I used in this sense "National
Domain"



You understand that I simply acted
as a clerical aid and had no responsibility
My draft was adopted by the Secretary
of the Interior Then by the House Committee
and became law without a change.

I now refer you to the speeches of Mess
Atkins, Wigginton, & Hewitt particularly
the latter to show you that in voting
the law as it now stands they
did so with the full understanding

and intention of making a general
sumey. When I had been
appointed and was about to inaugurate
the work I wished to be clear, exactly
what "National Domain" meant as a
legal term. It was submitted to the
Attorney General who decided that
the term was not a good one and might
mean the Territories (where the full sovereignty
is in the general government)
I then asked the Appropriation Committee
to defund by an amendment exactly

what they intended the field to be.
Immediately the amendment was
introduced and passed through the
House awaiting me to be carried by
examinations into the states. This
happened at the very end of the act's
session. There was not time to get
it up in the Senate and it will
hardly be reached in the course of
business till April.

I have addressed a letter on the
question of the Amendment to the
Senate Committee in answer to a

note of inquiry from them.

I enclose a copy of that letter.


It treats only of the economical geology
division of our work.

Now I have put you in possession
of all the facts here let me add
a few words as to my policy.

First I object equally with you to making
a full or general geological survey of
any state which is not chiefly public
land. I think the division of general
geology should confine its labors to

[2/25/1880]

3.

The unknown regions of the
West, Southwest  and Northwest
and devote its energies to the filling
up of the great blanks in our geological
knowledge to the end that we may
have some day a full map of the U.S.

There are however certain broad problems
which no state surveys are likely to
successfully cope with. These, as
isolated studies I desire to pursue
regardless of State or Territorial lines.
The Great Loess & drift fields of

The Mississippi Basin for instance
I wish to work up in connection
with their vast agricultural significance.
Of such problems State surveys get only
fragmentary glimpses at best.

Then the whole mineral wealth, metals
crusts, clays, fertilizers &c. I desire
to take up as individual problems
and give them a broad comprehensive
treatment. Many (a large majority)
of the present State geologists are in
favor of my plan and have already
expressed their approval several

offering cooperation.

James Hall, Lealey, Cook, Newberry
Hatchcock, Little, Chamberlain
Eugene Smith are all in favor of
an extension and if the plan is
carried out it will be my pride to
win the cooperation of all.

I am much touched by Dana's active
hostility. I dislike Whitney's constant
bitterness, but I shall go on patiently
and command their approval by &
by by our results.

What I wish to call your attention to

especially is that the extension of the
Army was the original idea of Congress
not as Mr. Dana thinks a piece of
"grasping ambition" (to use his own words)
of mine. I love & revere Mr. Dana
and I look forward confidently to his
approval. More than all others however
I value your good will and I beg
you will drop me a line in which you
will state how the plan as I sketch
it meets your wishes.

Yours faithfully & affectionately
yours

Clarence King

Pray give me kindest regards to Mr. Rogers

Cambridge Mass 25th - 1861

1

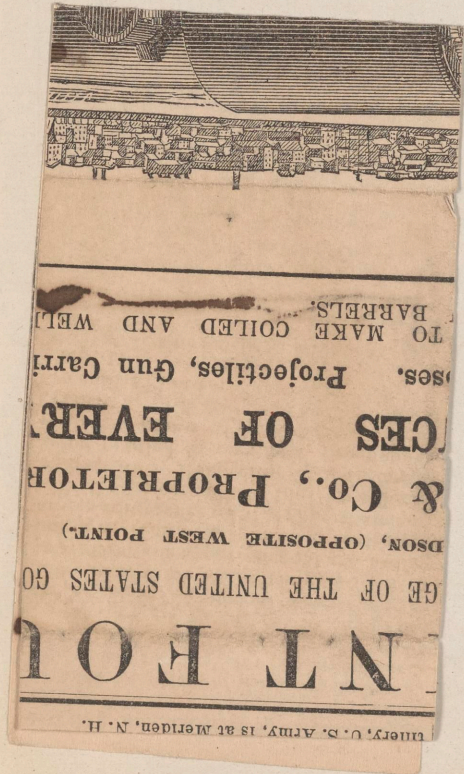
My dear Professor

I enclose you a photo from
one of the papers by which you will see that
Massachusetts has a right to his details for
public use instructions. I do not feel any delicacy
in recalling to your recollection my appreciation
in behalf of Genl Louis B. Grant because you
never so kind as to say that you would do any thing
in your power to assist him. I suffer from the
fact that there will be a vacancy to be filled
in Massachusetts on June 1st / 61. Thank you?

I have not heard from you for a long time but
saw in the paper that you had been making
a speech at the dedication of a school.

Very truly Yours
M. Leott Gibbs

Prof. Wm B Rogers



ARMY DETAILS AT COLLEGES.

We give below the list of officers of the Army detailed at colleges, universities, etc., under section 1225 Revised Statutes, showing the date when each detail will expire. It will be seen from this that there can be but one more detail during the present year. Lieutenant Danes, Third Artillery, who is at Bishop Seabury Mission, Faribault, Minn., is remaining temporarily until a retired officer can be obtained to take his place. The States of Minnesota, Nebraska, Kansas and Colorado are entitled to but one detail, and they now have two, which explains why no officer on the active list is to be detailed in place of Lieutenant Danes. The vacancy in the list of 30 when Lieutenant Danes goes to his regiment must be filled by an assignment to one of the three States Alabama, Mississippi or Louisiana, those States being entitled to two under the apportionment and having but one. The details in other States are now in accordance with the apportionment, with the exception that the three States Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont, being entitled to one, have two details, while the States of Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island having but one are entitled to two:

- First-Lieutenant M. Crawford, Jr., Second Artillery, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., July 1, 1882.
- ~~First-Lieutenant A. S. [unclear], Fourth Ar-~~
~~illery, University of [unclear], Burlington,~~
June, 1881.
- First-Lieutenant Charles Morris, Fifth Artillery, Massachusetts Agricultural College, Amherst, June, 1881.
- First-Lieutenant A. W. MacMurray, First Artillery, Union College, Schenectady, June, 1883.
- First-Lieutenant J. B. Burbank, Third Artillery, Cornell University, Ithaca, June 30, 1883.
- Second-Lieutenant William S. Patten, Eighteenth Infantry, Riverview Academy, Poughkeepsie, July, 1883.
- ~~First-Lieutenant C. R. Barnett, Fifth Artil-~~
~~lery, Pennsylvania Military Academy, Chester,~~
June, 1882.
- First-Lieutenant E. T. C. Richmond, Second Artillery, Dickinson College, Carlisle, June, 1883.
- First-Lieutenant George O. Webster, Fourth Infantry, Allegheny College, Meadville, August 15, 1883.
- First-Lieutenant S. N. Holmes, Thirteenth Infantry, Rutgers College, New Brunswick, August, 1883.
- Second-Lieutenant Clarence Deems, Fourth Artillery, Maryland Agricultural College, July 6, 1881.
- First-Lieutenant Henry Romeyn, Fifth Infantry, Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute, Hampton, June, 1881.
- Captain G. W. Evans, Twenty-first Infantry, Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, August, 1883.
- First-Lieutenant George S. Hoyle, First Cavalry, North Georgia Agricultural College, Dahlonega, July, 1883.
- Second-Lieutenant E. B. Bolton, Twenty-third Infantry, Agricultural and Mechanical College of Mississippi, Starkville, June, 1883.
- Captain George T. Olmstead, U. S. Army, Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas, near Bryan, June, 1881.
- First-Lieutenant R. M. Rogers, Second Artillery, University of the South, Sewanee, June, 1883.
- First-Lieutenant R. G. Howell, Second Artillery, Agricultural and Mechanical College of Kentucky, Lexington, June, 1881.
- First-Lieutenant L. Lomia, Fifth Artillery, Ohio Agricultural and Mechanical College, Columbus, June 28, 1881.
- Second-Lieutenant J. P. Jefferson, Fifth Artillery, Brooks' Military Academy, Cleveland, June 30, 1882.

for a long time but

had been making

of a record.

by [unclear]

Mallett Gibbs

Prof. Woldemar Gubik

X

Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia,
February 24th 1880.

My dear Sir,

If you will go back in memory some 25 years, you will I hope, have no difficulty in recalling one of your most ardent students at the University of Va., one of the most attentive & appreciative listeners to your occasional unpremeditated rhetorical outbursts, in the person of your humble servant. Many changes have taken place since those joyous days, some sad, very sad, others of course otherwise.

But I am not proposing to resume
our old time acquaintance by inflicting
on you a sentimental letter: my pur-
pose is decidedly of the practical sort.

Some of my South Carolina friends
are pushing me for the chair of Mathemat-
ics, Natural Philosophy & Mechanics in the
State Agricultural College soon to be
started at Columbia in that State.

They know me more as a man
of affairs than as a man of science,
& suggest that I should supplement
their personal efforts by some letters
indicating the estimate formed of me
by some of my scientific friends.

I would be very glad therefore, if
you will give me, for the purpose indi-
cated, some expression of your esti-

-mate of me as a man of science.

For the past 15 years I have been at
this college teaching Mathematics, pure
& applied, & keeping up my interest
in Natural Philosophy & Chemistry & kindred
subjects. I think I may venture to
aver that I have grown some, that
the seeds planted by you & your brother
have not been allowed to "dry rot" in
my mind; & that I shall be sure to
vindicate you even if your judgment
of me should be, as I hope, quite
favourable.

When I heard of your last visit
to the University I was so sorry I
could not be there to shake you by
the hand: to see you once more
would indeed be a pleasure to
Yours faithfully
Dr. Rosen. Belknap

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]



Feb - 1880

Pres: White -
Dear Sir -

X

In a short letter which I
 would you have been about the terms of
 your departure for Europe - I alluded to
 a number of the valuable drawings
 of engineering works & mechanical apparatus
 accumulated in the Bureau of
 Public Works in Berlin, of which
 I believe were certain interesting
 specimens. I have my present
 to take with me a few -
 the drawings of these drawings are of
 kind that would be of great value
 in the study of engineering of the
 Engineers, Courses at the Institute
 & would doubtless be equally
 acceptable at the same department
 at Cornell. I have to call
 your attention to the subject & to
 you will be glad to suggest
 that you will allow Mr. Swanwick
 who will have your notes - to call
 the giving of the check and who is
 informed on the subject, to

to tell you the what Office them
change are deposited & kept
affording you of the Character of
the drawings in question & of the Office
place where & where they are
stored - ^{as follows} ~~the~~ is ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~hands~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~British~~
of Engl. Studies & has for ~~the~~ ~~purpose~~ ~~been~~ ~~concerned~~
been concerning ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~as~~ ~~the~~ ~~British~~
the Engl. Studies in Berlin. ~~the~~
early ~~has~~ ~~been~~ ~~sent~~ ~~to~~ ~~you~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~British~~
the ~~most~~ ~~important~~ ~~of~~ ~~these~~ ~~drawings~~
to Prof. Henck of Institute -
& should you be your influence
& learn, Copies for the Institute
& for me, he will be of great
service in Selection, making a selection
& showing concerning the transfer.

Trusting that your diplomatic
duties allow you satisfaction without
anymore & that your health
& best best wish for you health
& happiness - I am dear
J. D. White of our tasks